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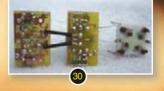
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Front cover: Thank you to the 70MHz contesters for the front cover photo and other photographs featured this month! Cover design by Steve Hunt.

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Rob Mannion's Keylines

Rob discusses the problems that can be caused when photographs of children are offered for news items.

owadays, Amateur Radio clubs are often becoming actively involved in encouraging people of all ages into our wonderful hobby. Indeed, I find it particularly pleasing to see so many young faces – of school age children – being featured in photographs sent in to *Newsdesk*. A very good recent example, is the front cover of the April issue where the **North Wales Amateur Radio Society** (NWARS) helped local Brownies during their **Thinking Day On The Air** event.

Unfortunately, some news items sent in for publication in the *PW Newsdesk* featuring children have run into problems because of the complicated regulations regarding child protection. The common practice in TV news programmes, when children are featured (and prior permission for the childrens' faces to be shown hasn't been obtained) is for the camera lens to be focused onto the lower half of the children (rather odd in itself in my opinion!) or a general 'out of focus' shot is shown, making it impossible to identify individuals.

Obviously, we can't adopt the TV method in *PW* – and personally speaking I think it's an absolute nonsense. Although having worked in broadcasting myself – I can understand the (as **it is TV**) the producer's demand 'we must have a picture at any price'!

It's important that we publicise the efforts of local clubs and from this end, **Tex Swann G1TEX** and I will always do our best to feature photographs of youngsters enjoying Amateur Radio. However, from your end (perhaps as Honorary Secretary (HS) or Public Relations Officer (PRO), you can do your best to check (it's best done **before** you take photographs) that individuals and groups are fully aware the photographs will be published. Primarily, of course, you must make all the responsible adults (in charge of groups of youngsters) aware that prior permission is required.

Permissions are usually readily granted when requested and those – for whatever reason – who don't wish to be photographed and identified, can be moved out of shot. It's better than having a digitally edited 'gap' on the final photograph!

Surname & Callsign

While on the subject of identities, it's worth

mentioning that one of the biggest problems we face when presenting news items featuring names and callsigns, is that almost invariably we'll have the given name and the callsign – but not the surname! Of course, club members usually know each other as 'Rob G3XFD', or 'Tex G1TEX' rather than as 'Rob Mannion G3XFD', etc. But obviously, when it comes to sharing club activities with a wider audience – surnames are required.

Indeed, much of my *Newsdesk* work involves checking the RSGB *Yearbook* entries to link up surnames with the callsigns, so that we can provide the full information, rather than incomplete news. The *Yearbook* yields many surnames, but sometimes I have to refer back to the newsprovider for information – especially when a 'Details Withheld' (DW) entry appears. Obviously, this is the correct approach, although when a deadline is looming and an E-mail has been sent late at night, I obviously can't really expect a reply before the morning!

Fortunately, some DW Amateurs still have an fully detailed mention at *QRZ.com*, and occasionally a Google search with a callsign will bring up a surname. However, there can still be problems, especially when I'm informed that the Amateur concerned can't have their surname published because of 'Security or personal reasons'. In these cases, to ensure their security and personal safety isn't comprised through *PW*, I will then delete any mention of given name, surname and callsign to fully respect their privacy.

There are many ways where club HSs and PROs can help us when sending news items in and these include providing full details about the club, address where meetings are held, post codes of venue, E-mail address and (if possible) a 'phone number for publication. Sometimes, I don't even have the surname of the person who has sent the news report in!

But you can help us to help you – by requesting the *PW Authors Guide* (sent as a pdf file) from me. Although specifically designed to help budding authors – it will assist you in compiling the information to help produce the best news item to effectively promote your club or organisation!

Rob Mannion G3XFD/EI5IW

Practical Wireless

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We regret that due to Editorial time scales, replies to technical queries cannot be given over the telephone. Any technical queries by E-mail are very unlikely to receive immediate attention either. So, if you require help with problems relating to topics covered by PW, then please write to the Editorial Offices, we will do our best to help and reply by mail.



readers' letters

The Star Letter will receive a voucher worth £20 to spend on items from our Book Store or other services offered by Practical Wireless.

Star Letter

Silent Key LA3KY Very Much Alive!

Dear Rob

It is a long time since we exchanged E-mails or had a QSO together on 40m c.w., although I am still reading *PW*! A short time ago I missed a back issue and ordered a copy by 'phone and I was served by **Steve Hunt** at the Book Store. I asked Steve to say 'hello' to you. I have received the back issue a week ago.

Recently, I had a 'phone call from Knut Kolstad LA2WRA, in Molde, Norway. I know Knut very well and he is also a reader of PW. He told me that the Norwegian Resistance hero from the Second World War, and who was now a silent key at the age of 92 was mentioned in PW March 2010. He was though to hold the call sign **LA3KY**. Unfortunately, that is not correct. In the Norwegian Radio Amateurs call listing, LA3KY is Kurt Malvin Haugland of Uskedalen in Norway. In the index I can see there are about 20 persons with the second name Haugland, but none with the first name of Knut. As far as I understood from Knut LA2WRA, many years ago he had an 'eyeball' QSO with Knut Haugland and at that time told he my friend that he never was licenced as a Radio Amateur. Knut and I will continue to do investigations and will send you information as soon as we have some news. 73 de Norlief.

Update E-mail: Hi Rob! I have good news for you. This morning I was looking at the Norwegian telephone director (www. Telefonkatalogen.no) and looked for Kurt M. Haugland LA3KY, in Uskedalen. I found his telephone number and I phoned immediately and was lucky to first talk to his XYL and also Kurt. He knew of the mistake that had also been made by others, but fortunately he was in no way angry about what had been going on!

Indeed, Kurt has taken all the problems – including the fact that

someone had marked him as being Silent Key on *qrz.com*! – with a smile and I told him about *PW*, and that you and I had been exchanging E-mails for a number of years. In fact, Kurt had also been a reader of *PW*, so he knew the magazine well. Kurt is a young 54 and he's doing his job as an electrician. The morning I telephoned he had returned home to collect something, so I was lucky to catch him as he's busy. Kurt still has his equipment and a 3-element yagi for 20m, but he isn't active very much at the moment.

Regarding myself Rob as you were asking for an up-date, in September this year I will be 73 years old. I am not too busy at the radio but together with some retired friends, one in Oslo and one in Bergen, we do a breakfast QSO every morning at 10 o'clock. I am lucky to have my IC-706MkIIG at the corner of the kitchen table. My two radio friends are both from this area and my wife Aud and I have known them both from the 1950s. So she also likes to listen to the morning QSOs that last for only 15 minute or so. When you are getting old you have not the same spirit as in younger days! Therefore I am not so eager as I was 50 years back. Since I have a lot of components (some secondhand) I should be more active with the soldering iron. You know the sight and also the ability to keep small things between the fingertips will not improve as you get older. I am lucky that both so far are okay!

I still like to read *PW* and enjoy – very much – **Rev. George Dobbs G3RJV's** articles, **Tony Nailer G4CFY's** *Doing it by Design*, Letters from the readers and your *Keylines* and *Topical Talk*.

I have another interest in radio – broadcasting. Many years ago I helped to build up a local radio station called *Bygderadio* – *Vest*

(English translation. *Countryradio* - West) and three years ago I was asked to produce night program from 10pm until midnight) on Friday evenings. I do this once a month together with a friend. Playing music, talking with the listeners on the telephone, presenting small exercises and telling jokes. We have four teams doing this job. Therefore we're only on the air once every 4th. Friday. (No payment for this job). As far as I know there are approximately six or so small v.h.f. repeaters located in this area for our broadcasts (approximately 10W each) serving around 30 – 40,000 people. However, I don't believe all of them are listening to the programs. Hi!!!!

Here I have to end this very long E-mail (hopefully entertainment for many minutes eh?). I wish you good luck with *PW* and the 21 years as an editor. Within four years you can celebrate the 25th anniversary. Have a nice weekend together with the family. Best 73 from your friend 'Nol'. **Nørlief Bjorneseth LA9FG FrøHolm Volda Norway**

Editor's reply: Thank you Norlief, it's great to hear from you again my friend and catch up with your news! Indeed, it seems that I have (along with other people) made an embarrassing mistake. I'm also very grateful to Knut Kolstad LA2WRA and the many other Norwegian PW readers, including Geir Christiansen LA5ZO, who have written to me to stress that the real LA3KY – Kurt Haugland – is very much alive and well. In fact Kurt is enjoying his Amateur Radio Hobby and skiing, as vou will see on the Topical Talk pages. where I explain the background to this most unfortunate error.

Silent Key LA3KY

Dear Rob,

First of all, thanks for a great magazine! I picked up the latest issue from a newstand in Aberdeen this week before flying home. However, I was surprised when I came to page 10 and to my surprise saw LA3KY had become a Silent Key some months ago.

Unfortunately, someone seems to have made a terrible mistake here. The actual callsign is listed as issued to LA3KY **Kurt Malvin Haugland**, in Uskedalen, Norway. Please note that he is not **Knut Magne Haugland**, the Second World War hero who recently died. Incidentally, I don't even think Knut Magne Haugland ever was a licenced Radio Amateur. 73 to everyone at *PW*.

Geir Christiansen LA5ZO Sirdal Norway

Converting Illegal CB Transceivers

Dear Rob,

In 1991 the RA introduced the possibility of converting illegal CB transceivers to operate on the 10 metre band. I duly applied for authority to convert a multi-mode CB transceiver to 10 metres and was issued with a "Notice of Authority" signed on behalf of the Secretary of State and detailing the frequency range (28 to 29.7MHz) make, model and serial No. of the equipment and a note that it was not transferable.

The radio is still in use and as far as I know the authority to use it still applies. Kind regards and keep up the good work with *PW*. **Frank Whitehead G4MLL**

Mickleover Derby Derbyshire

Receivers Suitable For The Younger Constructors

Dear Rob

I read with interest **Ted Wager's** letter *Building & Using Receivers For The Young*, March 2010. I have four grandsons who will soon be of an age where they would enjoy building and using a receiver if, and this is a crucial point, the ideas and construction techniques were accessible to young minds and hands. The resulting receiver should be sufficiently capable in order to reward their efforts and motivate further interest.

An example of a kit suitable for

young folk is provided by **Rex Harper W1REX** (the Tuna-Tin man) whose website **www.qrpme.com** shows a **Kid's Kit #1, Learn the Code**. This is a simple construction kit that requires only a small Phillips and regular screwdriver to assemble. When built, the kit becomes a Morse Code practice set. It's kit building Rob, but not as we know it!

Like Ted, I wonder whether it would be possible to create a modular design which would be accessible to the young? Agreed it's a challenging design brief but it could start a young person on a lifelong enjoyment of Amateur Radio. Regards. **Ralph Riddiough GM4SQO**

Ayr South Ayrshire Scotland

Editor's comment: Thank you for the suggestions Ralph! Any more suggestions readers? We'd particularly like to hear from keen youngsters as to what they would like to 'have a go at'.

Back Into The Hobby & Microwaves

Dear Rob,

I'll try not to waffle too much though it's too easy to do so as a relative old-

A Note From New Zealand & Photos From The Past!

Dear Rob,

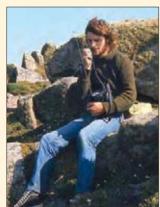
A quick note from ZL...where I've been having a sort out of old photo negatives and transparencies. In a forgotten box were these two gems I've sent to you with my letter. They were taken in mid 1977 on the traditional 'OE' ('Overseas Experience') to the UK (something that all New Zealanders aspire to). The QSL cards were on a board at Alexandra Palace, where I think it was an RSGB event. I recall mobile stations being talked in on h.f. and v.h.f. with local operators moving cardboard models around a large map...all very Battle of Britain in style and approach! Top of the must-do list was to organise a G-callsign. I can't remember exactly where in London the headquarters of the licencing authority was then, might it have been Waterloo Bridge?

Anyway, a long story shortened, a few days later a G-call arrived in the mail and it was **G4GAY**! Heavens above– how anyone who thought that could use that on GB3LO had to have his head examined! Needless to this particular New Zealander was soon back at the requesting another call! After explaining the less than useful allocation, howls of laughter could be heard

from the office behind the counter and a new call was soon issued, and **G4GEG** was used around the UK on the Trio-2200 seen in the picture. Taken at Lands End in the summer of 1977. Keep up the good work cheers for now and my regards to yourself and **Tex G1TEX**. **Paul Barratt G4GEG/ZL1AJY Birkenhead Auckland**

New Zealand

Editor's comment: Thanks for the laugh Paul and the memories too! Anyone recognise their QSL card?



PIERE E PLACE YOUR QSL CARD HERE

Getting Older & Microwave Projects

Dear Rob,

Are we really heading towards your 25th anniversary as Editor of *Practical Wireless*? It doesn't seem that long from my perspective. I can remember your entrance to the helm of *PW* as if it was yesterday. This means of course, that we're both going to be nearly 25 years older when you get to the big date! A frightening thought, eh?

I remember the *Exe* 10GHz microwave transceiver, too. I even recall being in very close proximity to an *Exe* transceiver which was in working order. Unfortunately, even though I considered I might have a go at actually building one, I got cold feet!

Your clarion call for microwave articles has not fallen on deaf ears, here. However, I am surprised that your plea for for help in the direction microwave enthusiasts appears to have fallen on stony-ground. One reason might be that those people who operate at microwave frequencies are very few and far between – and more importantly, except for the first outer edges of microwave activity (23cms), no commercial equipment is specifically produced for Amateur Radio use.

One last thought. I think you're right on the subject of "illegal CB Transceivers." Radio Amateurs should be allowed to convert these s.s.b. rigs that are being used by "foreign HGV drivers" and others on 27MHz. I can assure you that the "clandestine" import of these rigs goes on unabated. 73.

Ray Howes G4OWY Weymouth Dorset

timer! At the end of 2007 I decided to get back into Amateur Radio, since retirement was on the horizon and I thought I might have some time again. I had bought odd copies of *PW* (I enjoyed the 75th anniversary issues) and at the end of last year finally got a regular order in to the newsagent. I was delighted after collecting the new issue on Thursday to see your editorial with comments about microwaves!

In 1978 I got my B licence and stuck with that, since my interest then was primarily v.h.f. and up –in the early 80s I bought a Gunn diode and mixer diodes from Birkett's but never got round to doing anything with them. Recently, having got back into home-brew, my plan is gradually to work up in frequency and see how far I get. Presently I'm building a 23cm transverter. I wouldn't have written at all, except for the fact that last week I tested the receive side and it works, so I'm very hopeful of getting operational on 23cm soonish.

You can see details of the present state of this on my web pages at www.marwynandjohn.org.uk/ GM8OTI/homebrew.html look down the page for the "current project". There are more details of earlier steps on the 23cm transverter project page. It has been great for me to get back into making p.c.b.s (and I'll probably go 'photoresist' in due course now I've started to use the p.c.b. design tool). Surface mounting (SMD) is great fun – it's a great method of construction, though needing great care and a steady hand. It's also good to try to use components that are readily available – many SMD components are really cheap, including the lower power microwave semiconductors (presumably as a result of mobile phones, WiFi etc).

The one thing about moving up to these frequencies is that most Amateurs won't have suitable test equipment – including me. I do have a decent (if old and repaired by me) 30MHz scope, a home made (TTL) frequency counter, and various other bits of h.f. test equipment, but microwaves were always going to be a bit tricky. Along the way I have built an 'RF sniffer' that will detect small microwave signals up to at

Send your letters to:

Rob Mannion PW Publishing Ltd., Arrowsmith Court, Station Approach, Broadstone, Dorset BH18 8PW E-mail: pwletters@pwpublishing.ltd.uk

least 7GHz (probably 10) and that was a great help in setting up the local oscillator multipliers for the 23cm transverter. (Details of the sniffer also on the website.)

.....

I spend a lot of time thinking about how best to go about the next step – it's very much a stepwise exercise for me, building what I need as I go. It would be wonderful to have a microwave spectrum analyser, etc. but being retired that's not very likely (fortunately if I do get stuck there are members of the club who could help with that sort of thing, but I like to be independent).

As a sort of "Guinea pig" doing what it looks as though you are thinking about, I'd like to help if I can, whether by writing or just passing on what I'm learning. I'm certainly making use of what others have already done and will find out more as I progress.

One reason for my approach is that I don't have a good QTH for radio, so most of my operating is /P (I do a bit of SOTA activating). That means relatively low powers (battery weight!) and devious collapsible antennas. So you won't find me building a high power microwave set-up yet until I'm ready to try moon bounce from the home QTH! Let me know if anything I'm doing looks to be along the lines you are looking for. Best 73.

John Cooke GM8OTI Braid Hills Edinburgh Scotland

Editor's comment: Thanks John, we're delighted to accept your offer of help! We hope to publish John's first article later in the year readers.



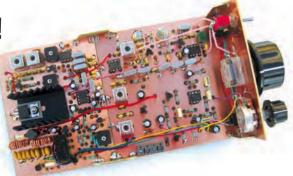
A great deal of correspondence intended for 'letters' now arrives via E-mail, and although there's no problem in general, many correspondents are forgetting to provide their postal address. I have to remind readers that although we will not publish a full postal address (unless we are asked to do so), we require it if the letter is to be considered. So, please include your full postal address and callsign with your E-Mail. All letters intended for publication must be clearly marked 'For Publication'. **Editor**

A comprehensive round-up of what's happening in our hobby.

It's QRP In The Country Time!

omerset-based Walford Electronics invites PW readers a new event to be held on July 18th 2010 at Tim Walford G3PCJ's Upton Bridge Farm, in Long Sutton, Langport, Somerset, near Yeovil. Tim G3PCJ and his wife Janet will welcome everyone. Full details will be provided in the Spring on the Walford Electronics Website, but a wide range of electronic activities are anticipated. including an opportunity to operate the G3GC replica 1938 Transmitter, informal home construction competition and advice clinic, and the Somerset Range kits to operate, (They're for sale too!), bring and buy stall, transformer throwing competition, with food and drink from local sources.

Janet Walford will be leading short farm tours. The event is free and West Country clubs are invited by this notice to let Tim know if they would like a free table (numbers are limited) for displays or Club sales, etc. If the weather permits it will be held outside, otherwise it will be under cover in the farm barns.



Tim Walford G3PCJ will be on hand during the 'QRP In The Country' event to describe and demonstrate his latest kit projects. The photograph shows the new Tone superhet receiver attached to the Parrett transmitter 1.5W 3.5MHz s.s.b. rig.

Please contact Tim Walford G3PCJ at walfor@globalnet.co.uk The Somerset Range of kits can be seen at http://www.users.globalnet.co.uk/~walfor/ Walford Electronics, Upton Bridge Farm, Long Sutton, Langport, Somerset TA10 9NJ Tel: (01458) 241224, FAX (01458) 241186

Isle Of Man Foundation Success!

he Isle of Man Amateur Radio Society recently held a Foundation Licence course, resulting in all eight students gaining a pass. Those licensed so far include: Dave Williamson MD6TSW, Henry Dorman MD3ZFQ, Izzy Dorman MD6IZI, Michael MD3ZGV and Peter Morgan MD6IOM. Henry and Izzy follow their parents Andy Dorman GD0AMD and Jane Dorman GD1LVY into the Amateur Radio world, whilst Peter follows his dad Andy Morgan GD1MIP. The three younger members of the club Peter aged nine, Izzy aged 16 and Henry aged 12 are pictured getting to grips with their new hobby in the shack of one of the club tutors Godfrey

Baillie-Searle GD4EIP.

Any person with an interest in radio wishing to study for the exams or join the club, they're welcome to contact the Club Secretary Andy Morgan via E-mail **GD1MIP@manx.net** or via phone 07624 412711. You can also take a look on the internet http://iomars.blogspot.com and for those using Facebook can log in and search on **GT3FLH**. The club has the ability to offer training to all age groups and abilities in various centres throughout the lsle of Man.

Andy Morgan GD1MIP

E-mail gd0nfn@manxbroadband.com Web site http://iomars.blogspot.com/



The three keen younger new Radio Amateurs – Peter MD6IOM, Izzy MD6IZI aged 16 and Henry MD3ZFQ, with their Instructor, Gordon Baillie-Searle GD4EIP.

Hambleton ARS In Full Steam At Vintage Vehicle Rally!

The Hambleton Amateur Radio Society, based in Northallerton, North Yorkshire will be operating a Special Event (SE) callsign GB2VVR from the Head of Steam Museum, Darlington Railway Museum, North Road Station, Darlington DL3 6ST, on May 23rd between 1000 and 1600. The Event is the Vintage Vehicle Rally and it's being held in the museum grounds. The SE station will be active on 3.5, 7 and 14MHz (80, 40 and 20m) during the day, a special event QSL card will be issued.

Ian Stevenson M3XNM (Club Chairman) E-mail m3xnm@yahoo.co.uk

Club meetings take place every fortnight on a Wednesday evening. Doors open at 7.30pm with activities usually starting shortly after 8pm. For more information about the Club or directions, please contact our Club Secretary **Tim Allison G0TYM**.Tel: (01642) 711334. Club meetings are held at the Mencap Centre, off Quaker Lane, Northallerton DL6 1EG. Web site: www.radioclubs.net/hambletonars/about.php www.darlington.gov.uk/Culture/headofsteam/welcome.htm

MyHamShack.com From EI5DD

S teve Wright EI5DD, who is based in County Galway in the west of Ireland, contacted *Newsdesk* with an invitation to our readers: "My Ham Shack is a place where you get a **free personal web page** for you and your shack. You can upload pictures, build

your connection network, keep a station blog and more. Go to www.MyHamShack.com/ Register.aspx

You can check out MYHamShack to see what it's all about at **www.MyHamShack.com**/ **EI5DD**. 73, to everyone at *PW*. **Steve EI5DD**.



Steve Wright EI5DD invites PW readers to take up his offer of a free web page!

Royal Naval Amateur Radio Society Celebrates 50 Years

The Royal Naval Amateur Radio Society (RNARS) was formed in 1960 and to celebrate the 50th anniversary, a special callsign GB50RNARS is being aired by members of the Society throughout the year. From the beginning of January, the call has been on air in various modes including c.w. (of course!) s.s.b., RTTY and data modes.

The bands used so far have included those between 1.8MHz and 23cm, resulting in over 1700 contacts with stations as far away as Australia (VK). During the whole of April, the callsign will be used from the Bridge Wireless Office of **HMS** *Belfast*, which is permanently moored near Tower Bridge in London.

The Belgian and the Royal Netherlands Naval Amateur Radio Societies are also running special anniversary callsigns this year. They include: ON50RN, PA50RNARS, PB50RNARS, PC50RNARS, PE50RNARS, PF50RNARS, PG50RNARS and PH50RNARS.

A special Anniversary award is available to Short Wave Listeners and Licenced Radio Amateurs who hear or contact RNARS members and the Specials Event stations during 2010. Full details can be found on the RNARS web site at: **www.rnars.org.uk**

An Anniversary dinner has been organised for June 26th at **HMS** *Collingwood* in Fareham. For bookings, please contact **Ray Ezra G3KOJ** (QTHR) via E-mail: **penray93@tiscali.co.uk**

A Society get-together weekend has also been organised in August at Coventry in the West Midlands. Tickets can be obtained from **Doug Hotchkiss G4BEQ** (QTHR) E-mail **g4beq@tiscali.co.uk**

Membership of the RNARS is not a requirement to attend either of these social events. The RNARS can be contacted by post at: The Royal Naval Amateur Radio Society, HMS *Collingwood*, Newgate Lane, Fareham, Hampshire PO14 1AS. The Chairman, Mick Puttick G3LIK, can be contacted by telephone on (02392) 255880.

Shefford Club Mass Construction Projects Score!

Victor Brand G3JNB reports: "The Shefford Club Members have completed their latest winter project, a neat little digital 'PIC based LC meter' built using club kits. It was developed by Richard Porter G3NII from the design by Phil Rice VK3BHR. They use low-cost liquid crystal display (l.c.d.) units sourced by Bryan Bourne M0BIK, and the kits themselves were prepared by Dick Giles G4LBH. The kits were complete in every aspect and were supported by very detailed instructions, including several 'help and support' sessions plus final set-up and testing by Richard G3NII.

Ken Amos G4YRF, Chairman of the Shefford & District ARS, reports that building work is alive and well at Shefford and that their annual construction contest is always well supported and of an increasingly high standard, witness the outstanding entry by Andy Barter G8ATD, for the 'Major Project' class, with his *Elector* Sweep Frequency Generator/Spectrum Analyser. For more pictures and information go to their new and developing web site at www.sadars.co.uk

73 Victor Brand G3JNB E-mail victor@g3jnb.freeserve.co.uk



Fig. 1: Shefford Club members proudly show off their completed home-brew kits.



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Warrington Amater Radio Club Web Site Software

Newsdesk received an E-mail from Jack Hardcastle G3JIR with some interesting news regarding the Warrington Amateur Radio Club (WARC) website: "Dear Editor, I would like to bring to your notice the article published by Horst Steder DJ6EV and myself in Nov/ Dec *QEX*, published by the American Amateur Radio Relay League (ARRL). The associated software is now available on the WARC website www. warc.org.uk then click on Projects)."



Horst Steder DJ6EV (above) and Jack Hardcastle G3JIR (below) worked closely together to produce filter design software that's now available via the Warrington Club's website.



"As well as the software, several of my earlier ladder crystal filter articles, which are relevant, are included (with appropriate copyright release). Besides my own articles there are several other contributions from club members, including additional information on the award-winning CDG2000 transceiver. I would be pleased if you could spare space in *Practical Wireless* to alert your readers to this website and possibly add it to your 'links' page too?" Regards. Jack HardcastleG3JIR jack.g3jir@btinternet.com www.warc.org.uk/

Jersey GB3GJ Repeater To Rise Again!

Newsdesk heard some good news from the Channel Islands in mid March: It began,"March 16th and the Jersey Amateur Radio Repeater Group have some good news relating to the new repeater. Peter Bertram GJ8PVL and Rob Luscombe MJ0RZD met with the Jersey Electricity Company to discuss the way forward and all of this could, with luck, see the repeater on air by the end of May 2010.

The original site at Westmount fell through late in 2009 when the provider indicated the costs that the repeater group would be expected to meet in terms of obtaining loading calculations for the mast, agreeing a lease and other associated matters. Thanks to **Mike Turner GJOPDJ** providing some much needed assistance a new site at Queens Road was secured on the Jersey Electricity Company's building.

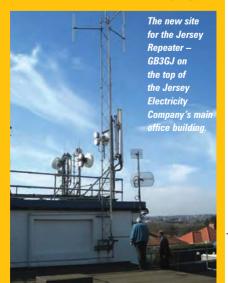
It has been agreed that they will provide a power connection and a position on the existing mast for the antenna as well as a location at roof level for the equipment free of charge as the repeater group is now a registered charity. Whilst the repeater will not have security of tenure (in other words if someone else needs the space they will get preference) the repeater will have a site for the foreseeable future. So once again the group are into scrounging whatever they can to get things underway so anyone who can lend us their time and assistance this will be gratefully received. If you think you can help please talk to any of the repeater group Committee (via web site) or E-mail at mj0rzd@robluscombe.com

In the meantime **Phil Taylor MJ0JER** has taken delivery of and set up the repeater unit, the cavities have been ordered from Finland and the antenna and lightning protection from Radio Structures in the UK.

Further details from Rob Luscombe MJ0RZD

Tel: 07797 923916

Web site **www.robluscombe.com** The Jersey Amateur Radio Society at **www.radioclubs.net/gj3dvc/** The Jersey Amateur Radio Repeater Group at **www.radioclubs.net/gb3gj**/



Another Triumphant New Zealand January Buildathon!

D avid Searle ZL3DWS, the ZL3 Buildathon Co-ordinator in New Zealand, E-mailed *Newsdesk* saying "Hi *PW*! I'm delighted to say that 62 people joined in the fun and built 21 MK484 a.m. radio and 10 ZL3 Pixie Twins during the latest Builathon. Saturday January 30th was a warm Christchurch summer's day as 62 builders, parents and helpers assembled at Kendal School, Burnside, for the 3rd ZL3 Radio Buildathon."

"The Events are sponsored by the Christchurch City Council, The New Zealand Association of Radio Transmitters (NZART), The Radioscience Education Trust Inc. and NZ Vintage Radio Society, Christchurch. They are designed to encourage electronic construction by anyone of any age and spark an interest in Amateur Radio."

"Two projects were built during the morning. A miniature a.m. broadcast receiver was successfully completed by 21 builders, mostly school age."

"The second project was the *ZL3 Pixie Twins* transceiver and 10 units were successfully completed by licensed Radio Amateurs. These 3.5MHz QRP c.w. transceivers are a variation on the world famous *Pixie 2.*"

"Thanks to the special efforts of Brent Officer ZL3TUI and Doug Pratt ZL2BCF, an Amateur Radio station was set up on site so all could see and hear Amateur Radio in action. Students from ten Christchurch primary, intermediate and high schools participated."

"Many people contributed to the success of the day, but special thanks are extended to these Christchurch Radio Amateurs who showed builders how to solder, identify components and complete a successful project; Mike Barnes ZL3TMB, Tony Buckland ZL3HAM, Ron Collyer ZL3RCA, Rory Deans ZL3HB, Malcom Gordon ZL3UU, Owen Pimm ZL3GM, Keith Reid ZL4NZ, Keith Stanton ZL3QH, John Walker ZL3IB.

If you, or a youth, community or school group you know (anywhere in the world!), are interested in coming along to the next ZL3 Buildathon, please contact us now!

David W Searle ZL3DWS ZL3 Buildathon Co-ordinator PO Box 20-256, Christchurch 8543 NZ Tel: 03 358 2424 (8am – 8pm) E-mail davidsearle@contactplus.co.nz Web sites http://sites.google.com/site/ zl3buildathon/ http://sites.google.com/site/ zl3buildathon/world-map



David Searle ZL3DWS welcomes everyone to the Buildathon.



The youngsters all thoroughly enjoyed building their MK484 a.m. radios – under close supervision.



There was even time to chat to friends during breaks in QSOs!



A helping – steadying – hand can save many burnt fingers at a Buildathon!

.....

Further 500kHz Experiments & WSPR

n the December 2009 issue *Practical Wireless*, I described my first attempts at a very basic transmitter for 500kHz using WSPR ('Whisper'), the weak signal beaconing mode invented by **Joe Taylor K1JT**. My effective radiated power (e.r.p.) then was just 6µW and four different stations were able to receive my signals.

However, since last December a number of small but significant improvements have since been made and the effective radiated power (e.r.p.) has now increased 150-fold to around 1mW! This is still a tiny signal, but the difference it has made to the range has been very dramatic. Let me explain.

The Complete Transverter

The complete transmitting-receiving transverter is shown in the photographs **Fig. 1** and **2** (boxed and unboxed). This was the first improvement step. My original circuit used a 2N3904 and 2N3906 as a power amplifier (p.a.) stage producing around 700mW. This circuit worked well but the output was low.

A simple way of increasing the output was obviously required and, as IRF510 field effect transistors (f.e.t.s) are ideal for use in a p.a. at 500kHz, an alternative design was soon put together. The measured output power was then just over 5W.

I 'field tested' the circuit within hours and several more stations were reporting my signal, including **Michel Brunel F5FK** in France and **Rick Strobbe OR7T**



Fig. 1: The new transverer in its box provide a full 5W output from a single IRF510 f.e.t.

in Belgium – my QRP 500kHz signals were going international! Then, a report from **John Pumford**-**Green GM4SLV** up in the Shetland Islands – adjacent to the delightfully named river *The Burn of Twatt* – and 896km away, practically made me fall off my chair! But even **better** results were to come in the following few weeks.

Grounding Improvements

At this point I was still using just my copper water pipes in the house as the earth connection and grounding improvements were a priority. So, I inserted a further earth stake just outside the back of the house, together with a feeble attempt at a couple of very short radials each no more than 10m long. These were all connected to the existing ground connection. To my disappointment antenna current barely changed suggesting that very little improvement had taken place.

Up to this point, my antenna had remained as the 5-6m long coaxial cable feeder to my 28MHz halo, which itself was acting as a small top capacity hat. The next change was to remove the halo and replace it with a spiral top capacity hat/inductor, **Fig.s 3** and **4**. This consisted of seven turns of wire gradually spiralling in to the top of the vertical wire.

The idea was to increase the current flowing in the vertical section of what is, in effect, a very short Marconi antenna. Once again, I was expecting an

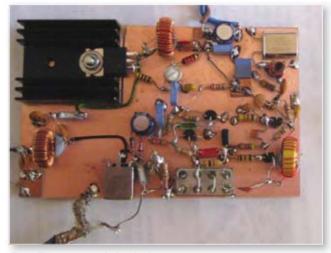


Fig. 2: The transverter, before boxing up.

Roger Lapthorn G3XBM updates his adventures on I.f. and has proved you don't need to shout – 'Whispering' is very effective!



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MRQ500	2/70cm, Gain 3.2/5.8dBd, Length 95cm, PL259 fitting (high quality)	
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SQBM1000N	6/2/70cm, Gain 3.0/6.2/8.4dBd, RX 25-2000MHz, Length 250cm, N-Type		г.
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PL58-30 30m Standard RG58 PL259 to	
PL259 lead	£14.95
PL58M-0.5 1/2m Mil Spec RG58 PL259 to	
PL259 lead	.£3.95
PL58M-10 10m Mil Spec RG58 PL259 to	
PL259 lead	£10.95
PL58M-30 30m Mil Spec RG58 PL259 to	
PL259 lead	£24.95
PL213-10 10m Mil Spec RG213 PL259 to	
PL259 lead	£14.95
PL213-30 30m Mil Spec RG213 PL259 to	
PL259 lead	£34.95
PL103-10 10m Mil Spec Westflex 103 PL2	
PL259 lead	£29.95
PL103-30 30m Mil Spec Westflex 103 PL2	
PL259 lead	
(All other leads and lengths available, ie. BNC to	V-tvpe.
etc. Please phone for details)	
ete. i lease priorie loi actalis)	

Connectors

Comp Links	
Connectors	900m
PL259/6mm Standard plug for RG58	£0.75p
PL259/9mm Standard plug for RG213	£0.75p
PL259/7mm Standard plug for Mini8	
PL259/6C Compression type for RG58	£1.95p
PL259/9C Compression type for RG213	
PL259/103C Compression type for Westflex 103	
NTYPE/6 Compression type plug for RG58	
NTYPE/9 Compression type plug for RG213	
NTYPE/103 Compression type plug for westflex 10	
BNC/6 Compression type for RG58	
BNC/9 Compression type for RG213	
SO239/N Adapter to convert PL259 to N-Type male	
NTYPE/PL Adapter to convert N-Type to PL259	
BNC/PL Adapter to convert BNC to PL259	
BNC/N Adapter to convert BNC to N-Type male	
BNC/SMA Adapter to convert modern SMA radio to suit	
SO239/SMA Adapter to convert modern SMA radio to suit S	
PL259/38 Adapter to convert SO239 fitting to 38th thre	ad £3.95

VISA

Continued from page 13

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immediate increase in antenna current – but it was barely noticeable. Some 'on the air' reports were needed.

Connecting up the *WSPR* software, I started beaconing with the improved antenna. Immediately the reports suggested my signal had increased by around 5-6dB. This was looking very promising indeed!

Modifying The Transverter

I set about modifying the transverter, see the circuit diagram, **Fig. 5**, so I could use it with my Yaesu FT-817 as a complete transceiver, which was easier than I had expected – especially when I realised the FT817 could be used in 'split' mode. (That is transmitting on one band but receiving on another).

By adding the simple LC and diode change-over circuit so, requiring no relays, the transverter 'passes through' the 500kHz received signal directly to the same connector on the FT-817 from which the 28MHz FSK signal on transmit is coming from. So, by putting the FT-817 to receive on 500kHz and transmitting on 28MHz, full transceiver operation is possible.

Using the system as described, I've had some c.w. contacts with stations around England. These included **Mal Hamilton G3KEV** in Scarborough and **Chris Osborn G3XIZ** in Biggleswade.

When using *WSPR* it allows reception between transmissions, which can be uploaded to the WSPR database. The FT-817 is less sensitive on 500kHz than on

Timestamp	Call	SNR	Pwr	Reporter	RGrid	km
2010-01-31 03:44	G3XBM	-26	0.001	OK2BVG	JN88ks	1232
2010-01-31 04 30	G3XBM	-26	0.001	GM4SLV	IP90gg	896
2010-01-30 22 50	G3XBM	-18	0.001	GMOUDL	1077vo	659
2010-01-30 20:08	G3XBM	-6	0.001	F6CNI	JN19qb	418
2010-01-30 20 26	G3XBM	-25	0.001	PAOA	JO33de	417
2010-01-30 19:30	G3XBM	-27	0.001	ON4BB	JO21bc	294
2010-01-30 18:04	G3XBM	-18	0.001	PADAM	JO11sh	248
2010-01-30 22 16	G3XBM	-24	0.001	MOLMH	1093gx	223
2010-01-30 22 16	G3XBM	-17	0.001	MOBMU	(091vr	69
2010-01-30 22 16	G3XBM	-15	0 001	G7NKS	1092ub	46

Fig. 6: a selection of the stations that have received Roger's signal.

Fig. 4: The capacity hat on the vertical section has improved e.r.p. significantly.

1.8MHz and above, but it's satisfactory in this application as external noise is usually the limiting factor. A small, selective pre-amplifier with good large signal handling would be useful – but it's not essential.

The Results?

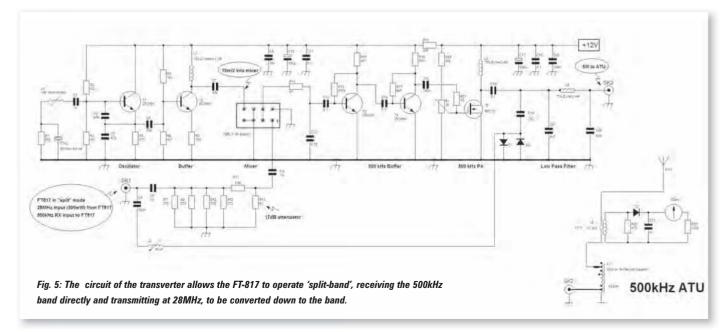
In all, my improvements to the p.a., and the changes to the grounding, together with the antenna's improved top-hat have resulted in around 20dB increase in e.r.p. on 500kHz. At the time of writing this up-date (February 2010) the number of stations that have reported my signal has jumped to 75 unique stations in 10 different countries! Most were via the *WSPRnet* online database, but a couple submitted reports directly by E-mail.

The best DX that I've achieved now has increased to 1232km, with a report from **Lubos Bobalik OK2BVG** in Breclav, in the Czech Republic (Locator JN88KS). Lubos has a very good antenna in a quiet rural location!

As an example of how well the system now works, **Fig. 6** shows an example of my unique reports in just one single night.

New Challenges?

Having 'done' 500kHz WSPR with an ultra-simple station now and proved that there is indeed *multum in parum* -*'much upon too little'* and I think it's time to move on to a new challenge. Not quite sure what this will be, or on what band, but watch this space!



The Second Practical Wireless 70MHz Low Power Contest

Editor's acknowledgement: Colin, Tex Swann G1TEX and I were pleased at the number of entries for the first PW 70MHz Low Power Contest in 2009. Because of this, we all think that there was enough interest shown to organise a second event. In thanking Colin G6MXL for his continuing efforts (it's a year-round task!) I ask everyone who 'had a go' last year to do the same this year. And - if you've got equipment for 70MHz - please join us during the contest. Your support will be much appreciated! G3XFD.

elcome to this year's Contest introduction! The Second Annual Practical Wireless 70MHz Low Power Contest takes place on Sunday June 6th 2010 from 1200 to 1700 UTC. The date and time have been chosen to avoid clashing with other 70 and 50MHz contests that I, as the Adjudicator, am aware of at the time of preparing this article late in February 2010. Hopefully, entrants will be able to take advantage of some good propagation!

The rules are very much in line with those used last year, which are based on the popular Practical Wireless 144MHz QRP Contest. The main change this year is to reduce the duration of the contest by one hour, and to run it on the Sunday on the weekend before the Practical Wireless 144MHz QRP Contest.

For those new to the 4m band, the *Practical Wireless* 70MHz low power contest is a perfect introduction to the friendly nature of contesting to be found on the band. By choosing a date in June, hopefully there will be some Sporadic-E propagation allowing some long distances to be worked

The 10W power limit has been chosen to allow Foundation Licence holders to compete on an equal basis with other entrants. The limit of 10W is also a power level to be found on many ex-Private Mobile Radio (PMR)

transceivers, and on many transverters. It's also a power level that can be sustained using batteries for several hours.

Choice Of Equipment

The choice of equipment at 70MHz is somewhat limited in comparison with 144MHz. However, please don't let this put you off, as 70MHz is a band where frequency modulation (f.m.) and amplitude modulation (a.m.) modes can be used to make some quite long distance contacts. Indeed, relatively inexpensive ex-PMR equipment running a.m. or f.m. is used by many stations to great effect on the band.

Transverters are another popular way to get on the band, by using a main rig (driving the transverters at low level), usually on 28MHz and, on transmit, converting the 28MHz signal up to 70MHz. On receive the transverter converts the 70MHz signal back down to 28MHz. A few transverters have also been made to enable a main rig on 144MHz to use the 70MHz band. Note that transverters usually require a drive level much less than the full output power of most h.f. and v.h.f. transceivers, sometimes just as little as a few milliwatts.

Larger Antennas

With comparable antennas needing to be around twice the size that they are on 144MHz, many stations will perhaps be



Colin Redwood G6MXL steps onto the rostrum to announce the second PW 70MHz Contest.

using nothing more than a simple dipole or quarter-wave vertical. Most stations with Yagi antennas are likely to have fewer than six elements.

For operation on a.m. and f.m., vertically polarised antennas are generally used. For operation on upper sideband and c.w. most



stations use horizontally polarised antennas.

Operating Modes

For those used to s.s.b. and c.w. on other bands, I would suggest spending some time operating on f.m. and a.m. modes. You could be in for quite a surprise at just how many stations are using these modes!

If you are new to 70MHz, the one thing that you may find different to other bands is that slow QSB (fading) is a common occurrence on the band. You may find that stations disappear for a minute or two and then re-appear.

If you're using a directional antenna, please don't forget to rotate it! Last year there was activity from almost all parts of the British Isles, including a number of El stations. Some stations probably missed out on contacts simply by not looking for contacts in all directions, or trying to work stations off the back of their beams.

New Countries

Since last year, several countries have obtained Amateur allocations around 70MHz, including Norway (LA), Finland (OH), Belgium (ON) and Iceland (TF). If propagation is good, these might feature in the logs this year.

Submitting Entries

After the contest, please submit an entry! Although electronic entries via E-mail are preferred, the 'computer-phobes' among you will no doubt be pleased to know that you can easily submit an entry without going anywhere near a computer if you wish!



The preferred form of a log is a computer file sent by E-mail. This may be a file generated by logging software such as SDV which can be downloaded at www.ei5di. com provided it contains all the information listed in the rules.

The spreadsheet for logs introduced last year proved popular with many entrants. It can be downloaded from

the PW Contest web site at www.pwcontest.org.uk Please remember that submitting logs using the spreadsheet will really assist the adjudicator!

Files in any other suitable format (plain text is fine provided each of the items above is separated by a separating character such as a comma or tab) can also be accepted.

All entrants should please note that:

The contest web site is www.pwcontest.org.uk E-mailed entries should be sent to contest@pwpublishing.ltd.uk

Postal entries should be sent to: Colin Redwood G6MXL, 53 Woodpecker Drive, Poole BH17 7SB. No matter how you submit your entry, please note that it must be received by June 29th 2010. Late entries will not be accepted. If you are entering by post, you are recommended to use first class post. Please clearly mark your entry 'For The 70MHz Contest.

Make Your Diary Entry!

So make a note in your diary now, the Second Practical Wireless 70MHz Low Power contest takes place on Sunday June 6th 2010. Don't forget to charge your batteries a day or two before, and again after the contest in readiness for the PW 144MHz QRP contest the next weekend. And don't forget make a note in your diary to remind yourself to submit your 70MHz entry to be received by Tuesday June 29th! Let's hope for some good propagation on the day so that we can all have a really enjoyable time. Good luck everyone!



Sunday June 6th 2010

The 2010 Rules

1. General: The contest is open to all licensed Radio Amateurs, fixed stations or portable, using s.s.b., c.w., a.m. or f.m. in the 70MHz (4m) band. Entries may be from individuals or from groups, clubs, etc. The duration will be from 1200 to 1700 UTC on Sunday June 6th 2010.

All stations must operate within the terms of their licence and only transmit within the 70MHz allocation they are licensed to transmit in. Stations using transverters are reminded to be particularly careful to ensure that they don't transmit out of band

Subject to licence conditions, split frequency operation is permitted for the purpose of working stations in countries with different 70MHz allocations. Cross-band contacts where either station is NOT operating between 69.0MHz and 71.0MHz, will not count for points.

Entrants must observe the band plan for their country and keep clear of normal calling frequencies (e.g. 70.200MHz). Entrants must avoid using any frequency that is obviously in use for non-contest purposes. Please remember that the 70MHz band is not an exclusive Amateur band in many countries. Contest stations must allow all other users (including non-Amateur users) of the band to carry out their activities without hindrance.

The station must use the same callsign throughout the contest and may not change its location. Special event callsigns may not be used. Entrants not operating as a fixed station must use the /P callsign suffix.

2. Contacts: Contacts will consist of the exchange of the following minimum information: (i) callsigns of both stations (including any /P suffix)

(ii) signal report, standard RS(T) system

(iii) serial number: a 3-digit number incremented by one for each contact starting at 001 for the first contact (iv) locator (i.e. full 6-character IARU Universal Location for the location of the station).

Information must be sent to, and received from, each station individually, and contacts may not be established with more than one station at a time. Simultaneous transmission on more than one frequency is not permitted.

If a non-competing station is worked and is unable to send his full universal locator, their location may be logged instead. However, for a square to count as a multiplier (see Rule 4), a full 6-character locator must have been received in at least one contact with a station in the square.

Contacts via repeaters or satellites or using digital modes (including DSTAR) are not permitted.

3. Power: The output power of the transmitter or transverter final

stage must not exceed 10W p.e.p. If the equipment in use is usually capable of a higher power, the power shall be reduced and measured by satisfactory means. The simplest way is often to apply a (variable) negative voltage to the transmitter a.l.c. line reached via the accessory socket. Stations cannot - and should not rely on feeder loss to meet the 10W power limit.

4. Scoring: Each contact will score one point. The total number of points gained in during the contest will then be multiplied by the number of different locator squares in which contacts were made (a 'square' here is the area defined by the first four characters of the universal locator).

Example: 52 stations worked in 1081, 1090, 1091, 1092 and J001 squares; final score = $52 \times 5 = 260$. Only one contact with a given

station will count as a scoring contact, even if it has changed its location, e.g. gone /M or /P. If a duplicate contact is inadvertently made, it must still be recorded in the log and clearly marked as a duplicate (not necessary in computer logs submitted by E-mail).

5. The Log: Logs may be submitted by E-mail or by post. In either case the log must contain the following information for each contact: (i) time (UTC - NOT BST) (ii) callsign of the station worked (including any /P suffix) (iii) report sent (iv) serial number sent (v) report received (vi) serial number received (vii) locator received (or location).

The preferred form of a log is a computer file sent by E-mail. This may be a file generated by logging software, provided it contains all the information listed above, or a file in any other suitable format (plain text is fine provided each of the items above is separated by a separating character such as a comma or tab).

Alternatively you can download a spreadsheet from the PW Contest web site at www.pwcontest.org.uk

Give the file a name including the station call sign (e.g. g6mxl-p. log), and send as a standard E-mail attachment to

contest@pwpublishing.ltd.uk If a computer log file is not

available, a paper log may be sent by post. This must be clearly written on one side of A4 sized paper only, ruled into columns for each of the items listed above. Underline or highlight the first contact of the locator squares worked. At the top of each sheet, write: callsign (including /P suffix) of your station A: Your locator as sent

B: Sheet number and total number of sheets (e.g. 'Sheet No. 3 of 5'). C: 70MHz

Log sheets and covering information sheets which may be used for paper-based entries are available for downloading from the contest web site www.pwcontest.org.uk

6. Entries: The covering information listed below must be provided with each entry. This year there will be an online facility for submitting cover sheet information for the 70MHz contest on the PW contest web site at www.pwcontest.org.uk

Alternatively, the information may be written in the E-mail message to which the log file is attached. For entries sent by post, it should be written on a separate sheet of A4-sized paper. The information required for every

entry is:

- name of the entrant (or of a (a) club etc. in a group entry as it is to appear in the results table and on the certificate. (b) callsign used during the
- contest including any /P suffix (e.g. G6MXL/P). name and address for (c)
- correspondence. (d) location of the station during
- the contest. full 6-character locator as (e)

(f)

(g)

(h)

(i)

(j)

- sent during the contest. whether single or multioperator (a single-operator is an individual who received no assistance from any person in operating the stations, which is either his/her permanent home station or a portable station established solely by him/her); if multi-operator include a list of operators' names and callsigns.
- total number of contacts and locator squares worked (not required for a log sent as a computer file).
- list of locator squares worked (not required for a log sent as a computer file).
- a full description of the equipment used including transmitted p.e.p. output power if the transmitting equipment (including any transverter employed) is capable of more than 10W p.e.p. output, a description of the methods used (i) to reduce and (ii) measure the output power.

antenna used and the approximate station height in metres above sea level (a.s.l.) (k) if you receive or send a report of poor quality signals (e.g. wide / splattering), full details of the complaint, including time, callsign, nature of complaint and actions taken during the contest to investigate and resolve. (k) the following declaration must be included in the E-mail text or written and signed by the entrant: "I confirm that the station was operated within the rules and spirit of the event, and that

correct" Entrants must clearly mark their log as an entry for the 70MHz contest. Failure to supply the required information may lead to loss of points or disqualification.

the information provided is

Entries & Other Information

Entries by E-mail must be sent to contest@pwpublishing.ltd.uk Paper entries should be sent to: Practical Wireless Contest, c/o Colin Redwood G6MXL, 53 Woodpecker Drive, Poole, BH17 7SB.

Entries must be received not later than Tuesday June 29th. Late entries will be disallowed.

Any other general comments about the station, the contest and conditions during it are welcome (written on a separate sheet of paper in the case of entries sent by post). Photographs of the station are also invited. Please note photographs cannot be returned and may be used for publication in Practical Wireless or on the www.pwcontest.org.uk website. If these are not available by the time the entry is submitted, they may be sent later by E-mail or post, to arrive by August 11th 2009.

The results will be published later this year in Practical Wireless.

7. Miscellaneous: When operating portable, obtain permission from the owner of the land before using the site. In particular observe any restrictions on access associated with Bird Flue, Blue Tongue and Foot & Mouth etc. Always leave the site clean and tidy, removing all litter. Observe the Country Code.

Take reasonable precautions to avoid choosing a site which another group is also planning to use. It is wise to have an alternative site available in case this problem does arise.

8. Poor Signals: Make sure that your transmitter is properly adjusted and is not radiating a broad or poor quality signal, e.g. by over-driving or excessive speech compression. On the other hand, be aware that your receiver may experience problems due to the numerous strong signals it will have to handle, and that this may lead you to believe that another station is radiating a poor signal. Before reaching this conclusion, try heavy attenuation at the received input. The use of a high-gain r.f. preamplifier is likely to worsen strongsignal problems, so if you do use one, it is best to be able to switch it off when necessary.

If you receive or send a report of poor quality signals (e.g. wide/ splattering), you must record on the cover sheet full details of the complaint including time, callsigns of stations involved, nature of complaint and actions taken **during** the contest to investigate and resolve.

9. Adjudication: Points will be deducted for errors in the information sent or received as shown by the logs. Unmarked duplicate contacts in paper-based logs will carry a heavy points penalty. Failure to supply the complete information required in Rule 6 may also lead to deduction of points. A breach of these rules may lead to disqualification. In the case of any dispute, the decision of the Adjudicator will be final.

Buying Second-hand

There are plenty of radio goodies about and Chris will guide you through the best buys.

irst this month, I must say 'Thank you' to the readers who've contacted me about this column – it looks like *PW* is providing what readers want! Incidentally, right now could be quite a good time to buy, as many Amateurs are still suffering from post-Christmas and New Year 'sale' spending, and have the balance payments of summer holidays to budget for!

Feature

Surplus-to-requirements radios are a likely thing for cash-strapped Amateurs to sell – radios, which have been sitting in a drawer and not having been used for a while. Hand-helds rather than home or mobile transceivers are usually in this category, so don't be surprised if there's a temporary 'glut' of these at low prices for a while!

In the last column I detailed a selection of tiny multiband handhelds, with a power output of just a few hundred milliwatts that are available on the secondhand market. As I promised then, I'm going to look at a couple of higher power multi-band handhelds, which are a popular choice for Amateurs either as a second rig or as a single 'do everything' transceiver for the v.h.f. and u.h.f. bands.

The first 'beefier' rig is the Yaesu VX-5R, an early handheld from around 10 years ago. This seems to be

able to be picked up at a very reasonable price right now as owners 'trade up' to newer radios.

The second is the Icom IC-E7, the 'big brother', although still physically quite small, to the Iow power Icom IC-Q7E, which I detailed last month. The IC-E7 is only around four years old and is still very popular, but don't confuse the IC-Q7E and the IC-E7, as they're quite different handhelds.

The Yaesu VX-5R

The Yaesu VX-5R (reviewed in the February 2000 issue of *PW*) is a small but powerful three-band transceiver covering 50, 144 and 430MHz (6 and 2m and 70cm). It offers a power output of 5W on 50 and 144MHz and 4.5W on 430MHz, with several selectable low power levels. It measures 58W x 87H x 28D mm and weighs 275g with the battery and set-top antenna fitted. Usefully for a set of this age, the VX-5R's transmitter deviation can be switched to either 2.5kHz for 12.5kHz channel spacing use, or to 5kHz for 25kHz channel spacing. When I tested a VX-5R some years ago on my lab' equipment it also gave very good rejection of 12.5kHz spaced signals on receive, a good performance.

The transceiver also includes a wide-band receiver, covering 500kHz to16MHz, and 48 to 999MHz – although with much reduced sensitivity across the 540-630MHz range (which is only currently used by TV broadcasting).

An SMA antenna socket is used together with twosection flexible set-top antenna. A small top section screws in for use on 144 and 430MHz. And to extend the antenna, adding 50MHz coverage, this is replaced with a larger screw-in top section – no doubt to add some 'top loading'. If you're buying one second-hand, try to make sure you get both screw-on antenna 'tops' from the seller – although you can use the set on all bands with just the larger top if the smaller one has been lost.

When I used a VX-5R some years ago I found that the 50MHz screw-on top gave me a tremendous improvement in my transmitted 6m signal. The improvement made the difference from being hardly



readable through to absolutely fully quieting through my semi-local 6m repeater.

Invariably, I just used the set with the top section attached – rather than messing around with different screw-on tops. Also – here's a hint for better high frequency (h.f.) reception – rather than trying to fiddle around connecting a length of wire to the tiny SMA antenna connector - all you need is a length of about 6m (or more) of plastic insulated wire, with a small screw lug soldered on one end. Then, you'll have to unscrew the

Chris Lorek G4HCL looks at two multi-band v.h.f./u.h.f. 5W handhelds which are readily available on the second-hand market

small tip section off your set-top helical antenna, slip the lug onto the screw thread, and re-install the tip onto the set-top helical antenna. Next, string the wire around wherever you have the ability to do so! The additional wire will certainly improve your short wave reception – but don't extend the length by too much as you could risk overloading the receiver, remember it's not designed to cope with strong h.f. signals.

As new, the set came with a belt clip and carry strap, battery charger, and a 72-page instruction book. Again, make sure these are included if they're important to you, especially the battery charger. But if the user manual's missing don't worry too much, although it's no longer available on the Yaesu

website you can download one from www.radioamateur. eu/schemi/Vertex_VX5R_user.pdf

Add-On Options

The VX-5R's previous owner may also have some addon options included, which could also be of use to you. These include a d.c. power cable, an AA battery case for low-power operation, a soft carrying case, a speakermicrophone and a voice activated transmit-receive switching (VOX)| headset.

Note: If they're also offering an SMA to BNC antenna adapter this will be very handy if you want to connect and external v.h.f./u.h.f. antenna for home or mobile use.

The VX-5R has over 200 'Alphanumerically tag-able' memory channels, which you can arrange into five groups, plus a quick-access 'home' channel, and ten pairs of bandlimit channels that you can search between. There's even a simple spectrum monitor, although when I used the set I found this muted the receive audio when I selected it.

From past experience by users, I'm going to mention a few more operational tips that don't seem to be in the user manual.

For example, if you want to remove a channel from a **Memory Group**, just get into the Memory Group from which you want to delete a channel. Then press and hold in the [F/W] key until the memory channel number starts blinking, then rotate the **Dial** knob to select the channel to be deleted from the Memory Group, then press [MR].

The channel itself **will not** be deleted, but it **will be deleted from that Memory Group**. Next, another one that's not obvious; How to change the **Priority Channel**, or return it to **Channel 1**.

The operational tip: It's possible to set the Priority Channel to any 'regular' **Memory Channel** in the transceiver and to do this: (1) Press and hold in the (**FW**) button until the Memory Channel blinks, then use the **Dial** knob to select the channel you wish to assign as the **Priority Channel**. (2) Next, press the [**BAND**] key. The new Priority will then be assigned. (3) To return the **Priority Channel** to **Channel 1** (default), repeat the procedure, selecting Channel 1 in step (1).

Free Remote Programming

A useful free 'add-on' to the VX-5R is remote PC programming using the 'freeware' VX-5 Commander

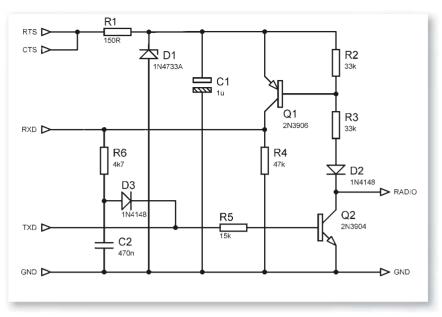


Fig. 1: A suitable circuit RS232 to t.t.l. signal level converter.

software, **Fig. 2**, and a suitable PC-to-radio interface. **Jim Mitchell KC8UUNJ** has kindly released his program as freeware and you can download it from **www.kc8unj.com**/

Note: If you're also a reader of *PW*'s sister magazine *Radio User* and you take advantage of the *Software Spot* DVDs/CDs from this, you'll already have the software. For the interface lead, you can either buy a CT-91 cable from a Yaesu dealer or make your own using just a couple of transistors and a handful of resistors, capacitors, and diodes.

I've shown a typical circuit here **Fig. 1**, and the VX-5 user manual shows the connections on the 4-pin 3.5mm jack required, (the outer 'ring' at the cable end as ground, and the 'ring' connection just behind the 'tip' connection as data.

The Icom IC-E7

The Icom IC-E7 (reviewed in *PW* and *RU* April 2006) is again a small hand-held transceiver. It's a dual-band 14/430MHz rig with a footprint of less than that of a credit card. However, with a transmitter power output of 1.5W on 144 and 1W on 430MHz, it has a rather larger r.f. output than its lower-powered brother the IC-Q7E.

The transceiver measures 47x81x28 mm, and weigh just 160g. It also functions as a wide band receiver, offering coverage of 495kHz to 999.990MHz. It's, equipped with the a.m., f.m. and wide band f.m. (w.b.f.m.) modes.

Over 1000 alphanumerically tag-able memory channels are available, plus 25 pairs of scan-edge channels and an 'auto write' scan with a dedicated bank of 200 channels. These facilities, when added together, make the set into quite a versatile scanner. Indeed, with all this and 144/430MHz amateur band transceiver thrown in – the set's been quite a popular choice in recent years.

Fortunately, there's now plenty of IC-E7s around in use, so you shouldn't find one hard to find one on the second-hand market. I certainly enjoyed using the one I had to try a few years ago and if you'd like more information it was reviewed in the April 1996 issue of *PW. (photocopies of the review are available from the* PW *offices.* **Editor**).

Move A		Tag	Freq	Hode	Scn Hd	Step	Masked RPT SH Shi		
Muve	1	WKRK	097100	WEN	Skip	100 KHz	False	SIMP	00
Mave V	2	WRIF	101100	WEN	Skip	108 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	3	-		1					1
	4			and the second	Sec. 1		1.0		1.1
	5	TV Ch.2	859750	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
Dolate	6	TV Ch.3	865758	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
1.8.5.1	7	TV Ch.4	871758	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	8	TU Ch.5	881758	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	9	TU Ch.6	887758	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	10	TU Ch.7	179758	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	11	TU Ch.8	185758	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	12	TU Ch.9	191758	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	13	TU Ch.10	197750	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	14	TV Ch.11	203750	WFH	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	15	TU Ch.12	209750	WEH	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00
	16	TV Ch.13	215758	WEN	Skip	5 KHz	False	SIMP	00

Fig. 2: Jim Mitchell KC8UUNJ has kindly released his program as freeware and you can download it from www.kc8unj.com/

The set is powered from an internal lithium-ion battery and a BC-164 charger dock with a plug-in 'wall cube' type power supply was supplied with new sets. **Note:** Please ensure that your set comes with these, especially the charger dock, as you otherwise can't charge the set's battery as it mates with the battery connections at the base of the hand-held. There isn't a d.c. input socket, the only way to recharge it is using the dock charger. The docks however, are still separately available in case you find a set is sold without the unit.

In common with many other sets, a 4-way 3.5mm jack socket is used for connection of an external speaker microphone. If your seller is offering a dedicated speakermicrophone, or the optional Icom OPC-782 speakermicrophone interface lead (which lets you plug in other 'universal' speaker microphones as well as a normal earphone, etc.) then treat it as a bonus!

In fact, one of the speaker-microphones could be rather useful if you're using the set outdoors. I'm suggesting this because I found that I usually had to hold the set's speaker to my face and ear level to hear incoming audio clearly when I was in a noisy area (such as my local town's high street with noisy traffic passing by). I invariably use a plug-in earphone to help in locations like these.

However a dedicated lcom SP-13 earphone (originally intended for the lcom IC-E90) will fit this and work fine, costing just £4.95 at the time of writing, which is rather less than the OPC782 speaker-microphone interface that costs over £17. Alternatively, if you're handy with a soldering iron you could just buy a 4-way 3.5mm jack plug from Maplin (currently £1.99) and re-wire an earphone to it!

As usual, any other accessories like extra batteries, soft carry case, car 12V d.c. power cable and so on, are useful extras. An 82-page user manual was supplied with new sets, if the seller has lost it, although the manual's no longer available on the lcom UK web site, you can download one from http://www.dnd.hu/admin/ uploads/termek_doc/ ICOM_IC-E7_manual_en.pdf

I found the manual was absolutely essential, as unlike some other, possibly rather simpler hand-helds, I just couldn't use many of the functions of the set if I didn't have the manual to hand!

The IC-7E can be linked to a PC for remote programming. Unfortunately I don't know of a freeware or shareware program for this, so you'll probably need lcom's own *CS-E7 cloning software* which is currently priced at £28.55. You can save on the OPC-478 cloning cable, currently £22.43, by building an interface yourself again as I've shown.

Modifications & Manuals

If you're interested in second-hand equipment and you're exploring possibilities such as searching for user and technical manuals and for modifications, such as performance improvements and wide-band coverage modifications, I suggest that you take a look at the March 2010 issue of *PW*'s sister magazine *Radio User*.

Via *RU* you can get a two-DVD set (or across multiple data CDs if your PC doesn't have a DVD data drive) packed with over 8Gb of Amateur Radio user manuals and modifications. Everything is in PC document screenreadable and printable form for virtually all known hobby radio receivers, transceivers and accessories across the world. All this for a handling cost of £5 to include the DVDs/CDs, instructions, and worldwide post and packing!

Next Time

Next time I'll be detailing some dual-band v.h.f./u.h.f. mobile rigs that are currently readily available on the secondhand market. I'll be immediately following this with a selection of 'get you going' h.f. transceivers available at low cost, together with a number of tips on how to get the very best out of them. See you then!



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antenna workshop

Stuck for space but keen on trying 14MHz for DX? Mike Jones G3UED could have the solution for you!

An Effective 14MHz Band Loft Antenna

mateur Radio dipole antennas are generally a half wavelength $(\lambda/2)$ long at the frequency of operation. They are usually made of copper wire and are centre fed. When at resonance, which occurs when the length of a practical antenna is about 95% of the free-space perfect half-wavelength value, the feed-point exhibits zero (0Ω) reactance (the inductive and capacitive terms cancel) and so it presents a purely resistive load to the feed cable.

The value of this resistance is of the order of 73Ω consisting mainly of the 'Radiation Resistance' plus resistance responsible for inevitable losses. Consequently, a low voltage standing wave ratio (v.s.w.r.) can be achieved when connected to a transceiver with low impedance coaxial cable.

Radiation & Loss Resistance

Radiation resistance is an imaginary resistance representing the radiation capabilities of the antenna and is dependent upon its geometry. Loss resistance is the part which wastes energy as heat generation in the wire, connectors and joints. It also includes losses due to coupling into nearby objects.

So, the higher the radiation resistance, the more of the supplied power is radiated and the more efficient the antenna. Conversely, the higher the loss resistance, the more energy is wasted as heat and the efficiency reduces.

Modern transceivers usually have a 50Ω coaxial (unbalanced) antenna socket. Although 50Ω coaxial cable (I used RG213 cable), presents a small mismatch at the antenna, only a small amount of energy is reflected resulting in an acceptably low v.s.w.r.

The formula used to determine the overall resonant length (L) of such a dipole is:



L= 468/F(MHz) where L is in feet or

L=143/F(MHz) where L is in metres

The lengths given by the above formulae are the total end-to-end length of a practical horizontal dipole installed in an ideal situation. Each half of the dipole will therefore be one half of the lengths calculated.

For example, using the above formulae for my 14.2MHz (design frequency) antenna, the required length is 10.07m (33ft) for each half.

Sloping the antenna elements to fit into restricted sites is acceptable – the overall wire length to maintain resonance reduces slightly from those calculated above. But, of more concern, is that the radiation resistance and therefore efficiency fall rapidly as the apex angle is reduced (i.e. The overall end-toend length is reduced). An angle of greater than 90° should be the aim when installing this way.

The final length, for a given installation, is usually found by experiment. Nevertheless, the

formulae l've mentioned provides a good starting point.

Proximity to things such as roofs, cabling, metallic objects etc., will further reduce the efficiency due to energy being coupled and dissipated in these nearby objects. So, practical installation considerations all conspire to reduce the radiation resistance and therefore efficiency by reducing the wire length for resonance and the linear length of the antenna and increasing losses due to coupling.

Indoor Or Outdoor?

The ideal installation for a dipole would be erected at a full half wavelength high and clear of all conductive structures, etc. Although this would surpass the effectiveness of an indoor dipole, the latter is often the only one available for many of us. However, despite its lower efficiency, the indoor option should not be discounted when a loft space is available because it can produce surprisingly good results.



Note: When using high power, high radio frequency (r.f.) voltages can appear at the dipole ends (the current maximum is at the centre). Consequently, to eliminate fire risks, low power and frequent inspection is recommended to ensure r.f. sparking at these points does not occur.

Unfortunately, loft installation for antennas is often hampered by timber struts and trusses, apart from the usual stored household items! My loft space is a convenient storage space for all-manner of useful items. I say 'useful', but my wife disagrees, of course!

In my case, living in a house of modern construction, the loft is only some 6.4m wide with a 7.9m long ridge running east-west. The roof construction is of the timber trussed type, common in modern houses, with trusses at some 600mm apart reducing the usability of the floor space making it difficult to move about the area.

Where sufficient free space is available, the dipole may be installed by fixing the ends, either by securing them to suitable parts of the roof structure, or by using string to extend the wire in order to reach support points. I used small metal eyelets screwed into timber struts. An additional length of wire will be required to account for knots or loops formed at the wire-ends.

It's also important to ensure the wire elements of the antenna are installed **as far away as possible** from house wiring, pipes, tanks and stored metallic items. However, although the phrase 'as far away as possible' is often used in this context – readers will probably ask the obvious question, "What does this mean in practice? Fig. 1: Three lengths of enamelled copper wire are twisted together to form one composite 'wire' to form the balun.

To answer, I'd have to reply, "Well, in my case, the cabling in my loft runs at right angles to my dipole (which helps to reduce undesirable coupling) with the nearest cabling being some 2m away. Many would say this is far too close, but I have experienced no interference to household devices. I'm also fortunate not to have any pipes or tanks within my loft, which is an advantage!"

Initial Design Considerations

Although it was nearly of sufficient length to install my 20m dipole along the ridge of the loft, I decided not to do this because of electrical wiring running at high level – feeding loft lighting. Additionally, my shack is in a downstairs room with an outside wall at the gable-end of the house and this makes a vertical feeder cable drop in this position more convenient than feeding it vertically down in the centre of the house.

To meet these requirements



Fig. 2: After winding six turns of the composite 'wire' on the ferrite rod, the individual ends are identified and labelled.

Mike Jones G3UED

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the dipole centre needed to be at the gable wall, employing sloping elements. **Note:** Despite the lower radiation resistance this brings, together with the consequential lower efficiency, sloping elements in the form of an inverted 'V' can have advantages. This is because that a degree of low-angle radiation occurs and therefore brings the potential to make longer distance contacts. (Or so I hoped!).

Loft installation will lower the radiation resistance from the 73Ω in free space due to close proximity to so many items, not least the roof itself and also the ground. Sloping the elements will cause a further reduction.

Furthermore, as the feed-point impedance will now be well below the ideal 50Ω , a mismatch will occur between the feeder cable (assuming 50Ω coaxial cable) and the antenna causing energy to be reflected. However, in practice I've found this mismatch not to be too

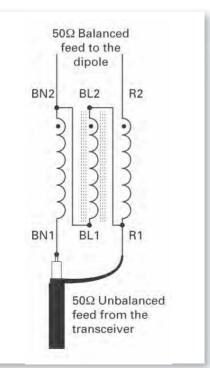


Fig. 3: The circuit and connections of the balun. Points 'BN1 and BN2 are the start and ends of the strand labelled brown. The notation is similar for the 'blue' and 'red' strands.

problematic and I achieve a v.s.w.r. of less than 1.5:1 from 14.000 to 14.270 – a very acceptable bandwidth. (My lowest reading is actually 1.15:1 at 14.100MHz).

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Balanced & Unbalanced

A symmetrical horizontal dipole, when centre-fed, presents a balanced termination to the feeder. A coaxial cable, although nicely matched to the output connector of a modern transceiver, presents an unbalanced feed to the antenna. While the impedance match may be acceptable, the unbalanced-tobalanced connection can cause r.f. currents to appear on the coaxial cable screen.

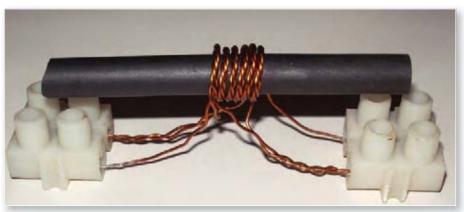
The unwanted r.f. currents can result in undesirable radiation from the feeder cable and interference to household and shack equipment. This stray r.f. can also cause minor r.f. burns to occur in the shack – especially when extraneous metalwork is touched. (The measured and displayed v.s.w.r. may also seen to be erratic).

So, to overcome the undesirable effects, a balanced-to-unbalanced transforming device is used. These are commonly referred to as 'baluns'.

The Balun I chose for my loft dipole was one described by the late **Les Moxon G6XN** in his book entitled *HF Antennas for All Locations* (published by the RSGB and available from the PW Bookstore). The balun provides a 1:1 impedance ratio and is a broad-band device suitable for 3-30MHz and is simple to construct using easily available parts.

I used three lengths of 22s.w.g. (0.711mm diameter) single strand enamelled wire about 400mm long. The three strands were laid alongside each other and twisted together very tightly using two self-gripping pliers (as seen in **Fig. 1**) Six turns of the resulting composite twisted wire was then wound onto a length of scrap ferrite rod 10mm by 85mm (dimensions are not at all critical) as suggested by G6XN.

The tricky part is then to ensure that each end of each winding is correctly identified and connected. To start the process, first remove the enamelling with a piece of fine sandpaper and tin the ends with solder. I then identified the ends with my multimeter and marked them with



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Fig. 4: After winding the six turns at the centre of an 85mm length of 10mm diameter ferrite rod, the ends are clamped into two connections blocks.



Fig. 5: The balun mounted high in the apex of a gable-end wall.

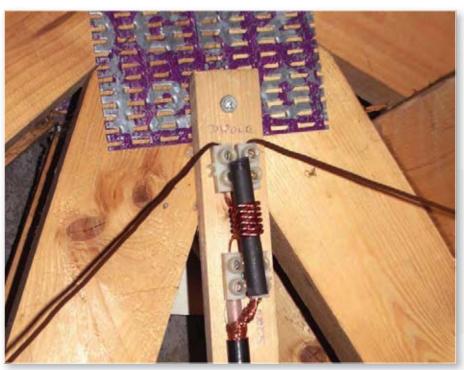


Fig. 6: The balun shown mounted at the apex of the roof joists. The slotted plate is used to hold the junction of the roof joists together!

small pieces of coloured insulation tape, as shown in **Fig. 2**.

The diagram, **Fig. 3**, is a schematic of the balun. Dots identify the three ends that emerge from the same end of the coil and **it's imperative** that the connections are made in the manner shown. The terms R1, BL1 and BN1, etc., refer to the coloured tapes I used to identify the wires.

The photograph **Fig. 4**, shows how the ends of each of the three wires are terminated into (15A) connector blocks to enable connection to the dipole and the feeder cable. I then mounted the two connector blocks onto a piece of wood 25 x 100 x 12.5mm as shown in **Fig. 5**.

Note: Although I've operated my antenna and balun with my rig



Fig. 7: Looking up into the apex of the roof, showing the inverted-V formed with the wires. The angle formed will most likely be different in house of different ages, as roof apex-angles have changed.



Fig. 8: Looking at the open end held tight with string attached to a roof joist.

operating at the 100W level, and there has been no temperature rise noted, care should be taken with low power used initially to ensure no heat is produced.

Installing The Dipole

The pictures **Fig.s 6** and **7**, show how I installed my dipole and the wire I used was plastic covered multi-stranded equipment wiring of only 1mm diameter (2mm outside diameter), although thicker wire would have been better because it would reduce the loss resistance. The balun, mounted on the piece of wood, forms the centre piece and needs to be positioned as high as possible. The wire elements of my dipole run away in direction from the outside wall but close to the roof until they meet the loft floor, where I tied them off with string to screwin eyelets as shown in **Fig. 8. Note:** Remember that any wire used to form knots or loops for securing the ends is additional to the dipole length. Any excess should be tied back along the length of the dipole element – where it won't contribute to the radiating length.

Each final element length in my case was 4.8m (15ft 9in). The feeder cable (I used a suitable length of RG213) drops down vertically through the loft floor, through the

room below and into my downstairs shack.

The apex angle of my particular installation is somewhat less than 90° and is far from ideal. This is because the radiation resistance of my dipole will be significantly lower than 50Ω – resulting in quite low efficiency.

Testing & Adjustment

I carried out the testing and adjustment using low power on a clear frequency around 14.2MHz, fed through my v.s.w.r. meter. Starting with the original design lengths of about 5m each side, I shortened each wire by about 50mm each side each time until the lowest v.s.w.r. appeared at 14.2MHz.

Note: I've checked and can't detect any stray r.f. in the shack and believe the balun is doing its job.

Despite the low efficiency of my loft installed 14MHz dipole, I've obtained surprisingly good results! I've worked various parts of Europe, North Africa and the Middle East, generally with good reports over the last two years or so when sunspot activity has been at its lowest. Not bad for a simple installation!

The theory and practical considerations described above apply equally to the installation of a dipole for any h.f. band, either indoor or outdoor, and the formulae for calculating the element lengths holds true. And, since the balun described above will cover the range 3-30MHz, it can be used to successfully feed any Amateur band dipole working between 3.5 and 29.7MHz. **Note:** Suitable weather protection for the balun and all the associated connections would be required for outside installation.

My next installation will be dipoles for 18MHz (17m) and 21MHz (15m) and I'm planning to install these with the wire elements connected in parallel with my 14MHz dipole, using the Balun as a common feed for all three.

In theory, because their resonant lengths will be shorter, I should be able to install these with greater apex angles ,which will give better efficiency and (hopefully) I'll achieve good results on those bands too, and I'm planning to share the results I get in a future Antenna Workshop. Good DX!



Tony Nailer G4CFY, looks at extending the capabilities of the active pre-selector developed for the PW Upwey project.

he upgrade of the Top Band Receiver project, which was the subject of *DiBD* in *PW* January and March 2010, has stimulated a reasonable amount of interest amongst constructors. Several though, are building receivers for multi-band use and hence need multi-band pre-selectors.

During the autumn of 2009 I modified one of the high frequency (h.f.) metal oxide field effect transistor (m.o.s.f.e.t.) pre-amplifiers to allow it to tune 1.8 to 3.8MHz, for a customer. This same design was then modified to create the active pre-selector for Top Band only for **Colin Merry G4CDM**, as mentioned in the January issue.

Now I will look at extending the design to cover the 3.65, 7.1, and 14.175MHz bands and incorporating the new Spectrum '5u3L' 10mm coils.

Simplest Solutions

As a designer I always try to produce the simplest solution, to minimise wiring and to keep the project cost

as low as possible. The solution for the band-switching was to try to utilise a low cost printed circuit board (p.c.b.) mounted moulded nylon switch, initially with four poles each with three ways, or positions. The two unwanted poles and their corresponding ways could be then clipped off.

My idea was to use the existing p.c.b. amplifier board linked to another board with the band switch and appropriate resonating capacitors. This combination would then be linked to a 300+300pF polyvaricon capacitor. The proposed circuit is shown in **Fig. 1**.

Circuit Bandwidth

Let me remind you that the Q of a tuned circuit is determined by the ratio of centre frequency to bandwidth. The bandwidth is determined from the points each side on the response where the voltage has dropped to 0.707 of the value at the centre. Then Q = Fc/Bw.

The band 3.5 to 3.8MHz is 300kHz (0.3MHz) wide with a centre frequency of 3.65MHz. To allow this to pass

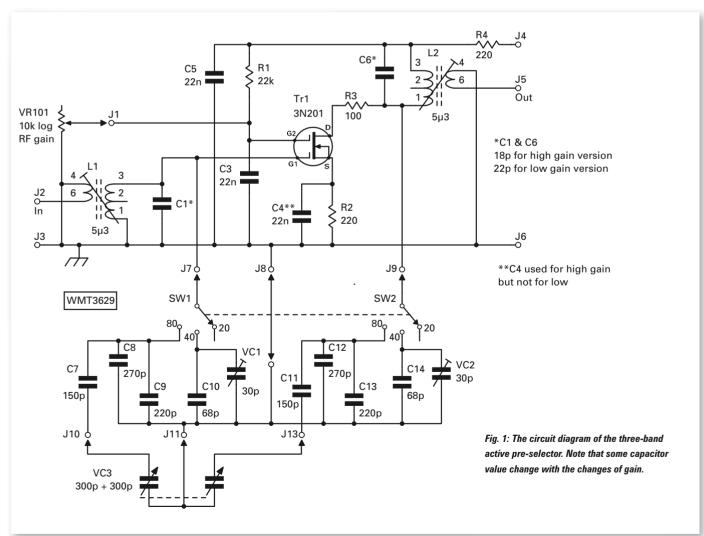
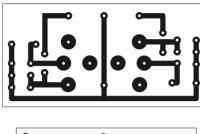
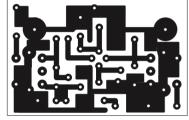


Fig. 2: The combined track pattern, overlay and interlinking diagram of the active tri-band pre-selector.





through a band-pass coupled pair of coils would require a Q factor of 3.65/0.3 = 12.167. Coils damped this far down would not provide sufficient out of band attenuation, so this dictates the use of a panel mounted tuning control.

On the 7 to 7.2MHz band the desired Q is considerably higher as the centre frequency is 7.1MHz and the required bandwidth only 0.2MHz. Then Q = 7.1/0.2 = 35.5. This is sufficiently high to choose a fixed tuned circuit

The Amateur band, 14 to 14.35MHz has a centre frequency of 14.175MHz and a bandwidth of 0.35MHz. Then Q = 14.175/0.25 = 40.5. This is also high enough to use a fixed tuned circuit.

Calculations For 14MHz

For ease of setting up, I decided to set the coil to 5μ H and resonate the coil at 14.175MHz with a suitable capacitor. Then to switch in parallel another fixed capacitor and a trimmer capacitor (trimcap) for the 7.1MHz band. Finally, for the 3.5 – 3.8MHz band, switching in other fixed capacitors in parallel and the polyvaricon in series with a capacitor to adjust the capacitive swing and thus the centre frequency.

Now C = 1/(4* $\pi^*\pi^*F^*F^*L$) or to a first approximation C = 1/(39.5*F*F*L).

 $C = 1/(39.5^{*}14.175^{*}10^{6*}14.175^{*}10^{6*}5^{*}10^{-6}).$

One 10^6 term cancels with the 10^{-6} term, the other 10^6 term on the bottom becomes 10^{-6} on the top, which gives the answer in μ F,

Then C = $1/(39.5*14.175*14.175*5)\mu$ F,

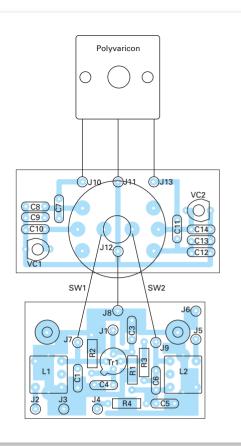
multiplying the numbers out gives,

.....

 $C = 1/39683\mu F$ (rounded to whole numbers).

 $C = 0.0000251 \mu F = 25.1 \mu F.$

The m.o.s.f.e.t. device often contributes between 2 and 4pF. So, you'd choose 22pF to resonate with the coils on 14.175MHz, taking the device into account.



Calculations For 7.1MHz

If I choose 22pF for the capacitor on 14MHz then together with the m.o.s.f.e.t. this will be about 25pF. Now we need to find the resonating capacitance on 7.1MHz,

- $C = 1/(39.5*7.1*7.1*5)\mu F$
- C = 1/9956 (rounded to whole numbers).

 $C = 0.0001\mu F = 100pF$, from which we subtract the 25pF already in circuit, leaving and additional 75pF. This can be made up with 68pF in parallel with a 0-30pF trimcap.

Calculations For 3.5-3.8MHz

Now to the slightly more complex problem of the calculations at 3.5–3.8MHz. At 3.5MHz the resonating capacitance is,

- $C = 1/(39.5*3.5*3.5*5)\mu F$
- C = 1/2419 (rounded to whole numbers).
- $C = 0.000413\mu F = 413pF.$

While at 3.8MHz the resonating capacitance is,

- $C = 1/(39.5*3.8*3.8*5)\mu F$
- $C\,=\,1/$ 2852 (rounded to whole numbers).
- C = 0.00035 = 350 pF.

The change in capacitance between band edges is 63pF.

Dual Gang Capacitor

The polyvaricon dual gang capacitor has a range of 10-300pF on each gang. It's necessary to reduce this to just over 63pF, say 70pF. The easiest way to do this is to choose an arbitrary value of capacitance to put in series and to calculate the result, then try another preferred value to home in on the range desired.

Let's begin by choosing say 100pF in series with the maximum value of 300pF.

Ct = (C1*C2)/(C1+C2).

Ct = (100*300)/(100+300),

Ct = 30000/400 = 75 pF.

Now 100pF in series with the minimum is likely to be around 8pF so the total swing will be only 67pF, which is a bit tight. So, let's try the next preferred value up of 120pF,

C = (120*300)/(120+300)

C = 36000/420 = 85 pF. This looks good, so try the minimum value calculation.

C = (120*10)/(120+10)

C = 1200/130 = 9.2pF.

The swing from 9.2pF to 85pF is 75.8pF. This should give the pre-selector sufficient swing with 4pF overlap at each end.

The padding capacitance in the minimum position needs to be 350pF - 25pF - 9.2pF - 4pF = 311.8pF. The two closest options I can get are 270pF plus 39pF = 309pF, or 270pF plus 47pF = 317pF.

Development Model

Let's now look at a development model. I laid a p.c.b. out for the switch and band capacitors. The board was made and populated with the values calculated; 22pF for 14MHz, 68pF and 30pF trimcap for 7MHz, and 270pF and 47pF for 3.5MHz. In place of the gain control, a fixed value 10k Ω resistor was added.

The made-up unit was connected to my HP8640 signal generator and HP141T 0-110MHz spectrum analyser. The coils were carefully peaked on 14MHz, where 20dB gain was achieved. I noted however, that the bandwidth was quite wide.

Switching to the 7MHz position, the trimcap was adjusted, for resonance. And a gain of 20dB was again achieved, but the bandwidth was this time notably narrower.

On 3.5MHz I noticed that there were unusual signals on the analyser. A signal was observed but with no gain, and the tuning itself was way off. Changing the values of capacitance for this band did put the tuning in the right place – but didn't improve the low gain.

Intermittent Instability

Some spurious signals also showed up intermittently on the 7MHz band and it was only after much trial and error that I realised the cause of the instability. The wires from the amplifier board to the switch board, about 40mm long, were twisted together and coupled input to output.

The single cored wires were changed for similar lengths of RG174, 50Ω coaxial cable, while I noted that the 25mm of each not split into tails would add 2.5pF to the circuit. Repeating the tuning procedure, the circuit was then became stable but still only provided low gain on 3.5MHz. Additionally, on 14MHz the board was off frequency and the 22pF tuning capacitors had to be reduced to 18pF.

Circuit Modification

The p.c.b was modified to connect the drain of the m.o.s.f.e.t to the hot end of the output coil, instead of at the tapping point. The p.c.b. artwork and component layout (as modified) is shown in **Fig. 2**. With the modified circuit, the gain increased to 6dB on 3.5MHz and to 23dB on 7 and 14MHz.

I tried adjusting the coils when in the 3.5MHz position,

and the gain then came up to 15dB. On the 7 and 14MHz bands, the gain was unaffected at 23dB, but the coil tuning was clearly more critical for 3.5MHz. Other than that the circuit now appeared to be working about right!

Values of tuning capacitors were slightly lower than calculated on 14MHz, were exactly as calculated on 7MHz and higher than calculated on 3.5MHz. At the end of these tests the coil cores were lower in the windings than originally, meaning the inductance was now lower than 5μ H.

The padding capacitors on 3.5MHz were now 220pF and 270pF, and the capacitors in series with the polyvaricon increased from 120pF to 150pF to achieve the swing over the whole band.

Gain & Noise

Pre-amplifiers and pre-selectors often have much higher gain than necessary and this can cause overload and intermodulation in the receiver first mixer. The purpose of a pre-selector is to restrict the range of signals reaching the receiver, and also to reduce the overall system noise figure.

This design now achieves 15dB gain at 3.5, and 23dB on 7 and 14MHz, with a noise figure of about 3dB. Though the gain quoted is voltage gain, in the case where the input and output impedances are the same, the gain is also the power gain. This means that on 3.5MHz the power gain is 15dB, a factor of 32. On 7 and 14MHz it's 23dB, which is a factor of 200.

The power gain factor of the pre-amp divides the noise figure of the following system. So, for example, if the receiver has a 20dB noise figure on 3.5MHz, with the pre-amplifier it will become 20/32 plus the 3dB, giving just 3.6dB. For the same receiver noise figure on 7 and 14MHz the new system noise figure would become (20/200+3)dB = 3.1dB.

Lower Gain Version

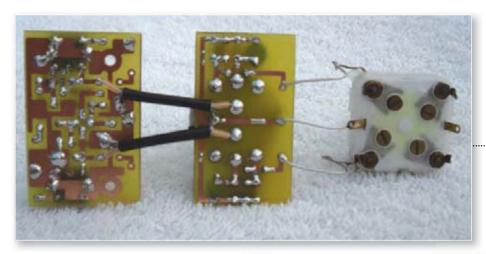
One method of reducing the gain of a common source second-generation m.o.s.f.e.t amplifier, and actually increasing linearity and signal handling, is to remove the source de-coupling capacitor. I did this and immediately noted that I needed to increase the tuning capacitors back to 22pF on 14MHz, and readjust the coils on 3.5MHz and the trimcaps on 7MHz.

The lower gains are now 10dB on 3.5MHz, 11dB on 3.8MHz, 17dB on 7.1MHz and 18dB on 14.2MHz. This is really a nice gain level for each of the bands, which will reduce the possibility of overloading of the receiver mixer. These gains should still offer worthwhile reductions of system noise figures. Additionally, there's still the facility to further reduce the gain using a panel-mounted r.f. gain control.

Bandwidth Considerations

The pre-selector is very wide-band on 14MHz, but less so on 7MHz and even less so on 3.5MHz. Why is this? The specification for the new series of coils deliberately arranged for each of them to have secondary windings offering an impedance close to 50Ω , when used on a specific band. For the 5u3L coil the effective band was 7MHz.

Now as $XL = 2^*\pi^*F^*L$, it means that at double



Tony Nailer

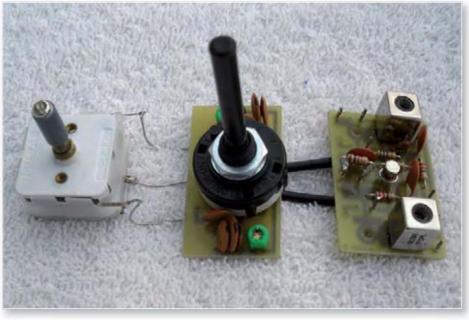
PW Publishing Ltd., Arrowsmith Court, Station Approach, Broadstone, Dorset BH18 8PW E-mail: tony@pwpublishing.ltd.uk

The new tri-band active pre-selector from the component side.

The underside of the linked items.

the frequency the reactance and consequently also the dynamic resistance will also be double. As the ratio of primary-to-secondary turns remains the same, the secondary impedance on 14MHz will become 100Ω . So when connected to a 50Ω load it will halve the Q and double the bandwidth.

The input and output coils in the pre-amplifier are effectively overcoupled. This means that in effect the coils are in parallel, with half the resultant inductance, and the tuning capacitors are also in parallel, doubling the capacitance. The resonant frequency remains the same but the overall *Q* is again half that of a single coil.



Calculated Bandwidths

With each coil with a Q of, let's say 60, the loading on 14MHz halves this to 30, and the over-coupling effect halves it again to 15. A Q of 15 on 14.2MHz results in a bandwidth of 946kHz, which is about what I observed.

On 7MHz the primary to secondary ratio provides a perfect match to the load so there is no halving of the Q. The over-coupling will reduce the overall Q to 30, which results in a bandwidth of 233kHz.

Now with the 3.5-3.8MHz band, the reactance is half that at 7MHz, so the dynamic resistance will also be halved, and the secondary winding will present 25Ω to the load. Though the output is under-loaded, the reduced dynamic resistance results in half the gain.

As the circuit is under-loaded, the *Q* might be even higher than the nominal loaded value of 60, say maybe 70. This will give a bandwidth of 50kHz at 3.5MHz and 76kHz at 3.8MHz.

Final Component Values

Capacitors C1 and 6 need to be 18pf for the high gain version, or 22pF for the low gain version. Capacitor, C4

22nF, used for high gain version, is not used for the low gain version. Capacitors C7 & C11 are 150pF, C8 & C12 are 270pF, C9 & C13 are 220pF and C10 & C14 68pF.

Works Well!

The amplified pre-selector works well and achieves its goal of amplification with some selectivity. The high gain version is 15dB on 3.5MHz and 23dB on 7 and 14MHz. The low gain version is 10dB on 3.5MHz, 11dB on 3.8MHz, 17dB on 7.1, and 18dB on 14.2MHz.

The 5u3L coil has a 20:1 primary-to-secondary turns ratio, and no other 10mm coil of lower primary turns can achieve a better match to a 50Ω load on 14MHz. Dare I say it, a coil wound on a low- μ dust iron toroid would probably start with a much higher Q and result in a narrower pass-band.

Parts Availability

There are p.c.b.s available at £7 the pair. A kits of p.c.b.s and parts, including switch and polyvaricon and gain potentiometer costs £20.50. Prices include P&P.

If you wish to communicate in regard to this article, please contact me on **tony@pwpublishing.ltd.uk**

Tony Nailer G4CFY

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April April 11th

The Cambridgeshire Rally

The Cambridgeshire Repeater Group Annual Rally will be held at Foxton Village Hall, Hardman Road, Foxton, Cambridge CB22 6RN. The doors will open at 10.00am (7.00am for traders) and admission will be £2.00. There will be talk-in on S22, trade stands, lectures, a Bring & Buy, catering and facilities for the disabled. Laurence MOLCM

Tel: 01223 654880

E-mail: rally2010@cambridgerepeaters.net www.cambridgerepeaters.net

April 11th

The Lough Erne Rally

The Lough Erne Amateur Radio Club Annual Rally will be held at The Share Holiday Village, Lisnaskea, Co. Fermanagh BT92 0EQ N. Ireland – there is access from the Erne/Shannon Waterway. The doors will open at 12 noon and there will be car parking, trade stands, a Bring & Buy, catering with a licensed bar, Morse tests and facilities for the disabled.

lain Tel: 02866 326693 E-mail: gibbjgbb@aol.com www.lougherneradioclub.co.uk

April 11th

The NARSA Exhibition*

The Northern Amateur Radio Societies Association Exhibition will be held at the Norbreck Castle Exhibition Centre, Queen's Promenade, Blackpool FY2 9AA. The doors will open at 11.00am (10.45am for the disabled) and there will be talk-in, car parking, trade stands, a Bring & Buy, special interest groups, catering with a licensed bar, Morse tests and facilities for the disabled.

Dave M0OBW Tel: 01270 761608

E-mail: dwilson@btinternet.com www.g1gyc.demon.co.uk/narsa

April 18th

The West London Radio & Electronics Show*

The West London Radio & Electronics Show will take place at Kempton Park Racecourse, Sunbury-on-Thames, Surrey. The will be free car parking, the doors will open at 10.00am and there will be talk-in on S22 & V44, trade stands, a Bring & Buy, a flea market, catering, special interest groups and facilities for the disabled. Paul MOCJX

Tel: 0845 1650351 E-mail: info@radiofairs.co.uk www.radiofairs.co.uk

April 23rd

The Church Island Rally

The Church Island Amateur Radio Group Rally will take place in the Bellaghy Community Hall (beside St Marys Church), Ballynease Road, Bellaghy BT45 8JS. The doors will open at 8.00pm.

John MI0MIO Tel: 0771 910 0595

April 25th

The Andover Boot Sale The Andover Radio Club's Spring Boot sale will be held in the Village Hall at Wildhern, which is just north of Andover (postcode SP11 0JE). The doors will open at 10.00am for buyers (9.00am for sellers) and admission will be £1.50. There

will be talk-in on S22, catering and facilities for the disabled.

Martin

Tel: 01980 612070 E-mail: martinsmith@kukltd.co.uk

www.arac.org.uk

April 25th

The Yeovil QRP Convention

The 26th Yeovil QRP Convention will be held in the Digby Hall, Hound St, Sherborne, Dorset, DT9 3AA (adjoining the central shopping car park). The doors will open at 9.30am and there will be talk-in on S22 and V44, car parking. trade stands, lectures, a Bring & Buy, catering and facilities for the disabled. Robert

Tel: 01935 706715

E-mail: robert.farey@btinternet.com www.yeovil-arc.com

May

May 2nd The Dambusters Hamfest The Dambusters Hamfest will take place at the Thorpe Camp Visitor Centre, Coningsby, Lincolnshire LN4 4PE. This is a car boot style rally. Doors will open at 10.30am and admission will be £3.50, which includes entry to the museum. There will be a free car park and catering.

Tony G3ZPU Tel: 01507 527835

May 3rd

The Dartmoor Radio Rally* The Dartmoor Radio Rally will take place in Tavistock College, Crowndale Rd, Tavistock, Devon PL19 8DD. The doors will open at 10.30am (10.15am for the disabled) and there will be talk-in on S22 and V44, parking, trade stands, a Bring & Buy, catering, family attractions and facilities for the disabled. Peter M1AYI Tel: 01822 860277

May 9th

The Magnum Radio Rally The Magnum Radio Rally will be held in the Magnum Leisure Centre, Harbourside, Irvine, Ayrshire KA12 8PP. The doors will open at 10.30am and admission will be £4.00. There will be a free car park, trade stands, a Bring & Buy, special interest groups and catering. Helen MM0HLN Tel: 0787 332 7597

E-mail: Helen@magnumrally.co.uk www.magnumrally.co.uk

May 14-16th

The Dayton Hamvention The world's largest radio show, the Dayton

Hamvention, will be held in the Hara Arena, Shiloh Springs Road, Dayton Ohio, USA. It will be open from 9.00am to 6.00pm (8.00am to 6.00pm for the flea market) on the Friday, 9.00am to 5.00pm (8.00am to 5.00pm flea market) on the Saturday and 9.00am to 1.00pm (8.00am to 1.00pm flea market) on the Sunday. Admission will cost \$25 for a three-day pass (\$20 if bought in advance).

There will be talk-in on the local repeater on 146.94 and 146.64MHz and frequencies 223.94 and 442.10MHz will also be monitored. Talk-in will start on Wednesday at noon and run through to Sunday at 5.00pm and it will only be off the air nightly between 11.00pm and 5.00am. In addition, travel assistance will be available on 7.258MHz.

There is no car parking at the arena but there are various free car parks in surrounding areas and buses to the show will be available (tickets \$3 per day or \$8 for the weekend). There will be hundreds of exhibitors, more than 2,500 spaces in the flea market, special interest groups, lectures, a prize draw, catering and facilities for the disabled. www.hamvention.org

May 23rd

The Dunstable Downs Car Boot Sale

The Dunstable Downs Radio Club will be holding the National Amateur Radio Car Boot Sale at Stockwood Park, Luton LU1 5NR (M1 J10 then follow the yellow DDRC signs). The doors will open at 9.00am, admission will be £2.00 and there will be talk-in on S22 and V44, car parking and catering. www.ddrcbootsale.org

May 29th

The Mid Ulster Rally

The Mid Ulster Amateur Radio Club Rally and Boot Sale will be held in the Drumgor Youth Centre, Drumgor Heights, Craigavon BT65 4AP. The doors will open at 11.00am and there will be talk-in, car parking and a Bring & Buy. Bobby 2I0ULL Tel: 02838 348451 www.muarc.com

June

June 6th The Newhaven Fort Rally

The Newhaven Fort Amateur Radio Group Rally and Fort Open Day will take place in Newhaven Fort, East Sussex. The doors will open at 10.30am, admission will be £2.00 and there will be car parking, special interest groups, catering, a car boot sale, attractions for the family and facilities for the disabled. Eddie G0ECW Tel: 01273 300772

E-mail: eddiezamboodle.demon.co.uk

June 6th

The Red Rose QRP Festival

The Red Rose QRP Festival will take place in the Formby Hall, Alder Street (off the High Street), Atherton, Manchester M46 9EY. The doors will be open from 11.00am to 3.00pm

and admission will be £2.00 (children under 14 free). There will be a free car park, trade stands, a Bring & Buy, club stands, catering with a licensed bar and facilities for the disabled. Les Jackson G4HZJ Tel: 01942 870634

E-mail: g4hzj@ntlworld.com

June 6th

The Spalding Rally

The Spalding and District Amateur Radio Society Rally will take place in the Sir John Gleed Technology School, Halmer Gardens, Spalding, Lincolnshire PE11 2EF. The doors will open at 10.00am and there will be talk-in on S22 and V44, free car parking, a car boot sale, trade stands and catering. John G4NBR Tel: 0794 630 2815 Graham G8NWC Tel: 0794 776 4481 E-mail: rally-secretary@sdars.org.uk www.sdars.org.uk

June 13th

The Ipswich Rally

The Ipswich Radio Rally (The East Suffolk Wireless Revival) will be held at the Orwell Crossing Lorry Park, A14 Eastbound, Nacton, Ipswich IP10 0DD. The doors will open at 9.30am and admission will be £1.00. There will be car parking, talk-in on S22, trade stands, a Bring & Buy, a car boot sale, special interest groups, catering and the GB4SWR HF station will be operating.

John G3XDY Tel: 07710 044858 Steve M1ACB Tel: 07711 329624 www.eswr.org.uk

June 13th

The Junction 28 QRP Rally

The South Normanton Alfreton and District Amateur Radio Club in association with the G-QRP Club will be holding the 9th Junction 28 QRP Rally at the Alfreton Leisure Centre, Church Street, Alfreton, Derbyshire DE55 7AH (this is just 10 minutes from Junction 28 on the M1). The doors will open at 10.00am and there will be a Bring & Buy, special interest groups, catering with a licensed bar and facilities for the disabled

Russell Bradley G0OKD Tel: 01773 783658

E-mail: russell.bradleyG0OKD@ntlworld.com www.snadarc.com

June 20th

The Newbury Radio Rally

The Newbury Radio Rally and Boot Sale will take place at the Newbury Showground, which is next to J13 on the M4. The doors will open at 9.00am (sellers will have access from 8.00am), admission will be £2.00 and there will be talk-in on S22 and V44, free car parking, trade stands, a display area of amateur radio stations, special interest groups, a flea market, catering and facilities for the disabled. E-mail: rally@nadars.org.uk

www.nadars.org.uk

June 25-27th

The Ham Radio Show

Europe's largest radio event, the HAMtronic Ham Radio Show, will take place at Messe Friedrichshafen, the new exhibition centre on the edge of Friedrichshafen airport in Germany. The show will be open on Friday and Saturday from 9.00am to 6.00pm and on Sunday from

9.00am to 3.00pm. Tickets will cost €8 per day or €15 for three-days (children up to 12 free). Hall A1 will house the trade stands and clubs from around the world and there will be an enormous flea market in halls B1, B2 and B3. There will also be car paring, lectures, catering with a licensed bar, special interest groups, a camp site and facilities for the disabled. www.hamradio-friedrichshafen.de/ham-en

June 27th

The West of England Radio Rally*

The West of England Radio Rally will take place in the Cheese & Grain, Bridge Street, Frome, Somerset BA11 1BE. There will be trade stands, an RSGB bookstall, catering, car parking and facilities for the disabled. Shaun G8VPG

Tel: 01225 873 098

E-mail: rallymanager@westrally.org.uk www.westrally.org.uk

July

July 3rd

The Stockport Rally The first Stockport Rally will be held at Walthew House, Shaw Heath, Stockport SK2 6QS. The doors will open at 10.00am, admission will be £1.00 and there will be car parking, trade stands, catering and facilities for the disabled. Bernard G3SHF

Tel; 01625 850088 (daytime) Nigel GORXA Tel: 0161 428 8413 (evenings) E-mail: info@reddishrally.co.uk www.reddishrally.co.uk

July 3rd

The Bangor Rally The Bangor and District Amateur Radio Society Rally will take place in the Donaghadee Community Centre, County Down BT21 0HB. The doors will open at noon and there will be trade stands, a Bring & Buy and special interest

groups. Bill GI4AAM Tel: 028 9181 6707 E-mail: bill.langtry@btinternet.com www.bdars.com

July 4th

The Barford Norfolk Radio Rally

The Norfolk Amateur Radio Club will be holding their Barford Radio Rally - Barford is 9 miles SW of Norwich, close to the A11 and the A47. The doors will open at 9.00am (8.00am for traders) and admission will cost just £1. There will be talk-in, car parking, trade stands, a Bring & Buy and catering.

David G7URP Tel: 01953 457322 E-mail: radio@dcpmicro.com www.norfolkamateurradio.org

July 11th

The Cornish Mobile Rally

The Cornish Radio Amateur Club 47th Mobile Rally will be held in Penair School, Truro, Cornwall TR1 1TN. The doors will open at 10.30, admission will be £2.00 and there will be talk-in, car parking, trade stands, a Bring & Buy and catering. Ken G0FIC Tel: 01209 821073, E-mail: ken@jtarry.freeserve.co.uk www.cornishamateurradioclub.org.uk

Julv 18th

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The Macmillan (Northampton) Rally The Macmillan (Northampton) Rally will be held in Roade Village, Northants. This is one mile West of J15 on the M1. There is no entry fee for visitors or traders but all donations offered will go to Macmillan Cancer Support, as will all refreshment monies.

Gary G6NYH Tel: 01604 243333 www.tetra2000.com

July 18th

The McMichael Rally

The McMichael Rally & Boot Sale will be held in Reading Rugby Club, which is just off the A4 east of Reading. The doors will open at 9.30am an admission will be £2.00. There will be talkin, car parking, trade stands, special interest groups, a car boot sale, a raffle and catering with a licensed bar. Pete G8FRC

Tel: 01189 695697 E-mail: g8frc@radarc.org www.McMichaelRally.org.uk

July 25th

The Horncastle Rally

The Horncastle Summer Rally will be held in the Horncastle Youth Centre, Willow Road, Horncastle, Lincolnshire LN9 6DZ. Admission will be £1.50 and there will be catering and facilities for the disabled. Tony G3ZPU

Tel: 01507 527835

July 31st/August 1st

The AMSAT-UK Colloquium

The AMSAT-UK International Space Colloquium will be held at the Holiday Inn Hotel, Egerton Road, Guildford, GU2 7XZ. You can meet Amateur Radio satellite builders; there will be presentations on Amateur space communications and GB4FUN will be in attendance

www.uk.amsat.org/content/view/704/283/

August

August 1st

The King's Lynn Rally

The King's Lynn Amateur Radio Club Rally & Car Boot Sale will be held at The Gaywood Community Centre, off Gayton Road, King's Lynn PE30 4EE. The doors will open at 10.00am and admission will be £1.50. There will be talkin, free car parking, trade stands, catering and a camp site by prior arrangement.

Ray G3RSV Tel: 01553 671307 or 849700

E-mail: ray-g3rsv@supanet.com www.klarc.org.uk

August 1st

The Lorn Rally The Lorn Radio Amateur Rally will be held in the Crianlarich Village Hall, Crianlarich, near Oban FK208QN. The doors will open at 10.30am and there will be trade stands, catering and a raffle. GM0ERV.

E-mail: gm0erv@sky.com

MM1AVR

E-mail: stewart.mciver@btinternet.com

August 8th

The Flight Refuelling Hamfest* The Flight Refuelling Amateur Radio Society Hamfest will be held in the Cobham Sports and Social Club Ground, Merley, Nr. Wimborne, Dorset BH21 3AA.

Mike MOMJS

Tel: 01202 883479 E-mail: Hamfest@frars.org.uk www.frars.org.uk



The Rev. George Dobbs'

carrying on the practical way

The Rev. George Dobbs G3RJV discusses 'some very useful coils' that could prove extremely versatile for his readers!

"We can't direct the wind but we can adjust the sails." Attributed to **Dolly Parton**.

elcome to Carrying on the Practical Way! (COTPW) where I'm starting by thinking of commercial electronics, where Surface Mount Technology (s.m.t.) is now the standard way to build electronic equipment. However, we Amateurs may look in awe at all those tiny electronic parts crammed together on the surface of a circuit board - but the technique highlights a problem for the home constructor. As printed circuit boards (p.c.b.s) using through-hole construction techniques cease to be the norm, fewer component parts of manageable size with wire leads are available.

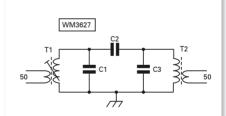
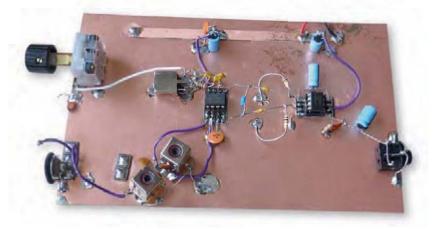


Fig. 1: a simple double-tuned band-pass filter using Spectrum coils, see Table 3 for more information on coil types and capacitor values.



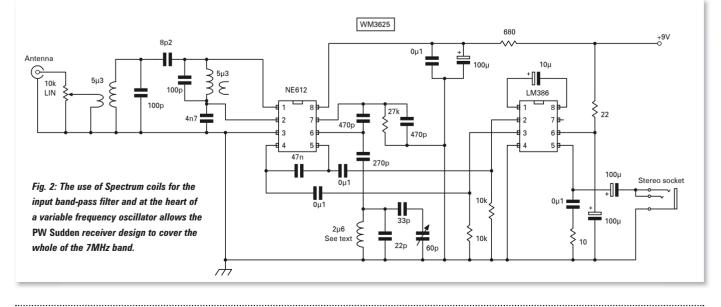
Thankfully there are devoted traders who still offer a good range of non-s.m.t. parts. Over the years I have gathered and stored a considerable range of electronic parts and together with my (secret) stock of lead-tin solder they may fulfill most of my lifetime radio construction needs.

Classic Components

Just as some circuits become classics for the radio home constructor – so do some component parts. It may seem odd to talk about 'iconic' radio parts but over the years certain components have achieved almost mythical status. A good test of the status of a component is what happens when it ceases to be made; does it leave a hole in the home constructor's armory? One group of components that did leave such a hole was the Toko 10K range of tunable coils for the short wave bands. Many circuits, including some of mine in *PW*, used this very useful range of inductors. Unfortunately, although some are still available they're no longer manufactured.

Having a range of coils with variable inductance via a screw-driver adjustable core (often called a 'slug') is a very useful asset for the radio constructor. (*Although many small* screwdrivers will fit in the slot, you should only use a plastic trimming tool to adjust the slug – otherwise you may break it, damaging the coil! Editor.)

Off the shelf coils are more convenient than having to wind your



Value	токо	Spectrum
1.2µH	3335R	1u2H
1.7µH	4612	-
2.6µH	586	2u6D
2.6µH	1509	2u6LC
2.6µH	3892	2u6F
2.6µH	3893	2u6H
5.3µH	~3334/7	5u3L
5.3µΗ	~3334/7	5u3H
9μĤ	2027	
11μΗ	-	11u0L
23µH	~2926	23u0L
45μH	3333R	45u0L
·		
, 11μΗ 23μΗ	- ~2926	23u0L

own coils. However, I've never found coil winding a problem – in fact I find it rather therapeutic!

Despite my own preferences, there can be a problem in reproducing the desired inductance in individually wound coils. In tuned circuits this can be overcome by using an adjustable capacitor (or trimmer) to hit the required tuned frequency. Adding trimmers to each tuned circuit is not only inconvenient but more expensive. The ability to set the frequency by adjusting the slug of the coil makes life much easier. The 10K coils also came in a useful 10mm screening can.

I have missed the Toko 10K range of coils, but then into the gap stepped a regular *PW* contributor – **Tony Nailer G4CFY**. Tony, well known to *PW* readers through his *Doing it by Design* and *Technical For The Terrified* columns, has been a frequent user of Toko coils in his designs. And his company – **Spectrum Communications** – now sell a complete range of 10mm slug tunable coils.

The Spectrum coils cover the whole short wave range and, at 10mm, the coils have exactly the same dimensions and pin-outs as the Toko coils. The new coils are Table 1: Comparison of the original TOKO original coils and pin compatible Spectrum types. The '~' symbol in the TOKO column signifies that it's a more approximate match.

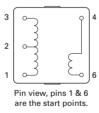
designated by their inductance value in microHenries (μ H) followed by a suffix that explains the nature of the windings. **Table 1** shows the usefulness of the Spectrum coil range.

The first column is the inductance value of the main winding. Column 2 shows the nearest equivalent Toko 10K coil and column 3 shows the Spectrum designation for each coil. The range of inductance is suitable for tuned circuits right across the h.f. amateur bands.

Complete Data

Table 2 shows more complete datafor the coils and will be helpful forthose who want to use the Spectrumcoils for their own designs. The firstcolumn is the value of the coil inmicro-Henries alongside the Spectrumdesignation and equivalent Toko coil.

Readers will no doubt notice that there is, in some cases, more than one coil for some inductance values. These are coils for different applications; the differences being explained by the suffix in the Spectrum coil designation. The coil designation begins with the value



Rev. George Dobbs G3RJV

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in micro-Henries: '1 μ 2' being 1.2 μ H, '1u7' being 1.7uH, etc.

The suffix following the value gives further details about each coil. Suffix L indicates a low impedance link winding between pins 4 and 6 (note that there is no pin 5). Suffix H indicates a high impedance secondary winding between pins 4 and 6. Suffix D is a discriminator and F is 300Ω filter matching.

Note that the '2u6' coils also have a C suffix. This is an internal capacitor as the '2u6C' coils are designed for use in 10.7MHz intermediate frequency (i.f.) applications. The internal capacitor provides a tuned circuit at 10.7MHz between pins 1 and 2. This capacitor is mounted in a trough in the base of the coil and is easily removed by breaking it with the

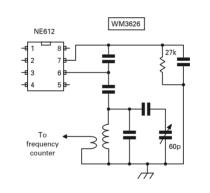


Fig. 3: If a digital counter/display is used, it may be connected to the unused link winding of the coil.

LuH	TYPE	токо	СpF	F MHz	T 1-2	T 2-3	T 1-3	T 4-6	Q	Z pri	Z (1-2)	Z (2-3)	Z sec
1.2	1u2H	3335	0	28	4	4	8	2	85	17944	4486	4486	1121
1.7	1u7H	4612	0	14	0	0	11	3	45	6729	0	0	500
2.6	2u6DC	586	82	10.7	0	0	12	0	100	17479	0	0	0
2.6	2u6LC	1509	82	10.7	7	7	14	1	85	14857	3714	3714	75
2.6	2u6FC	3892	82	10.7	7	7	14	2	80	13983	3495	3495	285
2.6	2u6HC	3893	82	10.7	7	7	14	3	80	13983	3495	3495	642
5.3	5u3L		0	7	5	15	20	1	85	19814	1238	11145	49
5.3	5u3H	~3334/7	0	7	10	10	20	4	85	19814	4953	4953	792
9	9u0H	2027	0	5	3	0	28	5	70	19792	227	0	631
11	11u0L		0	3.6	7	23	30	2	80	19905	1083	11699	88
23	23u0L	~2926	0	1.9	11	37	48	3	50	13728	720	8156	53
45	45u0L	3333	0	1.9	14	42	56	3	60	32232	2014	18130	92

Table 2: A more complete list of Spectrum coils, those with suffix L have a low impedance secondary and aresuitable for low-impedance antenna connections. The 'H' type has high impedance secondary windings suitable for interstage use and Hartley oscillators. Suffix D is discriminator, F is 300 Ω filter matching, C includes a capacitor in parallel with the main winding. The 2.6µH coils can have the capacitor removed and then be used up to 21MHz

blade of a small screw driver to leave a 2.6μ H coil.

The rest of the Table 2 gives details of the coils: 'C pf' is the value of the internal capacitor; 'F MHz' is frequency range for the coil; T 1-2 etc. is the number turn between the stated pins; Q indicates the Q of the coil and the final columns give the impedance of each section of the coils. (This and other information can be found on the Spectrum Communications website).

The G QRP Club Orders

As soon as I knew the coils were available I ordered some via the G QRP Club. Some years ago I produced a chart showing bandpass filters suitable for receiver input filtering for all the h.f. Amateur bands using Toko coils. I set about replicating these filters using the Spectrum coils – fortunately it was simple because the new coils fell in line with my old values.

Table 3 shows band-pass filters for all the h.f. bands. The circuit for the filters is shown and by using the link windings on the Spectrum coils (designated T1 and T2) the filters are low impedance (50Ω) input and output. as shown in the diagram of **Fig. 1**.

The figures are self-explanatory. The first column is the Amateur band followed by the coil required for T1 and T2, the marking on the side of the coil can and the colour of the core.

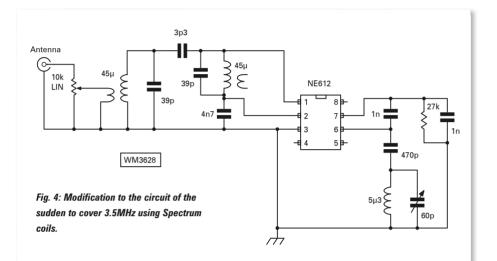
The final two columns give capacitor values for C1, C2 and C3 for each of the bands. Some filters do require a little more explanation. Filters for the 18 and 21MHz band use the '2u6LC' coils and for these the internal capacitor has to be removed (Crunching them with a screwdriver blade does work very well).

The 24 and 30MHz bands use the '1u2H' coils. The 1.2μ H coils cover these bands very well but the link windings between pins 4 and 6 are high impedance and this is a mismatch for a 50 Ω input and output.

In practice the link windings do appear to work quite well, even if the impedance is too high. Perhaps a better way to match these coils to 50Ω is to use capacitive divider circuit for the values of C1 and C3 and not use the secondary windings. (I've not tried this, but I'm sure readers could proceed along the suggested path).

Band	T1 / T2	Core colour	C1 / C3	C2
1.8	45u0L	Red	160p	12p
3.5	45u0L	Red	39p	3p3
7.0	5u3L	Yellow	100p	8p2
10.1	5u3L	Yellow	47p	6p8
14.0	5u3L	Yellow	27p	3p3
18.07	2u6LC*	Blue	33p	3p3
21.0	2u6LC*	Blue	22 p	3p3
24.89	1u2H	Pink	3 9p	3p3
28.0	1u2H	Pink	27p	3p3

Table 3: Component values for Amateur bands using Spectrum 10mm Coils *Note:Remove internal capacitor from 2u6LC coil. The 1u2H type has high impedance link winding, perhaps matching could be better with capacitive tapping combination replacing C1 & C3 single components.



Practical Application

Next, I'll describe a practical application of the band-pass filters. In the November 2009 edition of this column I described a simple receiver based on the Sudden direct conversion receiver that was featured as a Buildathon' project at the Dayton Hamvention in the USA and later at the G QRP Club's Convention in Rishworth, West Yorkshire.

Ever the economist, and the lazy constructor, I decided to use the Buildathon board receiver with Spectrum coils and attempted some modifications of the circuit from November edition of *COTPW*. The coupling circuit between the NE602 (NE612) offered some audio shaping to the signal but at the loss of overall gain, so I simplified this for maximum gain.

The significant change is the use of Spectrum coils for a real input bandpass filter and another Spectrum coil at the heart of a variable frequency oscillator (v.f.o.) to cover the whole 7MHz (40m) band. The resultant circuit is shown in **Fig. 2**. Notice that I've used the tuned circuit winding to connect the band pass filter to pins 1 and 2 of the NE612 to give a high impedance input.

The values the '2u6LC' coil in the v.f.o. give coverage of the full 7MHz band. The 60pF variable capacitor is a section of a Polyvaricon capacitor. Measuring the frequency of the v.f.o. is simple if the constructor has a frequency counter. The counter may be connected to the unused link winding of the coil, as shown in **Fig. 3**. Adjust the coil slug to obtain 7MHz with the variable capacitor fully meshed.

The v.f.o. proved to be very stable and excellent for single sideband (s.s.b.) stations in spite of my very ugly construction shown in the photographs. I also tried a version for 3.5MHz (80m). The values for the 3.3MHz band are shown in **Fig. 4**.

Sensitive & Stable

Both versions of the receiver are sensitive and stable. In fact, I E-mailed the circuits to **Ken Evans W4DU**, in Georgia in the USA. He built the 7MHz version and has been using it with a simple transmitter.

I applaud Tony G4CFY for providing us a very useful set of coils – thank you Sir! There are further details at: www.spectrumcomms. co.uk/amateur.htm

Cheerio until next month!

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TH-F7E	The only 2/70 FM Handie with SSB/CW WB Receiver	£229.95
TM-V71E	First Class 2/70 FM Mobile with remote head	£289.95
TM-D710E	The only 2/70 FM Mobile/Base with APRS/TNC etc	£429.95
TM-D710E+A	vMap Bundle. Personal Navigator for GPS located APRS	£Call!!
		and the second se

New! Alinco DJ-G7E

"As used by Howard, G6LVB". Unique 2/70/23cm Handie. Ideal for hand-held Satellite operation.



This USB memory stick sized unit is a fascinating pocket device with multiple commercial and personal uses for individual movement tracking. It's very light, extremely easy to use and logs your route automatically. It also adds your GPS location to digital pictures. It presents the route you have taken in 3D via Google Earth™ on your PC and it can export in different formats.





Ventus WX-928-Ultimate The NEW WX-928 really is the ULTIMATE in professional weather stations, offering the usual feature set of the WX-831 but uses a Anemometer with solar cells Satellite Meteotime forecast over the next 4



/ Mydel



Special Price!

ML&S:

£299.95

NEW Icom IC-9100 All-Rounder **HF** through to 23cms Base Transceiver



V/UHF Satellite + HF/50MHz bands + D-STAR DV mode

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- HF/50MHz 144/430(440)MHz & 1200MHz coverage
- SSB, CW, RTTY, AM, FM & DV modes
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- Double superheterodyne with image rejection mixer Optional 3kHz/6kHz 1st IF (roofing) filters (for HF/50MHz bands)
- Satellite mode operation Optional D-STAR DV mode operation

Icom IC-7600



See our website for first full detailed review by Adam Farson VA70J

The successor to the IC-7565Pro111, the eagerly awaited new mid-range HF/6M Transceiver will try and set another bench mark like that of its predecessor.

NEW!

MicroBit Remote Rig Interface

A complete remote control system for Amateur radio

Using Microbit's advanced technology, full remote control of

Vour rig is available today. Imagine going on holiday but missing your HF system back home. Well no more! Using the RRC-1258 system all that is required is for you to take the head unit of say your IC-706 or TS-480 together with one half of the RRC-1258, plug into a LAN connection connected to the web and within seconds you are "ON AIR" as if you were sitting in your shack at home. (Minus the cat, TV and any other external interference!)

The previous model is still available Microbit-1258 mkl £299.95. Including Lead Set

Microbit-1258 mkll £399.95. Leads included

For more info see www.hamradio.co.uk/rrc-1258.shtml

Latest version of memory and the version for ALL radio modes. Like the original RRC-1258, the MkII is sold in pars, assembled and tested but not configured. Included in the package is one USB cable, Power cables (2 pc), Cat 5 cable for making IC-706 cable and a 2xRJ-45 extender.





sed by top DXers

throughout the

world!

Riten BA

This new much improved wireless Weather Station is built to a very high standard and even includes O-Ring seals on battery compartments that are mounted externally. The quality of external hardware is built to last for years and really moves the game on when it comes to "Professional Weather Stations"

ML&S Price £119.95.

Options: Additional wireless temperature monitors: £24.95. PSU to run the WX-831 from 240V: £19.95



ML&S are the sole UK distributor for the Ventus G730 and W-831

See www.hamradio.co.uk for more details on all of these items ... and much, much more! EROE

ML&S are pleased to announce their appointment as distributor for RF Space Inc SDR-IQ™ Software Defined Radio, Spectrum Analyzer and Panoramic Adapter.

Now in stock together with the IF-2000 IF Interface board for the FT2k & FT-950, £469.95 Both on DEMO at Chertsey.

See http://www.hamradio.co.uk/acatalog/RF Space.html for more details.

Perseus VLF-LF-HF Receiver

PERSEUS is a VLF-LF-HF receiver based on an outstanding direct sampling digital architecture



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Built-in auto function keys

RIT 10 Hz, 100 Hz.
Frequency conversion super-heterodyne receiver.
Unit will operate with voltage supply from 8-14 VDC.
Built in AGC function.

Built-in auto function keys. DDS VFO with 20 frequency storage memory. Digital dial with LCD technology. Automatic keyer with the CQ programmable with your call. RIT 10 Hz, 100 Hz.

only £699.95 as reviewed in Radcom May Issue

Unlike lower class direct sampling receivers, the PERSEUS RF analog front-end has been carefully designed for the most demanding users. PERSEUS can also be operated in a wide band mode as a 10KHz - 40MHz spectrum analyzer with more than 100dB dynamic range in a 10KHz resolution bandwidth. PERSEUS is a Software Defined Radio and relies on PC software applications to carry out the demodulation process.

The World's Biggest Selling Virtual Radar System

Now Includes bufft In Altrband & FMI





HB-1A Ultra Compact 3 Band CW Transceiver

Offering up to 4 Watts output on 40/30/20M Bands, this tiny HF portable is powered by 8 x AA cells and is aimed at the serious QRP enthusiast and has performance similar to that of the Elecraft KX-1.

£249.95. Call or see website for further details. NOW IN STOCK - very limited quantity.

(LDG) LDG Auto Tuner Range

1			
AT-100proll	Desktop tuner covering all frequencies from 1.8-54 MHz	£194.95	
AT-200pro	Designed for new generation of rigs	£214.95	1
AT-1000Pro	1kw 160m-6m (1.8-54MHz) High speed Auto ATU,		
	tuning range 6-1000Ohms	£510.95	
AT-897Plus	Bolt-on Alternative Auto Tuner for the FT-897. Wider tuning		
	range and cheaper too!	£183.95	
IT-100	New version of the AT-7000		1
YT-100	NEW AUTO ATU for FT-897/857 or FT-100 with additional		
	Cat Port Control	£173.95	1
Z-817	Ultimate autotuner for QRP radios, including the		
	Yaesu FT-817D	£122.95	
Z-100Plus	Ultimate autotuner for Yaesu FT-817D	£143.95	
Z-11Pro	Portable compact & tunes 100mW to 125W		
RCA-14	4-way DC Breakout Box		
KT-100	Dedicated tuner for Kenwood radios		
RBA-1:1	Probably the best 1:1balun out there		
RBA 4:1	Probably the best 4:1 balun out there		
DTS-6 + 6R	Remote Antenna Switchers, 1.5kW 1-54MHz.		
FT-Meter	Neat Analogue back-lit Meter for FT-897/857. S-meter,		
	TX Pwr, ALC Etc	£45.95	1
NEW FTL- M	eter Jumbo version of the famous FT-Meter		
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AS REVIEWED IN PW December Issue 2009

# MADEL

NEW

# CG SB-2000 USB Radio Interface

• This small self contained beautifully styled box weighing only 400 grams really is a one stop solution to your data and radio control. It employs a CAT/CIV interface as standard and supports CAT with RS232 protocol.

• The MyDEL CG SB-2000 Interface connects to your PC via USB and Sound Card and connects to Once connected and configured you have Computer Control via USB and decoding via your

soundcard using HamRadio Deluxe or other packages.

• Only £99.95 High quality ready-made leads for most rigs available at only £18.95.

# Palstar New Product

Palstar Commander HF-2500 1.5kW Amplifier

Palstar are pleased to announce a new range of HF Linear Amplifiers built to the highest standard (As you would expect from the USA Manufacturer). We have started with the "Commander HF-2500" which is available from stock. The 2m & 6m versions will be available during early 2010. ML&S: £3499.95. See web for more details.

100

AT-500 600W PEP Antenna TunerSpecial Pri AT-Auto Automatic 1500 Watt ATU	
AT-1500DT 1500W Differential Antenna Tuner	£449.95
NEW AT-2KD The AT-1500DT and the AT-1KP have	
been combined into a new 2Kw Tuner	
AT-2KP (2kW) Antenna Tuner	£429.95
AT-4K (2.5kW) Antenna Tuner	£729.95
AT-5K (3.5kW) Antenna Tuner	£999.95
BT-1500A Balanced Antenna Tuner	
PM-2000AMPower/SWR Meter.	£159.95
Palstar Dummy Loads	
DL-1500 (1.5KW)	£119.95
DL-2K (2kW)	
DL-5K (5kW)	
Palstar R30A Receiver	
Palstar R30A, fitted Collins filters for SSB & AM	£569.95
MW550P Active preselector & ATU for AM &	
160M reception	£259.95
SP30 Matching Desk Speaker	
AA30 Active Antenna Matcher 300kHz-30MHz	
Full range of Palstar now in stock.	
See www.hamradio.co.uk for lowest prices!	
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RESPACE



# ຓ∞ວຬເ CG-3000 With 200W and 200 memory channels. ML&S

£289.95

CG-5000MkII At last! 600W PEP High Speed Remote Tuner from MyDEL

NEW! Remote control for the CG-3000 and CG-5000. £39.95





CG-3000 shown with optional remote switch

See web for full specifications

# DV-Donale

NEW Want to dabble in D-Star without the expense of a radio? The new DV-Dongle is ideal.

The DV Dongle connects to your PC or Apple Mac via a USB port and provides encoding and decoding of compressed audio using the DVSI AMBE2000 full duplex vocoder DSP chip. AMBE technology is used in all D-Star radios to provide efficient voice transmissions.



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It is also used in some HF digital protocols by vendors like AOR. The DVTool application used with the DV Dongle may be installed and run on Microsoft Windows XP/Vista, Mac OS X Leopard, or many flavors of Linux.

In stock, works with MAC or PC. £199.95

MYDEL Power Su
New MyDEL PS-30SW11
Latest high performance switch mode
PSU, Dia-cast Alloy chassis, full over-
voltage protection and short circuit

design. RRP £119.95, ML&S only £84.95

SPS-8250	25A continuous, fully metered	
	power supply	£7
MP-9626	120A, 13.8V DC power supply	
MP-8230	13.8V DC, 25A power supply	
MP-925	Linear 25-30A, 13.8V DC	
	power supply	£9
MP-9600	60A switch mode power supply	
MP-6A	13.8V DC, 6A power supply	

# **Mini VNA PC Controlled** Antenna Analyser

The mRS miniVNA is a compact 100kHz to 180MHz antenna analyser interface that is operated via a PC powered by a single USB connection. You can see at a glance where the antenna is resonant, what the SWR and the return losi is The best (minism) SWB the return loss is. The best (minimal) SWR frequency is automatically found and displayed. An optional internal RS232 connection is also available



9.95

9.95

See www.hamradio.co.uk for more details on all of these items ... and much, much more! EROE

Only

£99.95



# Ben Nock's Valve & vintage

The military and marine equipment on show indicates that Ben Nock is representing the 'Kidderminster Kollection' again.

big 'Hello' to you all once again, as it's my turn to man the V&V 'shop'. Hopefully, the bad weather is behind us and many of you are looking forward to the rallies and other events throughout the year. It's been a good start to the year for the 'Kidderminster Kollection', there have been several new additions already, so I'll waste no more time and press on!

# **German Man-Pack**

When I attended the big German Hamfest in Friedrichshafen back in interesting man-pack finally arrived in the collection in 2010 at a fraction of the price! The SE-6861 transceiver or, to give it the full title, AEG SE 6861/12 mod, was apparently built in the 1980s by Telefunken Systemtechnik-Deutsche Aerospace for the German military.

The set is a 20W single sideband (s.s.b.) or Morse (c.w.) transceiver covering 1.5 to 29.9999MHz. The frequency selection via six pushbutton decade switches giving a tuning resolution down to 100Hz.

The transceiver has a double conversion receiving system with



Fig. 1: The SE6861 transceiver and handset with 30V battery pack attached.

2007, I noticed a very nice military man-pack being offered for sale but was taken aback by the price being asked, if I recall it was around €1800. I did attempt to haggle but, fortunately as it turned out, the seller wouldn't budge. However, as **Violet Fane** said in her poem *"Tout vient* à point à qui sait attendre ("Ah, all things come to those who wait,") and indeed they do!

So, first seen in 2007 this

a first intermediate frequency (i.f.) stage at 40.09MHz with an 8kHz crystal filter. The second i.f. is at 9.910MHz with a 2.4kHz filter. The radio can be powered from either a 30V 1.8Ah rechargeable NiCad battery or a 39.2V 10Ah nonrechargeable Lithium pack. A multi-pin socket on the side of the set allows charging of the internal batteries (if fitted) and operation

from an external supply of between 22.5 and 38V.

The set, **Fig. 1**, came packed in its quite substantial haversack but I understand a more usable bag for carrying the set is available. A handset and three metre long whip antenna completed the station but other accessories include a loudspeaker, Morse key and a vehicle mounting tray. For base station use a 100W amplifier and external tuning unit are also available.

Another interesting feature of this set is that the control head of the transceiver, **Fig. 2**, the whole top section which houses all the switches, can be removed and mounted away from the actual body of the transceiver. A very large cable then connects the two units together.

In use the set is very nice indeed. The received audio is very crisp and clear, the filters doing a very good job in today's crowded Amateur bands. Frequency selection, **Fig. 3**, is certainly easier than with the likes of the Racal Syncal 30 or PRC-320 man-packs whose knobs are that small they are difficult to turn but the reliability of the decade push switches must be in doubt.

A similar choice was used on the FT-70G portable by Yaesu and there have been many reports





Fig. 3: Close view of the tuning and function controls.

of them needing to be replaced. Maybe though, the Germans have perhaps used better (military) quality switches?

Additional push switches on the front panel select volume level and up to four pre-set channels can be stored and selected via a five-position push switch. A standard rotary switch selects between high (20W) or low (5W) power output fed to either the  $50\Omega$  BNC socket or via the built-in antenna tuning unit to the whip mount. A small push button in the centre of this switch illuminates all the push switches for operations in the dark.

The function switch has four positions, upper and lower sideband for voice and upper and lower sideband for Morse code. In the Morse position an additional filter is inserted reducing the bandwidth to 500 Hz. The transceiver with the basic battery pack is just 300mm high by 80mm by 285mm wide and weighs 8.5kg. Hopefully during the summer I'll enjoy trying the set out in the portable role.

# The Mk128 Transmitter-Receiver

I mentioned the little Mk128 transmitter-receiver station back in November 2003 – but another example of the transmitter arrived recently, which I married up with a spare receiver that had been on the shelf for some time. This little combination, often referred to incorrectly as a 'Spy Set', covers 2 to 8MHz in two bands and provides around 1W of c.w. on transmit while the receiver, with a switched beat frequency oscillator (b.f.o.), can cope with receiving amplitude modulated (a.m.) stations as well as c.w. transmissions.

The set, **Fig. 4**, is powered from batteries for the heaters and high tension (h.t.), a supply of 1.5V is needed for the directly heated filaments, consuming 150mA on receiver and 250mA on transmit while the h.t. battery of 135V providing just 6mA on receive and 25mA on transmit. You should note that the heater supply is only connected when the headphone jack is inserted, this prevents the batteries running down when the set is put away.

A search on the web reveals various bits of information on the set but there is general lack of real hard facts as to the sets use. It's believed the set has been used by the likes of the Special Air Services (SAS) and maybe the Special Boat Squadron (SBS) but its very low power output rules out any real 'Spy' use in my opinion.

There are two main ways of transporting the set, the original Mk128 was carried in a wooden chest with a drop down door on the front, which also had compartments for the accessories. The Mk128B, a slightly later version has a special canvas rucksack with pockets on the sides for the various accessories and batteries.

Many of the earlier '128 sets were modified to the '128B version by

### **Ben Nock G4BXD**

62 Cobden Street Kidderminster Worcestershire DY11 6RP E-mail: military1944@aol.com



Fig. 4: The Mk128 transmitter (top) and receiver.

adding the front mounted plugs and sockets that connect the units and the battery together. The two units shown here were '128 sets that have been altered to the '128B version. You can see just to the left of the power lead on the transmitter where an on/off switch has been removed. This would have switched on a small lamp, that would have plugged into a socket (where the lead now exits) for operations in the dark.

The Mk128 is an odd set though. It's hard to see just how and where it would be used. The lack of any whip mounting on the box or canvas carrier means a thrown out wire antenna would be needed which would make it cumbersome, requiring wire, poles, earth wire or dipoles etc. Not what you would expect for a special forces set.

# **Eddystone Variation**

As regular readers will know, I really do like the Eddystone range of receivers and so it's always nice to get another example for the collection. The latest to come my way was an EC-10 variant known as the *Seaguide* or EC-10M. This model, **Fig. 5**, is actually badged by Marconi Marine and has an added feature of a direction finding (d.f.) capability.



The standard EC-10 covered 550kHz to 30MHz with an i.f. of 465kHz. There was then the EC-10A/2 that covered 300-550kHz and 1.5 to 30MHz with an i.f. of 720kHz and had a fixed crystal controlled facility on 2182kHz, the International Distress Frequency. **Note:** I then found some time ago another model, badged as the EY-11, which looked like an EC-10 MkII but with the same frequency coverage as the A/2.

The EY-11 has the b.f.o. tune

control replaced with a switch marked **DF/Normal**. This *Seaguide* receiver also has a d.f. facility, **Fig**. **6**, but retains the b.f.o. tune control. The d.f. switch is located below the waveband switch and has three positions, normal, d.f. and sense. The d.f. facility seems to be only operational on range 5, 150–350kHz and range 3, 1.5–3.5MHz.

On the rear of the set are three antenna sockets and two potentiometers marked **Sense 3** and



Fig. 6: The Direction Finding control.

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**5** along with a headphones and highimpedance output sockets. While I have tested the receiver and found it to be working, I have no information as to what sort of d.f. antenna system could be used. So, if any reader has the handbook for this model, circuit diagram or any other information I would very much like to see it.

## And Finally!

I'm sure many of the readers of this column will know of the excellent books by **Louis Meulstree** entitled *Wireless for the Warrior*. There are four large sized volumes covering in great detail many of the sets that have been mentioned here over the years.

Louis has a new edition out called *Compendium 1* which covers British Army Military sets from 1910 to 1948 but in a much smaller format, ideal for slipping in the pocket when visiting rallies and acts as an excellent reference book for identifying that particular bit of junk spotted under a table. Further information can be found at http:// wftw.nl/wftw/compendium1uk.html

Well that's about it for this stint at the V&V 'shop'. I hope you have enjoyed the selection I have bought you and there are more pictures at www.qsl.net/g4bxd As always I can be contacted at my E-mail address: military1944@aol.com Cheerio for now!

.....

# **KITS & MODULES**



Single conversion superhet receiver for Top Band using a 4 pole ceramic IF filter LTW455HT. Stopband –40dB at + - 9KHz, -60dB at + - 100KHz. Ultra stable Colpitts VFO, and resonator-stabilised high-side BFO. Minimum discernable signal 0.1uV. Tuneable preselector and S meter. 500mW audio output. Supply requirement 13.5V at up to 250mA. PCB & parts kit including Main board, VFO with its box and tuning capacitor, preselector with polyvaricon, and BFO £82.50. **PCB and parts kit plus drilled and labelled case and all hardware including meter, speaker, and slow motion drive £161.50. Ready built £227.50.** 



NEW TRANSVERTERS for ICOM rigs, supplied with cables. Automatic with no cable switching. IC756Pro & II & III, 775, 781, 7600, 7700, & 7800 use type TRC4-10L/IC1. IC735, 761, & 765 use type TRC4-10L/IC3. Built to order £280.00.

TRANSVERTERS for 2 or 4 or 6 metres from a 10 metre rig, or 4 or 6 metre from a 2 metre rig. Includes new overtone local oscillator, and integral interface unit. 20dB receive gain, 25W transmit power. Low level drive dual IF versions TRC2-10dL, TRC4-10dL & TRC6-10dL, high level drive single IF versions TRC2-10sL, TRC4-10sL, TRC6-10sL, TRC4-2sL, TRC6-2sL, Complete kit £179.00. Built £266.00



STATION PREAMPS for 2 or 4 or 6metres. RF & DC switched. Adjustable 0-20dB gain. 100W power handling. RP2S, RP4S, RP6S, PCB & Hardware kit £35.00, Ready Built £57.00.

MASTHEAD PREAMPS, for 2 or 4 or 6meters. 20dB gain 1dB NF. 100W through handling. RF switched & DC fed via the coax. Heavy duty waterproof masthead box, and a DC to RF station box with SO239 connectors. RP2SM, RP4SM, RP6SM, PCB & hardware kit £41.00, Ready Built £65.00. Masthead fitting kit £6.00.

MASTHEAD PREAMPS 400W rated, for 2 or 4 or 6metres. RF switched. DC fed via a separate wire. 20dB gain 1dB NF. Heavy duty waterproof masthead box with SO239 connector. RP2SH, RP4SH, RP6SH. PCB & hardware kit £42.50, Ready Built £65.00. Masthead fitting kit £6.00.

# POUNDBURY 20/80m SSB RECEIVER



Classic superhet receiver for 20 and 80m using a 9MHz IF and a 5.0-5.5MHz VFO. Uses a 6 crystal ladder filter with near symmetrical passband, 2dB insertion loss, 1.8:1 shape factor, and 70dB stopband. Minimum discernable signal 0.2uV. Fixed tuned bandpass preselector on 20m, tunable preselector on 80m. Logarithmic AGC and Signal meter response. Maximum signal handling 1mV. 500mW audio output. Supply requirement 13.5V at up to 250mA. VFO with its drilled box, preselector and main board PCB's and component kits including crystals £92. Complete kit including box and hardware £147.00. Ready built £240.00.

**PSK31 computer to radio interface kit**. As described in PW Feb 2009. Suitable for a variety of digital modes. PCB and components **£21.00**. Box kit complete with cables but excluding microphone plug **£35.50**.



LCR BRIDGE with 5 resistance ranges 100, 1K, 10K, 100K & 1M. 3 capacitance ranges, 100pF, 1nF, 10nF and 3 inductance ranges, 1mH, 10mH & 100mH, plus external reference. Scale calibrated 0.01 to 10 times reference value. Optional drilled and labelled plastic or painted diecast box. **PCB** 

& parts with pot and switch £26.00. With plastic box £39.00, with diecast box £44.00.



# OFF-AIR FREQUENCY

**STANDARD**, crystal calibrator unit phase locked to Radio 4 using a two-loop system. Includes a monitor receiver to ensure Radio 4 is being heard loud and clear. Fixed outputs 10MHz at 2V p-p, and 1KHz at 1V p-p as oscilloscope CAL signal. Switched

outputs 1MHz, 100KHz, 10KHz, and 1KHz at 6V p-p, into 500 Ohms. Single board design as featured in July & Sept 2008 PW. Background heterodyne whistle at 2KHz confirms lock condition. 12/13.5V DC operation at 65mA. **PCB kit with ferrite rod £50.00, PCB kit + drilled box and hardware complete £86.00. Ready built £131.50**.



TWO TONE OSCILLATOR as featured in *PW* March 2005. A vital piece of test equipment used together with an oscilloscope for setting up AM, DSB, & SSB transmitters. PCB & hardware kit £28.00. Ready Built £52.50.

3N201 MOSFET equiv. 40673 £2.25 each, P&P £1.00 any quantity.

# **SPECTRUM COMMUNICATIONS** 12 WEATHERBURY WAY, DORCHESTER, DORSET, DT1 2EF. Tel & Fax 01305 262250.

# E-mail: tony@spectrumcomms.co.uk

Prices inclusive of postage unless stated. Payment by Credit/Debit card, Cheque or Postal Order. Cheques or Postal Orders payable to Spectrum Communications.

## Web site www.spectrumcomms.co.uk





# TONNA

Tonna 20505 6m 5el	£109.95
Tonna 20809 2m 9el	£74.95
Tonna 20811 2m 11el	£105.95
Tonna 20817 2m 17el	£135.95
Tonna 20909 70cm 9el	£69.95
Tonna 20919 70cm 19ei	£89.95
Tonna 20921 70cm 21el	£109.95
Tonna 20635 23cm 35el	£89.95
Torma 20655 23cm 55el	£109.05
Tonna 20745 13cm 25el	£94,95

Rightast	er Pro	£295.49
	ter Plus USB	£159.49
Nomic B		£69.99
Nomic R	RG45/4Pin lead	£69.99 £18.99
	er 10way 12v distribution boar	

Ampiniers Yaesu FL 2050 amp. £99.00 Nietzsche NB-30W - RF Amplifier £59.00 TOKYO HY- POWER AMPLIFIER HL-37\

E69.00 Phi Hong 13.8 volt 3 amp Psu £15.00 Kenwood VB-2200GX 2M Amplifier £79.00 Kenwood TL-120 HF Amplifier £129.00 Dentron MLA-2500b 2KW HF Amplifier

the Hunter HF Linear Amplifier

Amentron ALS-500 Solid State Amplifier 5599.00

Amplifiers

£69.00

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HE10EX 10m Mobile	£49.95
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HF20FX 20m Mobile	£49.95
HF40FX 40m Mobile	£49.95.
HF80FX 80m Mobile	£52.95
CR8900 10/6/2/70	£97.95
CP6 Base 6m-80m	£339.95
X50 Base 2/70	£72.99
X200N Base 2/70	£114.95
X300 Base 2/70	£139.95.
X7000 Base 2/70/23	€225.95

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This month David Butler G4ASR takes a look at your reports and has news of UK

# v.h.f. and u.h.f. beacons.

Propagation on the v.h.f. bands was particularly poor during February. No sporadic-E, no tropo and very little meteor scatter activity. The only opening of any significance was an auroral back-scatter event on February 15th that occurred on the 50MHz band. Apart from that there was very little to report during the period but I'm going to try anyway!

Around 1640UTC on February 6th the station of **Jim Rabbits GM8LFB** (Caithness IO88) reported hearing the Faroe Island beacon OY6BEC (50.035MHz) peaking 51A, the 'A' indicating an auroral tone. However, as so often is the case, nothing else of any interest was heard at this time.

A slightly larger auroral backscatter event was reported on February 15th by 50MHz stations in Scotland. The first phase of the opening was spotted by the station of **Andreas Kristiansen LA8AJA** (Norway JP50) who heard the GB3LER beacon (50.064MHz) at 1745UTC peaking at 53A.

Later in the evening between 1945-2115UTC the station of **David Gillies MM0AMW** (Perthshire IO75) heard the OY6BEC beacon with 54A signals. David uses a 7-element Yagi for the 50MHz band (shown in the photograph, **Fig. 1**) and reports hearing and working the stations of LA5YJ (JO59), LA8HGA (JO59), GM4ILS (IO87) and GM4WMM (IO89) before the event faded out at 2115UTC.

The only other DX reports regarding the 50MHz band were JT6M (digi-mode) QSOs via meteor scatter with the stations of CT1FJC (Portugal), EA2LU, EA3LL, EA5/ G3XGS (Spain), HB9QQ (Switzerland), IW5DHN (Italy), OE3FVU (Austria), OH6KTL (Finland), OZ8ZS (Denmark), S59F (Slovenia) and 9A5CW (Croatia).

Very little was reported on the 70MHz band apart from some meteor scatter (m.s.) QSOs and a few crosschannel tropospheric contacts. Contacts using FSK441 and JT6M were reported to have been made with the stations of LA4ANA, LA4LN, LA4YGA (Norway), OZ1DJJ, OZ1JXY, OZ2LD and OZ3ZW (Denmark). All fairly short-haul but at least the use of m.s. keeps the band ticking over until the main summer DX season returns. The station of ON5VW (Belgium JO10) was contacted via tropo by a few UK stations over paths up to 600km distant.

There are only a few Belgian stations, ON4KHG, ON4PS, ON5QRP and ON5VW, active on the 70MHz band at the present time. Their authorisation is quite restrictive being only allowed a spot frequency of 69.950MHz (10kHz bandwidth) and a power of 10W e.i.r.p. It's a pity that the regulator didn't allow access somewhere within the 70.000-70.500MHz band. After all, the adjacent country of Luxembourg has a 100kHz-wide allocation between 70.150-70.250MHz and that doesn't appear to have caused any interference problems. At least the Belgian allocation is permanent and there's always a chance of another allocation higher up in frequency at a later date.

Coincidentally **Hans Fischer DL8PM** (Germany JO30) mentions that he has again received his annual 70MHz permission from the German Bundes-Netz-Agentur. The licence is valid from March 1st to December 31st 2010 for use on 69.950MHz with the experimental callsign DI2PM.

Iceland (TF) is another country to obtain temporary permission to use the 70MHz band. On February 19th the Icelandic Post and Telecom Administration granted a permit valid until December 31st 2010 that allows access to 70.000-70.200MHz with a maximum transmission bandwidth of 16kHz and 100W power limit. This incidentally, is not the first time that Iceland Amateurs have obtained

permission to use the 70MHz band.

Way back in 1969 the station of **Einar Palsson TF3EA** (now a Silent Key) managed to get approval both for a 70MHz beacon and a personal operating licence. The beacon TF3VHF (constructed by **Mike Walters G3JVL**) started transmission on 70.275MHz with a 4-element Yagi pointing towards the UK and was heard almost immediately via meteor scatter. The 70MHz station of TF3EA worked many UK operators, the first c.w. contacts being made via m.s. on June 27th 1969 (over 40-years ago!) with the stations of G3JVL and G8LY.

Keep a look out for Czech Republic (OK) Amateurs again this year. Their telecommunications office has agreed that 50 licensees can be authorised to use the 70MHz band during 2010. The frequencies and power are the same as last year; 70.100-70.300MHz with a 10W e.r.p. limit. Although this power level is quite low the received signal strengths can be exceedingly loud during the summer Sporadic-E openings. Successful contacts at this power level can also be made via meteor trails and auroral back-scatter.

**Peter Maireder OE5MPL** passes on the news that the Austrian experimental beacon **OE5QL** has been authorised to transmit on 70.045MHz throughout the 24-hour period. However, transmissions are limited to two minutes per sequence, each sequence starting at 00-minutes, 15-minutes, 30-minutes and 45-minutes past the hour.

Last year the beacon was only allowed to radiate for a limited time during daylight hours so this latest news is a good progression in helping to get Austrian Amateurs access to the 70MHz band. Although the beacon only runs 1W e.r.p. into a vertical half-wave antenna, it was heard on a number of occasions last year during the summer Sp-E season.

# **Propagation Beacons**

Some newcomers to the hobby may not fully understand what



Fig. 1: The 50MHz antenna at the QTH of David Gillies MM0AMW.

the purpose of a beacon is for. By definition an Amateur Radio propagation beacon is a transmitter situated at a known location, on a specified radio frequency, that normally transmits a clean carrier followed by a stream of information in a defined format.

Most beacons operate with amplitude (A1A) or frequency shift keying (F1A) and transmit identification such as call sign and locator. Some new beacons use JT65A or other forms of digital modulation. Within the UK unattended Amateur Radio beacons are licensed by OFCOM under the Notice of Variation (NoV) licence system and operate with callsigns in the GB3xxx series, such as GB3VHF or GB3LER for example.

Amateur Radio propagation beacons provide an essential service for the determination of frequency, as a signal source to test and calibrate antennas, as a test source for receiver alignment and for experimental purposes including construction and development. Beacon transmitters operate 24-hours a day and have long been used to indicate the presence of v.h.f. and u.h.f. path openings.

Propagation beacons are ideal for 'weak-signal' operators who commonly use s.s.b. (telephony), Morse (c.w.) and m.g.m. (machine generated modes). Incidentally, it's often assumed by non weaksignal Amateur Radio operators that low-power beacon signals will not possess a large coverage area – but this is far from the truth.

Depending on the specific requirement and on the particular v.h.f. or u.h.f. band being utilised the end-user will often be located far beyond the UK. During periods of tropospheric and ionospheric enhancements the coverage area will often extend to thousands of kilometres and at some frequencies, world-wide during the peak of the Sun Spot cycle.

Beacons within the 50MHz band are particularly important in providing an early warning of long-distance ionospheric openings that are often unpredictable and intermittent in nature. Such modes include Sporadic-E, multi-hop E, Auroral back-scatter, Auroral-E, Field-aligned Irregularities, Trans-Equatorial Propagation, F2-layer and various forms of lonospheric back-scatter.

Beacons within the 70MHz band are very important as relatively few countries within IARU Region-1 have access to this area of the spectrum. Propagation at 70MHz is reasonably similar to that experienced at 50MHz. Such modes will include Sporadic-E, multi-hop E, Auroral back-scatter, Auroral-E and various forms of lonospheric back-scatter. Less

# **David Butler G4ASR**

Yew Tree Cottage Lower Maescoed Herefordshire HR2 0HP Tel: (01873) 860679 E-mail: g4asr@btinternet.com

common, although not unexpected, are trans-equatorial propagation and F2-layer propagation, during years around the peak of the Sun Spot cycle.

Unlike the 50 and 70MHz bands, the 144MHz band is better positioned for the study of tropospheric propagation and its many variants. Forward scatter and other tropo enhancements often produce paths up of 2000km. The Atlantic path to the south west of the UK is of particular interest with regular 3000km contacts being achieved via marine ducting.

One tropo contact at 4048km (Cape Verde Islands) has already been achieved from Cornwall. Auroral back-scatter openings are quite common at this frequency as are Sporadic-E openings during the Summer months.

The main propagation mode at 430MHz is tropospheric enhancement. The 3000km marine path to the Canary Islands and beyond is very worthy of study and a number of dedicated beacons would prove to be an invaluable asset at this frequency.

Interestingly, some UK beacons have been designed in such a way as to assist the understanding of some of these types of wave propagation. The beacon units GB3RMK (50.060MHz), GB3ANG (70.020MHz), GB3CFG (70.027MHz) and GB3NGI (144.482MHz) have antenna lobes that point towards the auroral zones. Collation of information regarding reception reports is often carried out by the Radio Society of Great Britain (RSGB) Propagation Studies Committee (PSC) and also contained in *Dubus*, a specialist magazine that contains propagation reports.

The beacon GB3SSS (144.407MHz) in Cornwall is one of a number of European beacons located on the Atlantic coast that have been allocated frequencies within the bottom 10kHz of the 144MHz beacon band. They are all beaming towards North America as part of an IARU Region-1 transatlantic propagation experiment.

Both GB3BUX beacons (50.000 and 70.000MHz) are locked to the MSF time and frequency standard and transmit data in exact sympathy with MSF. This may be used by corresponding stations to determine propagation path length characteristics, particularly over the north-south t.e.p. route.

The GB3RAL series of beacon units 28.215, 40.050, 50.050, 60.050 and 70.050MHz may be used to study the rise of the maximum usable frequency (m.u.f.) throughout the v.h.f. bands. The beacon

GB3VHF (144.430MHz) is technologically advanced and uses a direct digital synthesiser (DDS) locked to a GPS unit that maintains a frequency accuracy to an extremely high standard. Additionally, to enable the beacon to be heard regularly at extreme ranges JT65A modulation is employed. The use of precisely timed intervals makes this beacon an ideal tool for an automatic propagation monitoring system and for tropospheric studies.

# **End Of An Era**

Chris Whitmarsh G0FDZ passes on the news that after a 50 year period of near continuous operation the GB3VHF beacon (144.430MHz) was switched off permanently in February 2010. Funding for the Wrotham beacon site rental had been provided by the RSGB but this came to an end on March 30th by which time the site had to be cleared of all equipment. Access to the site had proved to be very difficult over the last year or so and an opportunity arose to gain access at an early stage to remove the beacon and all of its associated equipment.

However, the 'Phoenix will rise



from the ashes' as Chris (GB3VHF beacon keeper) mentions that after nearly a year of negotiations and planning he has reached a site sharing agreement at a new location only 4km away from Wrotham. The beacon will be relocated in Fairseat, Kent (JO01EH) and will employ an antenna system that is identical to that used at Wrotham, with the beam directions exactly the same and antennas at the same height above ground level. The new site at Fairseat is of a similar height as Wrotham and and it's expected that there will be little change in received signal strength around the UK.

The Ofcom licence for the new site has already been obtained so once the antennas and feeder are installed the beacon will appear on the air a few days later. Obviously, this is very much weather dependent and subject to the availability of professional riggers. As you can imagine the relocation of the GB3VHF beacon has come at a price, as rigging and associated equipment costs are very high. Chris has been fortunate in so far that a number of items have been kindly donated or supplied at a greatly reduced price.

Fig. 2: The GB3VHF beacon transmitter.

This includes brand new Jaybeam commercial-grade Yagis and Andrews LDF-550 hardline feeder and fittings.

The relocated beacon (shown in the photograph, **Fig. 2**) will be independently run and maintained and will receive no regular funding from any organisation. If you would like to make a financial donation towards the relocation and ongoing costs then G0FDZ would be extremely grateful. Donations can be made via PayPal to **chris@ g0fdz.com** and all donations will be acknowledged. Please mark your PayPal payment as 'GB3VHF donation'.

# **Deadline Time!**

That's it again for another month as it's now deadline time! Thank you for your reports. Please keep sending them in, preferably by E-mail to: g4asr@btinternet.com by the last Saturday of each month. Good luck with the DX and see you again next month. 73 David G4ASR.





Guy

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# carl Mason's hf highlights

Share your news, views and reports with fellow readers. Reports to Carl by the 15th of each month please.

Carl Mason GW0VSW presents his roundup of your activities on the h.f. bands. Reports to Carl by the 15th of each month please!

Radio Society (RNARS) is celebrating its 50th anniversary this year and to mark this special occasion the callsign **GB50RNARS** has been issued and will be used from various locations around the UK and on all bands using all modes until the end of this year, 2010.

Additionally, there are a number of associated Radio Societies which will also be running special stations. The **Belgian Marine Amateur Radio Society** will be using the call ON50RN while the **Netherlands Marine Amateur Radio Club** will be using PA50RNARS, PA0VLA, PB50RNARS, PC50RNARS, PE50RNARS, PF50RNARS, PG50RNARS and PH50RNARS.

A special 50th anniversary award has been designed and is available to all stations that work or hear

members of the RNARS between January 1st and December 31st this year. Each RNARS member station counts as one point while Special Event stations run by the RNARS and those of the Belgian and Netherlands RNARS will count for two points.

A station can only be counted once for the award regardless of the number of times, bands or modes it's worked or heard and all bands and modes are allowed. The award will be issued once you get 50 points and the application form is available for download on the RNARS web site **www.rnars.org.uk** and QSL cards are not required. See further details under GB50RNARS on **www.qrz.com** 

# The DX News

On to the DX news now and the 7, 14 and 18MHz bands will be used by **Alex Yushko UX4UL**, who will be active as **807IA** from the Maldives (AS-013) in the Indian Ocean until the May 18th. He will be using c.w. and PSK modes with the possibility of some s.s.b. and the QSL is via UY5ZZ.

Bahrain – or officially the Kingdom of Bahrain – is a small island country in the Persian Gulf ruled by the **Al Khalifa Royal Family**. Active here as **A92IO** from a village called Saar, until at least August 2011 is **Dave Court EI3IO** who plans to be on all bands from 3.5 - 28MHz. Dave also intends to be QRV on the 1.8MHz band during the next winter season. The QSL route is direct to PO Box 31183,



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Budaiya, Bahrain or through the bureau, or direct to El3IO. Please note that the-cards sent to the PO Box will only be cleared once or twice per year. Marion Island AF-021 is not

large – at only 19km long by

12km wide – and politically forms part of South Africa's Cape of Good Hope Province. The island is volcanic in origin and has many hillocks or secondary craters together with various small lakes. **Pierre Tromp ZS1HF** has taken up the position of radio/electronics technician there for a year and has managed to pack some dipole antennas to take to the Island, which will avoid problems with high winds and the local bird population!

Pierre hopes to have a small amplifier with him even though his weight allowance for the entire year on the island is only 100kg. The **ZS8M** callsign is expected to be QRV in his spare time using s.s.b. and some RTTY in late April to early May. You can QSL direct to **Dirk Lotz ZS1X, 23B Dorchester Drive, Parklands, Cape Town, 7441, Republic of South Africa**.

Finally, **Franck F4DTO** and **Patrick Menard F4GFE** (a father and son team) will be active as ZA/homecall from Elbasan, a city in central Albania located on the Shkumbin River in the District of Elbasan from April 15th to 24th. They both plan to operate s.s.b. with some c.w. on the 7-28MHz bands using 100W and simple monoband dipoles. All QSLs should be via the home call and preferably through the bureau.

# **Calling All CW Operators!**

Next, I'm calling all c.w. operators! This is because the **North American QRP CW Club** (NAQCC) welcomes new members and all who want to help support Morse on the bands and have at least some interest in using QRP power levels. There's no need to be a 100% c.w. or QRP operator though all club events are dedicated to QRP/QRP operation.

Some of the available awards, challenges and contests place an emphasis on using simple wire antennas – so there's no really valid excuse for not entering! Encouraging the use of c.w. and helping all Amateurs increase their Morse



speed and proficiency is a top club priority and lifetime membership is free to any licensed Radio Amateur or s.w.l. worldwide. Further information can be found at http:// home.windstream.net/yoel/

## **Beacons On 10MHz**

The beacon SK6RUD heard on 10.133MHz and reported in the March column last year prompted an E-mail from PW reader Gary Trudel VE3MPQ in Windsor, Ontario in Canada, the southernmost City in Canada. Gary said, "I thought readers would be interested in a new beacon I came across last November on 10129.5MHz. The call was WOERE/B and checking the qrz.com listing I found it comes out of Highlandville, Missouri and is run by Allen Gallo WOERE who uses an MFJ QRP rig running just 3W into a G5RV antenna radiating East/West at a height of 1340 feet above sea level."

"Operation was intermittent for a while and it was off the air for most of the winter until I copied it again this morning Febuary 18th 2010 at 1336UTC. Now Allen's aim is to promote the 10MHz band using very simple antennas and give others the opportunity to learn about the characteristics of the band and what it is capable of at various times of day or night. This is purely an experimental beacon and it will not necessarily be permanent, although there are few beacons on this band as it's only a very narrow band and automatically controlled USA beacons aren't permitted under current FCC rules. Allen is keen to hear from anyone who copies his beacon and asks for reports to be sent via E-mail to erecom@hotmail. com" 73 Gary.

# **Your Reports**

On to your logs now and the first this month is from Edwinstowe,



Nottinghamshire where **Bill Ward 2E0BWX** who has has finally got his PSK31 up and running with the help of his friend **Daryl 'Daz' Spence MOTTY**. First contacts on 3.5MHz included DJ6XS (Germany) 1831, ON4DN (Belgium) 1845, F8CHM (France) 1904, 9A3CCB (Croatia) 2225, IZ2MT (Italy) 2320 and OE6JFG (Austria) at 2337UTC using a PC running *MixW* through a ZLP Electronics interface and a lcom IC-7400 at 25W to a SRC X65 end fed wire antenna.

## The 7MHz Band

On 7MHz band, **Mike Dwyer 2E0BTK** in Wilmslow, Cheshire used his Yaesu FT-897D and home-brewed Cobweb-style antenna tuned via an LDG AT-100Pro antenna tuner for his PSK activities. Mike logged EW1BF (Belarus) 0106, S59DBC (Slovenia) 2141, HA5KN (Hungary) 2203, SP4TXI (Poland) 2205, IZ8LDQ (Italy) 2225, EA7CK (Spain) 2303, OK2JNB (Czech Republic) at 2334UTC.

**Eric Masters G0KRT** in Worcester Park, Surrey used a Kenwood TS-570



who fought in the Trenches during WW1

# Carl Mason GW0VSW

2 Golwg-y-Bryn Woodland Road Skewen Neath Port Talbot SA10 6SP Tel: (01792) 380882 E-mail: gw0vsw@btinternet.com

at 5W and home brew modified W3EDP antenna 84ft long with counterpoises tuned with an SGC SG-211 Mini-Smartuner to find c.w. stations F5OYV (France) 0915, S51DX (Slovenia) 1724, HA6NB (Hungary) 1821, while 10MHz and 100W found 9A5CW (Croatia) 1617 and IZ6BTH (Italy) at 1636UTC.

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The 10MHz band was favoured by Geoffrev Powell M3UXB who sent in a large log of c.w. stations he worked. They included SP3AMY (Poland) 1005, LY2PE (Lithuania) 1020, 5B4AGQ (Cyprus) AS-004 at 1345, DF4TX (Germany) 1755, HB9DVX (Switzerland) 1820, IT9YPP (Italy) 1900, and PJ5NA (St. Eustatius) NA-145 at 2040 (QSL via K1NA). Then came FG/F6AUS (Guadeloupe) NA-102 at 2120, RN3RD (European Russia) 2131, K1NA (USA) 2135 in Chichester, New Hampshire, TA3AX (Turkey) 2125. Next on the list were OK2BCD (Czech Republic) 2136, E75A (Bosnia & Herzegovina) 2140 and EA10D (Spain) at 2215UTC.Geoffrey was running a lcom IC-718 with 60-100W into a doublet at 50ft.

# The 14MHz Band

On to 14MHz now and the portable log of **Tom Kelly El2AJ** who operated from the North coast of County Donegal running 2.5W QRP from a Yaesu FT-817. Using an inverted 'V' dipole at 3m above ground, Tom managed c.w. contacts with UX1UA (Ukraine), HB9DAX (Switzerland) also QRP, YO4OE (Romania), YU7KM (Serbia), EA2CK (Spain) and DW1WU

(Germany) during a morning session around 1033UTC.

In Biggleswade, Bedfordshire **Owen Williams GOPHY** made one voice QSO with NX7TT (USA) in Rigby, Idaho at 1603UTC using his Yaesu FT-747GX running 100W to a dipole antenna.

# The 18 & 21MHz Bands

On 18MHz Eric G0KRT used 100W s.s.b. to work VE3AXW (Canada) 1509, KD4AF (USA) in East Bend, North Carolina 1530 and K8CW (USA) in Mansfield, Ohio at 1605 followed by 5E50SA (Morocco) 1618. This was a special call to mark the 50th anniversary of the earthquake in Agadir, Morocco (QSL via EA7FTR).

Meanwhile, Geoffrey M3UXB managed JA4FRX (Japan) AS-041 at 0850, UA3KA (European Russia) 0910, CT3FT (Madeira Island) AF-014 at 0930, A61BK (United Arab Emirates) 1350 (QSL via NI5DX). Then came IK0LZR (Italy) 1850 and K8NYG (USA) in Dunbar, West Virginia at 1620 on the key with 100W.

Bill 2E0BWX used PSK again to find RX1CL (European Russia) 1127 and UT1WL (Ukraine) at 1141UTC using a Diamond CP-6 vertical antenna.

I am pleased to say Robin Trebilcock GW3ZCF in Bishopston, Swansea is making a good recovery after his operation and has been enjoying the comfort of his shack once again (Best wishes from the PW team too Robin! Editor).

Using an IC-756PRO and 40W to a 40m horizontal loop Robin worked PSK stations KP4DS (Puerto Rico) 1457, VE3ODZ (Canada) 1529, YV5JBI (Venezuela) 1515.

There was also a long list of Stateside calls including KJ6P in California 1715, K4JNX in North

Carolina at 1718 and K4RKQ in Virginia at 1724. Robin's 21MHz band operations produced W2MXL in New York 1741, PY5JO (Brazil) 1731 and CX4ACH (Uruguay) at 1735UTC.

The 21MHz band also provided Owen G0PHY with some DX as he found, "a good deal of activity for a while", which he says was just like old times. Pick of the log included

W3UUM (USA) in Liberty, Texas at 1440, WQ7X in Phoenix, Arizona at 1608 and CO6LC (Cuba) NA-015 at 1634UTC all made using s.s.b. at 100W.

Also on 21MHz was new reporter Steven Scott MM6TMS in Cowdenbeath, Fife, who uses a Yaesu FT-757GX and with 10W QRP to a long wire antenna and is doing very well with it judging by his log! This included s.s.b. stations EW10T (Belarus) 1234, EA4FLS (Spain) 1239, 9A6AKO (Croatia) 1243, OM6ADR (Slovakia) 1252, LZ2RS (Bulgaria) 1355, American calls WO4DX in Dawsonville, Georgia at 1413 and N2MEE in New Paltz, New York at 1557. This was followed by VX2DX (Canada) at 1613 which was located on Jesus Island, not an IOTA but a Canadian Island award (CISA) island with the reference number PQ-014 (QSL via VE2STN).

# The 24 & 28Mhz **Bands**

A move to 24MHz provided Steven MM6TMS with his first ever contact on the band as he worked SV9CVY (Crete) EU-015 at 1419.

Meanwhile Eric G0KRT had one QSO on 28MHz s.s.b. with EA2CTQ (Spain) at 1651UTC saying, "It always pays to check around a band even when it appears dead."

# **Swansea Rally**

I managed to get to my first show



in a long time when the Swansea ARS Radio Rally had a change of venue and opened its doors at a leisure centre, just a short walk down the road from me in Neath. It seemed to be well attended though numbers were down on previous years.

The week had seen h.f. conditions 'lift', so there was much talk about the

DX stations being heard particularly on the higher bands, mixed with the usual complaints of deliberate interference to them and poor operating.

The Radio Society of Great Britain (RSGB)





stand manned by Jimmy Sneddon **MW0EQL** and helpers was very busy for most of the morning. So was the one manned by Martin Shelley GW3XJQ and members of the South Pembrokeshire UHF Repeater Group who are also all keen h.f. operators!

My aim was to obtain some aluminium tubing in order to extend the height of my SRC X80 vertical and I'm pleased to report that Welshbased Sandpiper Aerial Technology came up trumps and my antenna is now 4m taller! Initial tests show an improvement though it will take a while to assess just what a difference this has made. (I'll keep you posted!)

Time to sign off now. As usual my thanks to all our reporters for their logs and to Mauro Pregliasco I1JQJ/ KB2TJM, the Editor of the 425 DX *Newsletter* for all the DX information. Until next month I wish you all good DX. 73 Carl GWOVSW.





ith the summer holiday period approaching, this month I'm looking at operating abroad. For those of our readers who hold a full licence and taking their 144MHz (2m) hand-held on a ferry across the Irish Sea or English Channel, this needn't present many hurdles. No matter what scale of operation you plan, there are many things to consider before you can enjoy making contacts and perhaps becoming some rare DX for other Amateurs!

# The CEPT Agreement

Many European countries have implemented **The European Conference of Postal and Telecommunications Administrations** (known by its French abbreviation CEPT) Recommendation T/R 61-01. The recommendation isn't limited to European Countries, as countries as far apart as New Zealand, Australia, South Africa, Canada, USA and Peru have also adopted it.

The CEPT recommendation T/R 61-01 allows temporary (usually taken to mean up to three months) portable operation in the foreign country according to the foreign country's licence conditions. You must take a full printed copy of your home-country Amateur Radio licence. Note that for some countries, you are required to have passed a Morse test in order to operate on bands below 30MHz.

Whilst it's written with the best intentions, the CEPT T/R 61-01 recommendation is exactly what it says – a recommendation. When individual countries adopt CEPT T/R 61-01, they can attach whatever caveats they wish.

The most authoritative and up-todate source of information is, without doubt, the web site of **European Radiocommunications Office** (ERO) at **www.erodocdb.dk** The home page has a link to the T/R 61-01 recommendation. A dig around this section of the ERO web site is a very good starting point.

# **Applying For A Licence**

Whilst over 30 countries have adopted CEPT T/R 61-01 for visiting Amateurs, many haven't - so you may have to apply for a Licence in advance of your visit. If you are staying for an extended period, you may also need to apply for a Licence. Details of how to do this are often to be found on the relevant country's National Amateur Radio Society's web site. Make sure that you apply in plenty of time as the process can take a number of months in some cases. You'll also need to consider how to make payment to the Licensing Authority in the country you are visiting.

As far as I'm aware, holders of UK Foundation and Intermediate Licences **are not** permitted to operate in other countries. Some countries don't permit visiting Amateurs to operate and there are some that don't even permit their own nationals to obtain Amateur Radio licences. In these cases, please respect the situation – flouting laws can only delay the time when this might change, and you could easily end up being detained!

# Colin Redwood G6MXL

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# **Licence Conditions**

Even if you hold a full licence, access to some bands that you use in the UK may not be permitted. The most obvious example is 70MHz (4m), but you should also check other bands including but not limited to: 136kHz, 5MHz, 50MHz, and 3.4GHz. Don't assume anything! Even if a country's own nationals are allowed to use a particular band, it does not always follow that visiting foreigners are also permitted to use the same band in that country.

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# The IARU & National Societies

The main **International Amateur Radio Union** (IARU) web site at **www. iaru.org**/ is a good place to start



Fig. 1: Map of Estonia showing the various numeric call areas, based on the administrative districts of the country. Tallinn is the small area shown in yellow on the map. Many countries use numeric call areas.

looking for the National Amateur Radio Society for the country you are visiting. Click on to the appropriate IARU region for the country you're planning to visit. Incidentally, IARU **Region 1** covers Europe, the Middle East, Africa and Northern Asia. IARU **Region 2** covers North and South America, whilst IARU **Region 3** covers Asia and the Pacific.

Once on the relevant region's page, select Member Societies and then click on the link to the national society of the country you are planning to visit.

If you don't speak the language of the country you are visiting, many societies have a link on their main home page marked 'English' or with a UK or US flag. Clicking on this will generally open up a page with useful information. From here it will be a case of digging around the web site to find the page you're interested in.

# **General Information**

For general information about operating abroad I find the web site at **www.qsl.net/oh2mcn/license**. **htm** to be another particularly good additional source of information.

There are a number of things to look for. The most obvious are band allocations and modes together with power limitations which may differ from what you are used to in your native country. These may even be linked with geographic limitations.

Band plans can also be different as can repeater shifts and repeater access arrangements. There may be different rules for portable operating as well. Some countries (for example) only permit operation in the 50MHz band by their own nationals from fixed station addresses.

It may also be useful to know the local broadcast TV and radio frequencies. Whilst the use of Band I for TV broadcasting is generally dying out in Europe, this is certainly not the case in all countries.

You'll also need to work out how you should give your callsign. For example, in many countries you give your call sign as **foreign country prefix**/your UK call sign/**P** (e.g. F/ G6MXL/P). In some countries the format is foreign country prefix + regional locator/your UK call sign/P.

If, for example, I were to be operating in Estonia, I would use ES1/ G6MXL/P if located in the Tallinn area. If I moved to another administrative district in Estonia, then I would need to change to another digit (Fig. 1). I think it makes sense to learn the numbers of your callsign in the language of the country you are visiting, so that if nothing else you can at least give your callsign correctly in the local language.

# **Keeping A Log**

Whilst there's no longer a requirement to keep a log whilst operating in the UK, in many countries you are still required to keep a log of contacts. Unless you are certain, I think it's safest to keep a log.

# **Morse Requirement**

Many countries still require the passing of a formal Morse test to operate on some bands (usually the bands below 30MHz). So even though you may have a full licence in the UK, unless you have passed a five or 12 word-per-minute test, you may find



Fig. 2: The Arrow 144/430MHz (2m/70cm) satellite antenna dismantles so that it will just fit into a small case that will go into cabin luggage.

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that you are limited to v.h.f. and u.h.f. bands in the country you are visiting.

# **Transporting Equipment**

If you are travelling by air, your radio gear will be part of your luggage allowance, so a heavy power supply or battery could easily take all your luggage allowance! With the tightening of security over recent years, the best advice I can give is to contact the airline and airport in advance.

Find out whether they prefer your transceiver to be packed as handluggage or as stowed luggage. Be prepared to be flexible in case they change their minds when you arrive at the airport!

Lead-acid batteries are considered hazardous goods in the *International Air Transport Association (IATA) dangerous goods regulations,* so I suggest readers consider an alternative source of power. Some airport personnel **do not fully understand** the regulations either! In one instance, I was prevented from taking more than eight AA size NiCad batteries onto a plane as handluggage.

Whatever you do, make sure that batteries are completely disconnected from the transceiver so that in no circumstances can your transmitter start transmitting during the flight. Make sure that the battery terminals are well protected so that under no circumstances can they be shorted out during the flight.

# **Carrying Antennas**

Generally speaking, for most situations a wire antenna is about as big as it's practically possible to pack in the average suitcase. However, the Arrow 2m/70cm satellite antenna I mentioned in the Satellite article (*What Next?* September 2009) dismantles to a size that will just fit into cabin luggage (**Fig. 2**). I would nevertheless pack this as checked-in luggage, as I suspect some security people may view it as a sharp' implement.

# Rail Sea & Road

Generally speaking, the regulations on what can be carried by rail, sea and road are less restrictive than by air. Nevertheless, I suggest that you be careful to check the fine print! car roof rack might take it above a height limit or price bracket on a ferry. A generator with full fuel cans might also raise eye brows on-board ferries and in road tunnels – I think it's better to buy fuel at your destination.

# **Importing Equipment**

Many countries have restrictions on the importation of radio transmitting equipment. Just because you have an Amateur Radio licence allowing you to operate, this does not automatically mean that you can import transceivers, etc., into any country.

Even within the European Union (EU), I would suggest declaring anything greater than a very small hand-held. Information in this respect is often included on the relevant national society's web site and I have found these to be far more concise and relevant than other sources.

Contacting relevant the country's Embassy (or High Commission if it's a British Commonwealth Country) in your home country may also help. Despite this, I have found that sometimes the embassies merely send general information regarding commercial importation of equipment rather than temporary importation of one Amateur transceiver for personal use.

## **Licence Copies**

I recommend taking a few full printed copies of your home licence with you. It provides some documentary proof of your bone fide status to customs and other officials along the way. Indeed, some officials may require a copy or two for their records.

## **Power Supplies**

If you are relying on the mains power supply where you are visiting, it's worth remembering that most countries around the world do not use the standard UK 13A plugs. In addition the mains voltage is generally lower than in the UK, with 220V the norm across most of Europe, with 110V the norm in Canada and USA. The frequency of the mains supply in most of the world is 50Hz, but in some countries (Canada and USA for example) it's 60Hz.

For information on mains voltage, frequency, plugs and sockets I find the site at **www.kropla.com/electric2.htm** absolutely invaluable and accurate.

For frequent travellers, I suggest

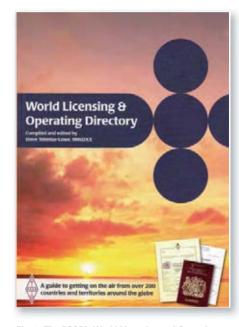


Fig. 3: The RSGB's World Licensing and Operating Directory book has lots of helpful information and suggestions.

buying chargers and mains leads terminating in the correct plug. This can save both weight and space. For the less frequent traveller, adaptors are available in many hardware and airport shops. **Note:** Be aware however, that these are generally just pin adaptors and not voltage transformers.

Whatever you decide to do, remember that with just 2-pin plugs, you don't know which is live and which neutral, and that there will not normally be a fuse in the plug. Don't be tempted to bodge the connections. You are a guest in the country you are visiting and causing damage will harm the reputation of Radio Amateurs for future visitors.

# **Setting Up Station**

When people are on holiday, they want to relax in a carefree atmosphere. So please consider carefully where to site antennas, feeders, power leads, etc. Any warning notices that you feel necessary should be both visual and multi-lingual and the wording for these can be prepared at home before you leave, using one of the main web sites offering free translations to and from many languages.

# **Possible EMC Problems**

Many holiday destinations are on the coast, often shielded by hills from the nearest TV transmitter. As a result, in

these locations TV signals are weak. Particularly, I have noticed that in the Greek islands, marine ducting can seriously affect the reception of TV pictures. Sorting out EMC issues with neighbours at home is one thing, trying to do this in another country without a fluent command of the language is a challenge that few of us can rise to! So, I think it is best to try to anticipate problems and be prepared to be flexible in every aspect of your operations.

# Making QSL Arrangements

If you are operating from somewhere exotic (many popular Mediterranean islands qualify as separate location for Islands on the Air - IOTA) so, you may end up with quite a few contacts in your log. You'll need to think about QSL arrangements.

To make things a little easier, it's a good idea to indicate what the QSL arrangements are during each contact. For example I live in England but were I to operate in Greece, I might be operating under the call **SV1/G6MXL/P**. So, to help cards get to you, it would make sense to tell each contact to QSL via G6MXL.

# **Recommended Book**

I can recommend the RSGB book
World Licensing and Operating
Directory by Steve Telenius Lowe
9M6DXX, for further reading (Fig.
3). It also lists by country a number of stations where visiting Amateurs can make arrangements to operate without having to take equipment with them. This could help you plan for a relatively easy DXpedition for your club!

## **General Guidance Only**

Please remember that in a short article like this, I can only present general guidance. Readers considering operating abroad really do need to do their homework. I strongly suggest doing the research at the earliest opportunity, and double checking everything. The situation can quickly change, so make sure that you have the most up-to-date information available!

However, I hope that you have been inspired to consider operating abroad this summer. Please let me know how you get on. Good luck and I'll see you here next month!

Practical Wireless, May 2009



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# Harry Leeming's

# n the shop

Harry Leeming G3LLL starts by mentioning his favourite Yaesu transceiver – the FT-990 – the 'sell and forget' rig.

elcome – the G3LLL 'shop' is open again! And looking back I realise that we all have our favourites – and the Yaesu FT-990 h.f. rig is one of mine! Indeed, when we had the shop, it was a 'sell and forget rig' because I had so few problems with them.

There was however, one 'no fault' that arose a few times and it went something like the following story. It started when either '**Tom'**, '**Dick'** or '**Harry'** (Not me of course!) would decide to fit the optional c.w. filter, doing a neat job before he'd re-assemble the rig, only to find out that the FT-990 was dead on receive.

After this had happened with a few customers, it only needed a panic-style 'phone call or a visit, and I would know immediately what they had done! Next to the power **On/Off** button is a smaller button marked **RX ANT**, just exactly at the place where your fingers naturally fall as you turn the rig over, **Fig. 1**! If you press it the rig switches to a separate receive only antenna socket – which is great if you're using two antennas – but kills the receiver if you only have one!

# **Another 'No Fault'!**

There was also another 'no fault' that I've experienced twice and the first

occurred about 15 years ago. '**Peter'** was going on holiday, and as he wasn't happy with the idea of leaving his new FT-990 in a house that wasn't particularly secure, he asked '**George'** to look after it for him, and said that if wanted he could operate it while Peter was away.

So, while Peter was away George was really enjoying himself on the air until the mode selector menu suddenly locked up in the FM mode. He appeared on my doorstep in somewhat of a panic, "What have I done Harry – what will it cost to repair?"

I took the rig round the back, popped it on my bench, and confirmed that it was still faulty. I then pulled the mains plug out, switched off the memory back-up battery, **Fig. 2**, and pushed the **On/ Off** switch a few times with the power disconnected, to reset the microprocessor. I then held my breath, fired the rig up again and three cheers, it worked okay, and continued to do so when I switched the battery on again!

To say that George was happy and relieved would be an understatement, but at least it was nice to know that I could please some of the people some of the time. I was reminded of this story by a telephone call from '**Keith'**, who bought the very last FT-990 from me before l retired from the shop.

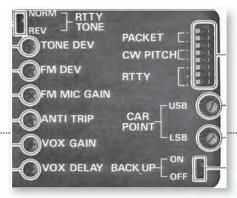
Keith recently rang up to say that he was tuning across 3.5MHz (80m) on lower sideband (l.s.b.), when the rig suddenly selected the amplitude modulation (a.m.) mode, and refused to switch back to any other. I advised him to do a microprocessor reset, and he then phoned me back to say that all was well again.

Microprocessors are common in much electronic equipment and like computers they seem to occasionally 'crash' for no apparent reason and at no particular time interval. Even space probes have to be re-booted sometimes! Most electronic equipment, from video recorders and DVD players, to television sets and Sat-Navs, have details (often hidden away on the last page of the instruction books) as to how to do a re-set.

I can't help wondering as to how many million pounds worth of electronic equipment is dumped as not worth repair, when all that is required is for the user to read this, and to then switch off the back-up battery, or push a couple of buttons while reconnecting the power. When I fly overseas for a holiday I have also wondered, "Has the cockpit of a fly-by-wire airliner a red re-set button which the pilot can press?"



Fig. 1:The Sell-and-Forget FT-990, had a peculiar place for the RX ANT switch, just to the right of the main power switch (top left of the front panel). If you turned the rig over, it was easy to inadvertently press this on, switching antennas on receive.



"Otherwise, what happens, if the control system's microprocessors decide to lock up in mid air?"

# The FRG7 Speaker Switch

A recent E-mail correspondent asked me, "Why is there a switch and a wire wound resistor, hidden in the battery compartment of the Yaesu FRG7 general coverage receiver?"

The switch and resistor are not shown in the instruction booklet, or the service manual, but are there to reduce the power fed to the internal speaker. Straight out of the box the FRG7 is rather low on audio, but you just flick the hidden switch and the volume increases considerably. I was once told that by reducing the audio power this way Yaesu were able to rate them as a communications receiver and obtain a lower level of import duty in some European countries. It all sounds rather strange – but not really surprising!

Recently I just happened to ask at a demonstration of 'licence-free electric' bicycles about their top speed. I was told (confidentially). "They are limited by law but we can show you how to short out the governor!" It all sounds familiar doesn't it? Shades of 28MHz (10m) rigs that just happen to have links that can be cut to extend the range to cover illegal CB frequencies!

# The Z-Match & 1.8MHz

I got quite a bit of feedback on the Z-match and 1.8MHz item (*PW* November 2009 issue), and **Eddie Marshall G4PPB**, from Wigan, sent me the photo shown, of the 1.8MHz coil fitted to an SEM Z match a.t.u. **Fig. 3**. Eddie found that with his installation a 16-turn coil wound on a 1.25 inch diameter piece of plastic waste pipe, tunes up both of his antenna systems nicely.

I also had a few responses to my request as to the origins of the Z-match. It seems to have been Fig. 2: If the c.p.u. 'locks' up on the FT-990, you'll need to switch off the back-up battery (switch on the lower right) to enable you to restart the c.p.u. 'cleanly'.

developed from existing switch-less multi-band tank circuits. In fact, **Allen King W1CJL** produced his Z-match in 1954, and a d.i.y. article by him appeared in *QST* for May 1955. You can read all about this at **www. cqham.ru/zm.htm** – many thanks to all who responded, and particularly to **Mike Allenson** who let me have details of the National MB-40 SL multi-band tank assembly, which pre dates the Z-Match by a few years.

# **Good Low Loss Insulation?**

Not all plastics offer good low loss insulation, and when winding a coil for the 1.8MHz modification, the constructor obviously needs to know that the former is suitable. So, how do you tell?

Here's a suitable test: Place a plate in a microwave oven, at one side of it a glass of water, and at the other a sample of the plastic. Fire up the microwave oven for 30 seconds, and the water should be hot and the plastic cold. If the plastic is warm, (or has melted – hence the plate!) it's not suitable.

# The FT-290 Again

Despite its age, the original Yaesu FT-290MK1 is still very popular and is the subject of many of the queries that I receive. The '290 was introduced in June 1981, and certainly as far as I was concerned, it was the best seller of all time.

At that time no other 144MHz (2m) rig offered frequency modulation (f.m.) and single sideband (s.s.b.), with the possibility of home, mobile, or portable operation for under £250 – and so it really took off. Being only a small retailer I used to order rigs such as the FT-101 in ones and twos. However, the '290 needed to be kept in stock and I ordered in 'tens and twenties' as they were so popular – I just couldn't get hold of enough of them!

The rig hit the market at the time when many CB operators were taking the Radio Amateurs Examination (RAE) and changing over to Amateur

# Harry Leeming G3LLL

The Cedars 3a Wilson Grove Heysham Morecambe LA3 2PQ Tel: (07901) 932763 E-mail: G3LLL@talktalk.net

Radio. Once they had passed the exam they wanted to get on the air and try to work a little DX – without initially having to pass the Morse test. For them the FT-290 really fitted the bill.

.....

Yaesu also made available a 15 watt linear amplifier, but this was not really competitive when compared with the 30 watt one made by Microwave Modules, which incorporated a switchable receive pre-amplifier, and so for many of my customers a '290 plus a 30 watt 'Mickey Mouse', became a standard installation. Because of its popularity, I still get quite a lot of E-mails about the FT-290, and so this is as good a time as any to answer some of them.

# The FT-290 FAQs

The FT-290 Mark 1 'most Frequently asked questions (FAQs) include: "I've just bought an FT-290, and I can't get the tone burst button to work!"

Answer: One problem with the '290 was that as it was only small, it was difficult, and possibly dangerous, trying to hit the toneburst button when operating mobile. I re-wired many of them so, that in the f.m. mode the tone burst was fed via the noise blanker's 6.8V supply. A diode, and a  $470\mu$ F capacitor, making it operate continuously on receive. As soon as the push-to-talk (p.t.t.) was pressed the noise blanker supply voltage disappeared. The tone burst then continued to run for about two seconds on transmit until the voltage across the 470 $\mu$ F discharged – providing an automatic tone-burst.

After this modification has been carried out, the tone burstbutton no longer works. So, for f.m. operation with a tone burst, the noise blanker must be switched on. This modification was published and widely copied. It's easy to tell over the air if a '290 has been modified in this way. Just listen to the tone burst, and if the end of the burst sounds like it's being 'strangled' as the capacitor discharges, you'll know that this mod' has been carried out!

# FAQ: My Telescopic antenna has broken – does it matter?

Answer: The pull-up telescopic antenna is part of the power amplifier (a.m.) tuned circuit, and when it's pushed down, it forms a capacitor that ensures that the FT-290 is correctly tuned so as to deliver power to the PL259 socket on the rear. If the top of the telescopic antenna is broken, you must still ensure that the first 4 inches are left on, and telescoped down into the rig, before transmitting via the socket at the rear. If you try and operate without at least the remains of the pull-up whip - you'll get reduced power and you may well also blow the p.a. transistor. If you can't obtain a good or a broken whip, it would probably be possible to fit a small capacitor to duplicate the loading of the whip and to then realign the p.a. stage - but I've never tried this. Unfortunately, I do not know of a source of supply for the whips, any suggestions readers?

# FAQ: The Tuning is odd and intermittent, or the size of the steps is wrong.

Answer: The simple cure – in most cases – is to switch off the back-up battery and do a re-set (exactly the same as for its much bigger sibling the FT-990, see earlier suggestions). However, on rare occasions it may be necessary to replace the rotary encoder. Please E-mail me at Leeming Towers (address at the end of the column) if you need one of these.

# FAQ: There's a small extra p.c.b. inside and it seems to be wired to the antenna.

**Answer:** The UK company Mutek, made a special receive pre-amplifier for the FT-290. If you look carefully you'll find that it includes a pre-set potentiometer and by turning this you can adjust the gain. Incidentally, don't be tempted to set the gain too high, or strong signals may cause the rig to overload. This will then also create cross modulation and result

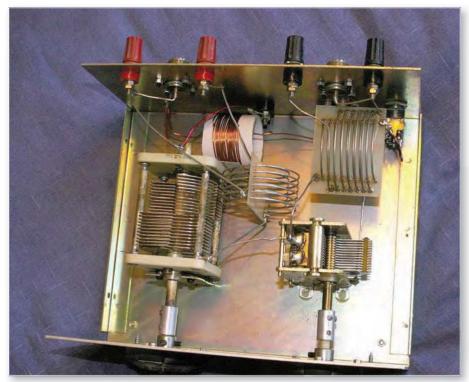


Fig 3: Eddie Marshall G4PPB, from Wigan, sent me the photo showing the 1.8MHz coil fitted to his SEM Z-match a.t.u.

in local stations spreading across the band. (More on the '290 next time).

# **Delivered Personally**

Even when I was operating a full time business I much preferred repairs to be brought in personally, rather than sent via carriers. From the bitter experience of deliveries that went wrong – I developed two conclusions. 1: Many customers hadn't a clue as to how goods needed to be packed up if they were to be sent via carriers. 2: Many carriers hadn't a clue regarding how expensive electronic equipment needed to be handled.

I can't advise you any longer about the merits of the current batch of carriers, as it's nearly 12 years since I closed my shop but if you have to send an expensive rig away I would make two suggestions.

First telephone the repairer and ask their advice about transportation, they may well have a contract with someone reliable.

Next pack the goods in the original box and then place this in a larger box, with screwed up newspaper buffering the space between the two boxes. Finally, hold the package head high over a concrete floor, and ask yourself the question, "Can I safely throw it onto the floor?" You can't! (You say this to yourself). If that's the answer – then start again as you've not packed it adequately.!

However, my suggestions **do not mean** that I approve of throwing delicate electronic equipment around! Instead, I'm just a realist and 100% in agreement with '**Joe**', the operator of a CB/computer business, to who I was recently speaking.

Joe was walking to his shop when he passed a large lorry, from which he could hear thuds. He poked his head round the back and saw that the driver was busy throwing computers, along its full length. Just as he reached his shop the same lorry drew up, and the driver started to unload the batch of computers to his business. Joe refused delivery, advised the driver to take them back where they came from and made it quite clear that he would be complaining to the supplier! Ah well, it's closing time now – see you next month!

# Harry & Your Radio Problems

I like to hear about problems with older equipment, particularly pre-1990 Yaesu rigs. Please E-mail me, (add some radio related term in the subject heading, to differentiate against spam), or write and enclose a stamped addressed envelope. Remember that electricity is dangerous, if you are not familiar with safety precautions you must never work on your equipment whilst it is plugged into the mains. (Switching off at the wall socket does not necessarily make equipment safe).

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#### Professional

Our prime business is the design, sale and servicing of commercial two-way radio and direction-finding systems. We have the necessary equipment in stock to carry out local and wide area site surveys, which involves analysis of terrain and choosing suitable equipment to give the required coverage. We offer advice on analogue and digital signalling systems so that the customer can choose the system that will work best and we also advise on the final choice of equipment so that it gives a reliable service, taking into account the workload of the radio system. We then commission, supply and install the system and we also provide the customer with a service commitment for its future use. If your company is thinking about installing a radio system, we can help.

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If you're looking for someone to repair your radio, we undertake repairs and servicing to all types of professional and amateur radio equipment (subject to spares availability). Our workshop facilities include calibrated test equipment to ensure you get your repairs re-aligned to the original manufacture's specifications.

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# Radio Spectrum under threat!

As users of the Spectrum, the issue is simple: PLA devices are causing interference and if we don't do something now we might not have a hobby take part in - it's that serious. Now is the time to start a Spectrum Defence Fund – not just to fight the PLT issue but other threats as and when they come up. The RSGB intends to challenge Ofcom's interpretation of the various Acts and Directives in respect of the PLA/PLT threat. We aren't looking to remove Comtrend and other such devices from the market place - that's an expectation too far, neither are we likely to see rapid results. What we are looking for, among other things, is to challenge Ofcom on their duty to ensure that in the future, non-compliant items such as Comtrend, are not put on the market.

A Judicial Review would likely cost in the region of £75,000 but could be a lot more as we'd be taking on organisation with almost unlimited funds to defend their corner who could, if they so desired, play a very long game that in turn we'd have to match. If every amateur in the UK pledged £10 to the Spectrum Defence Fund we'd probably have enough to fight the case and so we need your donations (no matter how small) to help us meet the threat.



Please help amateur radio and the radio spectrum by donating to the fund today!



Help us protect the future of Amateur Radio Please donate online at

www.rsgb.org/defencefund

You can also donate by post by sending a cheque payable to 'The Spectrum Defence Fund' and sending it to: Spectrum Defence, RSGB, 3 Abbey Court, Fraser Road, Priory Business Park, Bedford, MK443WH. The Spectrum Defence Fund is a secure and independently audited fund, the proceeds of which will only be used in defence of the radio spectrum



Advertising space kindly donated to the Spectrum Defence Fund by PW Publishing

# Sclub news

Please remember to include full details of your club, E-mail and telephone contact details and the postcode of your meeting venue - it helps potential visitors to find you!

# Send all your club info to

PW Publishing Ltd., Arrowsmith Court, Station Approach, Broadstone. Dorset BH18 8PW E-mail: newsdesk@pwpublishing.ltd.uk

# AYRSHIRE (Scotland) Kilmarnock & Loudoun ARC Graham MM0GHM: (0780) 2954 739 E-mail: mm3gdc@btinternet.com www.klarc.org We meet every 2nd and 4th Tuesdays at the

clubhouse at É. Ayrshire Internal Transport, 36a Main St., Crookedholm, Kilmarnock KA3 6JS

# BEDFORDSHIRE

#### Shefford & DARS David Lloyd. Tel: (01234) 742757 www.sadars.org.uk

The Shefford and District Amateur Radio Society meets every Thursday at the Community Hall, Ampthill **Road**, Shefford, SG17 5BD (next to the Chip shop). See web site for our full programme.

## BERKSHIRE

#### Reading & DARC Pete Milton, Tel: (01189) 695697 www.radarc.org

The Reading & District Amateur Radio Club meets on the second and fourth Thursday of the month at Woodley Pavilion. Woodford Park, Haddon Drive, Woodley, Berkshire RG5 4LY. Mid-september sees commencement of the Advance Licence Course run by Alison Johnson G8ROG, details from g3ngx@radarc.org

### BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

#### Milton Keynes Amateur Radio Society (MKARS) Roy, G8RCK Tel: (01908) 282585

www.mkars.org.uk

The Milton Keynes Amateur Radio Society meets every Monday evening, starting at 7pm, at its clubroom within the grounds of Bletchley Park which is situated off Sherwood Drive, Bletchley, Milton Keynes. MK3 6EB. When using a SatNav. please put in Sherwood Drive, Bletchley as the post code will take you to the wrong location. Visitors to the club must stop at the gate box on entry to the park. For details of the club's events diary see our web site.

#### The Burnham Beaches Radio Club Charles Tel: (01753) 861115 E-mail: bbrcinfo@btconnect.com http://come.to/bbrc

The club meets every first and third Monday of the month at the Farnham Common Village Hall, Victoria Road, Farnham Common. The club participates in a wide range of amateur radio activities and runs regular courses for those wishing to get on the air. For more information contact, visit our website at or E-mail us.

#### CAMBRIDGESHIRE

#### Huntingdonshire ARS Gerald G8AKL. Tel: (01487) 740794 E-mail: hunts.hams@yahoo.co.uk www.hunts-hams.co.uk

Huntingdonshire ARS meets at the Medway Centre, Medway Road, Huntingdon PE29 ISF. Meetings are from 7.30pm until 10pm on the 2nd & 4th Thursday of the month.

#### Peterborough & DARC G4EHW.

## www.radioclubs.net/padarc

Meets on 4th Wednesday of the month at Southfields Community Centre, Stanground, Peterborough. PE2 8RZ. Directions and full details on website.

#### CHESHIRE Chester & DRS Barbara Green. Tel: (07957) 870770

### E-mail: barbara@rutland.go-plus.net www.chesterdars.org.uk

The Chester & District Radio Society meets on Tuesday evenings at the Burley Memorial Hall, Common Lane, Waverton, Chester CH3 7QN. 241656

#### Halton RC Sam. Tel: (01928) 714231

http://g7wfs.sytes.net/hrc/index.htm The Halton Radio Club meets in The Play Centre, Norton Hill, Windmill Hill, Runcorne WA7 6LJ every Thursday from 7.30 to 9.30pm. There's plenty of parking and full disabled access.

#### Macclesfield & DRS Adie Dodd. Tel: 0795 7765511 www.gx4mws.com

The Macclesfield & District Radio Society meets every Monday at the Pack Horse Bowling Club, Westminster Road, Bowling Club, Westminster Road, Macclesfield SK10 3AT at 8pm. Licence courses are run year round and visitors are always welcome.

## Stockport RS

David Simcock. Tel: 0161 456 7832 E-mail: secretary@gx4mws.com www.stockportradiosociety.co.uk The Stockport Radio Society meets on the first and third Tuesdays at their new location of: Walthew House, Shaw Heath, Stockport SK2 6QS

#### Warrington Amateur Radio Club Paul Carter.

E-mail: g7odj@warc.org.uk

#### www.warc.org.uk The Warrington Amateur Radio Club meets

every Tuesday at 8pm at the Grappenhall

#### Youth and Community Centre, Bellhouse Lane, Grappenhall, Warrington WA4 2SG.

CORNWALL

#### Cornish RAC Steven G7VOH Tel: (01209)844939 E-mail: q7voh@btinternet.com

www.cornishradioamateurclub.org.uk

The Cornish Radio Amateur Club meets at the Church Hall, Church Road, Perranarworthal, Truro TR3 7QE on the first Wednesday of every month at 7.30pm. There is also a Computer Section that meets at the same venue and time on the second Monday of every month, except December.

Newquay and District ARS Joe Bell. Tel: (01726) 891557 E-mail: joe_bell@btinternet.com www.btinternet.com/~kevin.francks/

### index html

The Newguay and District ARS meets every other Thursday at Treviglas Community College, Bradley Road, Newquay. TR7 3JA with either arranged talks on the evening or just a general chit chat amongst members. Also the club offers foundation training on club nights.

#### Poldhu ARC Keith Matthew Tel: (01326) 574441 E-mail: g0wys@yahoo.co.uk www.gb2gm.org

The Poldhu Amateur Radio Club meets at The Marconi Centre, Poldhu Cove, Nr Mullion, Cornwall TR12 7JB. Tel: 01326

# COUNTY DOWN **Bangor and District ARS** Mike, Tel: 028 4277 2383

http://www.bdars.com The Bangor and District Amateur Radio Society meets on the first Thursday of every month in 'The Boathouse', Harbour Car Park, Groomsport BT19 6JP at 8pm.

# COUNTY DURHAM

# Bishop Auckland RAC Mark Hill. Tel: (01388) 745353

http://barac.m0php.net/ The Bishop Auckland Radio Amateur Club meets every Thursday at 8pm in the Village Community Centre, Stanley Crook, Co. Durham DL15 9SN. Tuition for Foundation, Intermediate and Advanced licences is available. The club is as an RSGB registered

### Great Lumley AR&ES David Barclay. Tel: 0191 3888113 E-mail: m0bpm@btinternet.com

The Great Lumley Amateur Radio & Electronics Society meets in the Community Centre, Front Street, Great Lumley, Chester-le-Street, Co. Durham DH3 4JD on Wednesday nights from 7 to 9pm.

#### DERBYSHIRE

exam centre.

#### South Normanton Alfreton and District ARC A J Higton. Tel: (01773) 783658

E-mail: Snadarc@aol.com www.snadarc.com/

The South Normanton Alfreton and District Amateur Radio Club meets in the Village Hall, Community Centre, Market Street, South Normanton, Derbyshire DE55 2EJ.

# DEVON

#### Exemouth ARS Mike G1GZG. Tel: (01395) 274172 E-mail: micael.newport1@btinternet.com

The club meets on the 1st and 3rd Wednesdays of each month at 'The Scout Hut', Marpool Hill, Exmouth Devon EX8 1TD.

Exeter ARS Phil 2E0PCJ Tel: (01392) 877413 E-mail: philcjays@aol.com The Exeter Amateur Radio Society meets

on the 2nd and the 4th Monday at 7.30pm in the Moose Centre, Spinning Path Lane, Blackboy Road, Exeter EX2 5RP. Tuition for Foundation, Intermediate and Advanced licence is available. The club is an RSGB registered examination centre.

#### Plymouth, Radio Club Bob G7NHB Tel: 01752 343177 E-mail: freebobx@yahoo.com http://radioclubs.net/g3prc The club meets on the second Tuesday of every month at 7.00 pm for 7.30 at the Raffles Club, Ermington Terrace, Mutley, Plymouth PL4 6QG.

See web site for details and club location. Foundation and Intermediate Courses and all examinations are provided by the Plymouth Training Team.

#### Torbay ARS Dave Helliwell. E-mail: g6fsp@tars.org.uk

www.tars.org.uk

The Torbay Amateur Radio Society meets Fridays at 7.30pm in the Teignbridge District Scout Headquarters, Wolborough Street, Newton Abbot, Devon TQ12 1JR.

#### DORSET

# Blackmore Vale ARS (BVARS) Nick Perrin. Tel: (01747) 838936 E-Mail: bnperrin@theiet.org www.radioclubs.net/bvars/

BVARS meets in The Youth Club, Coppice Street, Shaftesbury Dorset SP7-8PF each Tuesday evening at 7.30pm. The Club callsign is G4RBV. The main meeting is the second Tuesday of the month and details of events and full details of the Club can be found on the website.

# **Bournemouth RS** John. Tel: 07719 700 771

www.brswebsite.org.uk The Bournemouth Radio Society meets on the first and third Friday of each month at the Kinson Community Centre, Pelhams Park, Millhams Road, Kinson, Bournemouth BH10 7LH. Meetings take place in Room 5 at 8pm and members assemble in the bar from 7.30pm. Visitors are always welcome.

#### Poole Radio Society G4PRS 'Tex' G1TEX. Tel: 07966 460 552 www.g4prs.org.uk

Meetings are every Friday at 19:30 for 20:00 at the The Old Chapel Hall, Cabot Lane, Creekmoor, Poole BH17 7BX, the second meeting of each month is the formal evening, all others are basically shack and Natter nights. After the recent successful Intermediate course, training begins again in September.

#### DUMFRIES & GALOWAY (Scotland) The Wigtownshire Amateur Radio Club Ellis Gaston. Tel: (01776) 820413 Web: www.gm4riv.co.uk

The club meets every Thursday from 19:00 Hrs at the The Aird Unit, Stranraer Academy, Stranraer, DG9 8BQ, South West Scotland.

#### EAST SUSSEX **Brighton RC**

## Reg Moores. Tel: (01273) 503869

The Brighton Radio Club meets on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month at the Vallance Community Centre, Conway Court, Sackville Road, Hove BN2 3WR at 7.30pm. Anyone wishing to know more are welcome to come along to a meeting, entrance is free.

# Hastings E&RC

Gordon Sweet. Tel: (01424) 431909 E-mail: gordon@gsweet.fsnet.co.uk www.herc.uk.net or http://g4cus.mysite.wanadoo-members. co.uk/

The Hastings Electronics & Radio Club meets on the third Wednesday at the Taplin Centre, Upper Maze Hill, St Leonards on Sea TN38 OLO at 7pm.

#### **FSSEX**

#### Braintree & DARC Keith. Tel: (01376) 329279 www.badars.org.uk

The Braintree & District Amateur Radio Society meets on the first and third Monday of the month in The Clubhouse, Braintree Hockey Club, Church Street, Bocking CM7 51.1

#### Colchester RA

www.g3co.ccom.co.uk

The Colchester Radio Amateurs meets at 7.30pm on alternate Thursdays at St Helena School and The Colchester Institute. Sheepen Road, Colchester, Essex CO3 3LE. Members and non-members welcome.

#### Chelmsford ARS

#### Martyn Medcalf, Tel: (01245) 469008 E-mail: info2007@g0mwt.org.uk www.g0mwt.org.uk

The Chelmsford Amateur Radio Society meets on the first Tuesday of each month in the Marconi Sports & Social Centre, Beehive Lane, Great Baddow, Chelmsford, Essex CM2 9RX at 7.30pm. - All welcome.

#### Loughton & Epping Forest ARS Marc Litchman. Tel: 020 8502 1645 E-mail: info@lefars.org.uk www.lefars.org.uk

The Loughton & Epping Forest ARS meet Friday fortnightly at All Saints House, Romford Road, Chigwell Row, Essex IG7 4QD between 7.45 and 10pm. All visitors will be made most welcome.

#### South Essex Amateur Radio Society Norman M0FZW. Tel: 01268 692776 E-mail: secretary@southessex-ars.co.uk www.southessex-ars.co.uk/

Meets: Meet at 8pm on the second wednesdays of each month at South Benfleet Primary School, High Rd, South Benfleet, Essex SS7 5HA. (Entrance: 51°33'10.45N 0°33'39.65E), (Opp. Smiths Wood Yard). All are welcome to come along or join our net on 145.225MHz weekdays @17.00hrs..

#### FIFE (Scotland) Glenrothes & DARS GM4GRC D Francis MM0DYX. Tel: 01383 823878

Meet Wednesdays at the Football Pavillion, Station Rd. Thornton Fife KY1 4AX. Club Chairman Ken GM3YBQ runs course at all licence levels.

#### GLOUSCESTERSHIRE

Cheltenham ARC G5BK (CARA) Derek G3NKS, Tel: 01242 241 099

#### E-mail: g3nks@blueyonder.co.uk www.caranet.co.uk

The club meetings are held on the first Friday of each month, starting at 8p.m. at Prestbury Library, The Burgage, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, GL52 3DN.

# Forest of Dean Amateur Radio Group Adrian Lane M3TVF Email: adrian@fodarg.com

www.fodarg.com

We will be meeting every Tuesday night as from now at 19:30 hours at Ruardean Sports & Social Club, Ruardean Hill, Drybrook, Gloucestershire GL17 9AS. Anyone with an interest in any aspect of radio or electronics is welcome.

#### **Gloucester Amateur Radio and Electronics** Society Anne 2E1GKY/M3GKY

Tel: (01452) 548478 (After 10am) E-mail: hamreed@blueyonder.co.uk www.g4aym.org.uk Meet at Churchdown School, Winston

Road, Glos. GL3 2RB, every monday evening at 7-30pm until 10pm except for Bank Holidays when we operate from a local escarpment. Monday Oct 5th Talk by Brian G4CIB on LUNDY, 12th Sale of Junk and Books, 19th Operating Club Equipment, 26th Informal Evening.

# GWNEDD (Mid-Wales)

#### Meirion ARS. John MW0VTK. Tel: 07772 720099 E-mail: tawelfan@talk21.com

http://meirionars.multiply.com/ Meirion ARS, meet in the Royal Ship hotel,

Dolgellau LL40 1AR, on the 1st Thursday evening of each month. 8.30 p.m. for 8.45 p.m. start New members and visitors are very welcome. Regular talks are organized and all the details for meeting and special events can be seen on the club website.

#### HAMPSHIRE

# Andover Radio Amateur Club. Martin M0MWS. Tel: (01980) 612070 E-mail: martinsmith@kukltd.co.uk www.arac.co.uk

The Andover Radio Amateur Club meets on the first and third Tuesdays in the month

at the Club venue in The Village Hall at Wildhern, SP11 0JE. Map Ref SU350510 at 19:30 hours.

#### Fareham & District ARC Alastair Sinclair. Tel: 01329 235397 E-mail: secretary@fareham-darc.co.uk www.fareham-darc.co.uk/

The Fareham & District Amateur Radio Club meets on Wednesdays evenings from 7.30pm in the Fareham Sailing & Motor Boat Club, The Boathouse, Lower Quay, Fareham. PO16 0RA

Farnborough & District Radio Society (FDRS)

#### Derek G3OFA E-mail: mail@fdrs.org.uk www.fdrs.org.uk

Meets every 2nd and 4th Wednesday in the month at 7:30 for 8:00 pm in the Farnborough Community Centre, Meudon Avenue, Farnborough, Hampshire, GU14 7LE Visitors and new members are always most welcome. July 22nd Construction Contest and Junk Sale.

#### Horndean & District ARC Stuart Swain. Tel: (02392) 472846 E-mail: stuart.swain@hotmail.co.uk

www.hdarc.co.uk

The Horndean & District Amateur Radio Club meets on the first and fourth Tuesdays each month in the Lovedean Village Hall. 160 Lovedean Lane, Lovedean, Hants PO8 9SF at 7.30pm. Visitors are always very welcome. The will be running a Foundation Licence course and exam in October in the Waterlooville area. Pre-registration is essential, and more details can be obtained from Stuart.

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#### Isle of Wight Radio Society Tony Pegg. Tel: 01983 868 978 E-mail: tony.pegg1@btinternet.com www.g3sky

The IWRS meets every Friday evening 7.00pm-10.pm at Haylands Farm, Salters Rd. Ryde PO33 3HU. Visitors very welcome.The club runs courses for Foundation, Intermediate and advanced licenses. The club is registered as an RSGB exam centre.

#### Itchen Valley ARC Charlie M0WYM Tel: (02380) 439560 E-mail: secretary@ivarc.org.uk www.ivarc.org.uk

The Itchen Valley ARC meets on the second and fourth Friday of each month at The Scout Hut, Brickfield Lane, Chandlers Ford, SO53 4DP, doors open 7.30 pm. See website for our programme, visitors welcome. Join our club net on 145,550, Thursday evenings at 8.30 pm. The club is a registered as an RSGB examination centre.

#### Lymington Community Association Radio Club

#### Keith G8MZF Tel:(01590) 672337 (work) (02380) 849395 (evenings) Email: lymcomass@aol.com

The club meets at Lymington Community Centre, New Street/Cannon Street, Lymington SO41 9BQ, on friday nights. Talk-in on the night on or near 145,550 club call MOLCC. All are welcome. Start time hopefully 7.30pm bar open from 7.00pm. Plenty of free parking nearby.

#### HERTFORDSHIRE

Verulam Amateur Radio Club (St Albans) Norman. Tel: (07773) 628912 E-mail: g1bsz@aol.com (sec)

www.radioclubs.net/verulam The club normally meets every 3rd

Tuesday of the month 800pm at Aboyne Lodge School.Etna Road, St Albans, AL3 5NL. New members and visitors are always very welcome. Regular talks, events, Foundation, Intermediate courses exams are held. Club nets also take place every Sunday 12.00noon 40m (7.150MHz), then 14.00pm 2m (145.375) and on Tuesday 19.45pm 160m (1.975) then 20.00pm 2m (145.375). For further information about the club and events please see the website.

#### Stevanage & District ARS John, Tel: (01462) 459254 E-mail: jmccutcheon@freeuk.com www.sadars.org/

The Stevenage and District Amateur Radio Society meet every Tuesday 7.30pm, at the Stevenage Resource Centre, Chells Way, Stevenage, SG2 0LT. Regular talks and demonstrations. Registered centre for Foundation/ Intermediate/Advanced exam courses (40+ passes last year). Club Net last Friday of month 7.30pm on 145.450MHz. All welcome, see website for further details.

#### HUMBERSIDE Hull & District ARS Keith Shaw.

Tel: 01482 217776 E-mail m3shw@yahoo.co.uk raymond penny Tel: 01482 376835 E-mail penibs@penibs.karoo.co.uk

Hull & DARS meet every friday night at 1930 - 2200 at the walton street leisure centre, goathland close, walton street hull, East Yorks HU3 6NG

#### ISLE OF MAN

The Isle of Man ARS GD0MAN Andy Morgan GD1MIP Tel: 07624 412711 E-mail: GD1MIP@manx.net www.iomars.blogspot.com The club holds a weekly meeting on a Wednesday at its club shack in Foxdale and monthly talks & events in Cronkbourne on the second Tuesday of the month. See the

#### JERSEY

Jersey Amateur Radio Society GJ3DVC Rob Luscombe (secretary) 2J0RZD. Tel: 07797 923916

# E-mail: gj3dvc@gj3dvc.org.je

website for more details.

http://www.radioclubs.net/gj3dvc/ The Jersey Amateur Radio Society meets every Friday at 7.30pm at The German Signal Station, Rue Baal, La Moye, St. Brelade, Jersev, JE3 8HQ, also on a Wednesday evening from time to time to maintain, alter and improve the shack, antennas etc. and also for club training. Coffee and car parking available, visitors are always welcome. shack rental available. See our website for further information.

# KENT

#### Bredhurst RATS www.the-brats.co.uk

The Bredhurst Radio Amateur & Transmitting Society meets on Thursdays at the Parkwood Community Centre, Rainham, Gillingham, Kent ME8 9PN at 8.30pm. If you are interested in joining the club, write to: Membership, The BRATS c/o The Club Room, The Parkwood Community Centre, Long Catlis Road, Rainham, Gillingham, Kent, ME8 9PN.

#### Hilderstone Radio & Electronics Club Mike Howland

#### E-mail: g4mix@waitrose.com www.g0hrs.org.uk

Meetings now at The Science Block, Chatham House School, Chatham Street, Ramsgate, CT11 7PP on 2nd and 4th Friday of the month at 7-30pm.

Bromley & DARS Graham

# E-mail: bdars@grahamc.net

www.bdars.org

The Bromley & District Amateur Radio Society meets in The Victory Social Club, Kechill Gardens, Hayes, Kent BR2 7NH (off B265, Hayes Lane, Bromley) on the third Tuesday of the month at 7.30pm.

#### LANARKSHIRE (Scotland) Mid-Lanark ARS Dennis, Tel: 07505529335 Email: mm0dnx@yahoo.co.uk www.mlars.org.uk/

The Mid-Lanark ARS meets on Friday evenings at the Newarthill Community Education Centre, 288 High Street, Newarthill, Motherwell ML1 5JU. Visitors and new members are very welcome. The club has HF and VHF shacks for use on club evenings. Courses fro all levels are run

at the club. See web site for details of our upcoming meetings.

### LANCASHIRE

## Oldham RC

Christopher. Tel: 07749347142 E-mail: secretaryoarc@btinternet.com www.oarc.org.uk

The Oldham Radio Club meets on Thursdays at Royton Air Training Corps, Hillside Avenue, Royton, Oldham OL2 6RF at 7:30pm.

Ellenroad RC David. Tel: (01706) 358650

#### E-mail: info@ellenroadradioclub.org.uk http://www.ellenroadradioclub.org.uk/ info.htm

The Ellenroad Radio Club (ERC) meets every Monday evening from 7 to 9pm at the Ellenroad Steam Museum, Elizabethan Way, Newhey, Rochdale OL16 4LG. The museum houses the UK's only fully-working cotton mill engine, complete with its 220ft high chimney. Newcomers are always welcome.

#### Morecambe Bay ARS

Martin Hazel. Tel: (01524) 848193 Email: martin@mbars.internationalham. com

#### www.mbars.internationalham.com

Morecambe Bay Amateur Radio Society meet at the Trimpell Sports and Leisure Club, Out Moss Lane Morecambe, every Tuesday evening from 1930. They also have a new website at all of their events calendar for the next year is to be found there.

Thornton Cleveleys ARS (G4ATH, & G6GMW) John. Tel: (01253) 399377,

# E-mail: m3waz@hotmail.co.uk www.tcars.org.uk

Meet monday evenings at the Frank Townend Center, Kensington road, Cleveleys, Lancashire FY5 1ER starting from around 7.30pm.

#### **LEICESTERSHIRE**

Loughborough & District ARC Chris Walker. Tel: (01509) 504319 Email g1etz@aol.com www.radioclubs.net/ladarc

Loughborough & District Amateur Radio Club meets at the Glenmore Community Centre, Thorpe Road, Shepshed, LE12 9LU on a Tuesday evening from 7.30pm. The clubs programme of events can be found on our websites. Visitors and new members most welcome.

# LINCOLNSHIRE

#### Franklin ARC Brendan. Tel: (01754) 820204

E-mail: bren.sykes@btinternet.com

We meet the last Wednesday of every month at the Victoria Inn Wainfleet Road Skegness Lincolnshire PE25 3RG. @19:30hrs. We also have regular nets, on the 1st and 3rd Tuesday of every month on 145.550± @20:00hrs. Registered as an RSGB examination center for courses run by GOOTH Robert. We are organizing special events, field days and our own rally (See Rallies Section) this year so listen out for us, our call sign is MOFRC.

# Friskney & E Lincolnshire Communications Club (M0LFC) Bren 2E0BDS Tel: 01754 820204

www.felcc.webs.com

A new club, our meetings are held on the first Tuesday of every month at Friskney Village Hall (6m south of Skegness) Church Road Friskney Lincolnshire. The hall is large,

modern and warm for those winter months., Our training officer is Ant M0HAZ and we're an affiliated test centre for Foundation and Intermediate Exams. All are welcome to come and join us.

# Lincoln Short Wave Club Pam Rose Tel: 01427 788356 E-mail: pamelagrose@tiscali.co.uk www.g5fz.co.uk

The Club meets every Wednesday 8 p.m. at the BSA Social Club, Village Hall Lane, Aisthorpe, Lincoln, LN1 3SJ and some Saturday mornings in the shack for Foundation/Intermediate course tuition and to air the club callsigns G5FZ and G6COL.

#### Spalding & DARS Graham Boor. Tel: 07947764481 E-mail: secretary@sdars.org.uk

www.sdars.org.uk

The Spalding & District Amateur Radio Society meets at the Castle Sports Swimming Complex, Spalding PE11 1QF on Fridavs at 7.30pm.

#### Stenigot "Chainhome" Amateur Radio Club Steve Burke M5ZZZ.

Tel: (01507) 600202 E-mail m5zzz@btinternet.com www.stenigotchainhomearc.co.uk Meetings are held on the third Friday of the month commencing 19.30 at Gayton le Marsh Village Hall, Gayton le Marsh, Lincolnshire. LN130NW.

#### LONDON

Cray Valley Radio Society Bob Treacher. Tel: 020 8265 7735

www.cvrs.org The Cray Valley Radio Society meets on the first and third Thursdays of the month at the Progress Hall, Admiral Seymour Road, Eltham, London SE9 1SL at 7.30pm for 8pm.

# Edgware & District Radio Society Michael G4RNW. Tel: 020 8950 0658

E-mail: michael.stewart5@ntlworld.com Edgeware & District radio Society meet at the Watling Community Centre, 145 Orange Hill Road, Burnt oak, Edgware HA8 0TR.

# Radio Society Harrow Linda Casey Tel: 020 8386 8586 Email: lcasey@imperial.ac.uk www.g3efx.org.uk

The Society meets on friday at 20.00 on the 2nd and 4th weeks of every month, at The Elsie Fisher Room, St Lawrence Centre, St. Lawrence Church, 2, Bridle Road, Eastcote, Pinner HA5 2SJ. All welcome! We also run exam courses - see website for details

# Southgate ARC

David Sharp. Tel: 01992 422622 E-mail: david.sharp1@tesco.net

The Southgate Amateur Radio Club meets on the second Wednesday of the month at Hazelwood Lawn Tennis and Squash Club, Ridge Avenue, Winchmore Hill, London N21 2AJ at 7.30 for 8 pm.

Wimbledon and District ARS Jim Bell M0CON Tel: 020 8874 7456 E-Mail: jamesm0con@o2.co.uk http://www.gx3wim.org.uk The Wimbledon & District Amateur Radio

Society welcomes new comers to our meetings whether they are licensed or not. We hold our meetings the second and last Friday of each month at Martin Way Methodist Church, Buckleigh Avenue, Merton Park, London SW19 9JZ. The church is on the corner of Martin Way and Buckleigh Avenue.

#### THE LOTHIANS (Scotland) Cockenzie & Port Seton ARC Bob Glasgow.

Tel: (01875) 811723 E-mail: gm4uyz@cpsarc.com www.cpsarc.com/news.php The Cockenzie & Port Seton Amateur Radio

Club meets in the Thorntree Inn (Lounge Bar), High Street, Cockenzie, East Lothian EH32 0HP from 7pm till late. Organised talks are held in the Port Seton Community Centre, South Seton Park, Port Seton, East Lothian EH32 OEE. Timings 18:30 to 21:30hrs

Lothians Radio Society Tony Sigouin. Tel: 07739742367 E-mail:

#### enquiries@lothiansradiosociety.com www.lothiansradiosociety.com

The Lothians Radio Society meets on the second and fourth Mondays of the month in the Royal Ettrick Hotel, 13 Ettrick Road, Edinburgh EH10 5BJ from 7pm. Membership costs £12 per year and includes a free BBQ every June!

#### MERSEYSIDE

Wirral & District ARC Tom. Tel: (07050) 291850 E-mail: secretary@wadrac.com www.wadarc.com

The Wirral & District Amateur Radio Club meets at the Irby Cricket Club, Mill Lane, Irby CH61 4XQ on the second and fourth Wednesdays of each month. Other Wednesdays are informal (D&W) meetings at a local hostelry.

# NORFOLK

#### King's Lynn ARC Ray Dowsett, MBE. Tel: (01553) 671307 E-mail: ray-g3rsv@supanet.com http://www.klarc.org.uk

King's Lynn Amateur Radio Club meets every Thursday at the Scout HQ, Chequers Lane, West Winch, King's Lynn, PE33 0NY off the A10 at West Winch at 7.30pm.

#### Norfolk ARC Mark Taylor. Tel: (01362) 691099 E-mail: narc@g0lgj.co.uk

www.norfolkamateurradio.org The Norfolk Amateur Radio Club meets every Wednesday at the Eaton CNS School, Eaton Road, Norwich, NR4 6PP, where it meets weekly, from 7-10pm, usually in 6th form centre at front of school, every Wednesday from 7-10pm.

#### North Norfolk ARG Tony Smith. Tel: (01263) 821936 E-mail: g4fai@btinternet.com www.radioclubs.net/nnarg/

The North Norfolk Amateur Radio Group meets in the Radio Hut at the Muckleburgh Collection Military Museum, Weybourne, North Norfolk NR25 7EG on Wednesdays and Thursdays from 10am to 4pm and some Sundays from 1 to 4pm. New members always welcome.

### NORTHAMPTONSHIRE

Kettering & District Radio Society Lorna Froggatt. Tel: 0153 676 2523 E-mail: LornaSteveLorna@aol.com The Kettering & District Radio Society meets each Tuesday from 7 to 9pm in the winter

at The Lilacs Pub, Church Street, Isham, Northants NN14 1HD and in the summer at the Carpetbagger Aviation Museum, Sunnyvale Farm Nursery, Harrington NN6 9PF. Courses at all levels are held regularly.

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#### Harwell Amateur Radio Society Malcolm Tel: 01235 524844 E-mail: info@g3pia.org.uk www.g3pia.org.uk

The Harwell Amateur Radio Society meets at the Rutherford Appleton Laboratory Social Club, Chilton, OX11 0QX. (Turn left at the Diamond Light source roundabout and continue to the satellite dish). Club meetings are held on the second Tuesday of each month at 1945 and there is a Shack Activity night on the fourth Tuesday.

# SHROPSHIRE

Salop ARS Richard Golding. Tel: (01743) 356195

The Salop Amateur Radio Society meets in The Telepost Club, Railway Lane, Abbey Foregate, Shrewsbury SY26BT on Thursday between 8 and 10.30pm.

#### Telford & District ARS

Mike Street. Tel: (01952) 299677 E-mail: mjstreetg3jkx@blueyonder.co.uk www.tdars.org The Telford & District Amateur Radio Society

meets on Wednesdays at the Little Wenlock Village Hall, Malthouse Bank, Little Wenlock. Telford TF6 5BG at 8pm.

#### NOTINGHAMSHIRE

Worksop Amateur Radio Society (W.A.R.S.) 'Daz' Spence. Tel: (01623) 747314 Email-g3rcw@qsl.net www.qsl.net/g3rcw/

Meets every Tuesday at 7:00 pm. Our cub-house is located at 59 - 61 west street, Worksop, Nottinghamshire. S80 1JP. Exams and courses run frequently for all licence levels. Licensed bar & hot food available on club meet nights. Membership fee for the vear is £10.

#### SOMERSET

Mid Somerset Amateur Radio Club Shaun MORTS/G1IOK E-mail: m0rts@hotmail.co.uk

Shaun has reformed the Mid Somerset Amateur Radio Club which unfortunately folded in 1997. The new club now meets on the 2nd tuesday of every month at: Peter Street Rooms, Peter Street, Shepton Mallet BA4 5BL at 7:00pm.

#### North Bristol ARC **Dick Elford** Tel:(01454) 218362

exams.

E-mail: g0xay@aol.com www.nbarc.org.uk

North Bristol ARC meet Fridays at 7.30pm at SHE7, Braemar Crescent, Northville, Filton Bristol BS7 0TD. We carry out training for all the Radio Amateurs examination, and our next training course is to be for Intermediate

South Bristol ARC Len Baker. Tel: (01275) 834282 E-mail: g4rzy@msn.com www.sbarc.co.uk The South Bristol Amateur Radio Club meets every Thursday evening at Novers Park Community Centre, at the rear of 122-124 Novers Park Road, Filwood, Bristol BS4 1RN.

#### Yeovil ARC Steve G7AHP E-mail: steve@g7ahp.co.uk www.yeovil-arc.com/

The Yeovil Amateur Radio Club meets at the Red Cross Centre, Grove Avenue, Yeovil BA20 2BE (on the corner where Grove Avenue meets Preston Road).

#### Weston-super-Mare Radio Society (WSMRS) Kirstie M3UWI (01934) 613094

Kirstie M3UWI (01934) 613094 Email:- Kirstiejones1@msn.com www.radioclubs.net/wsmrs/

Meets every Monday at the Devonshire Road social club BS23 4LG at 8pm. Main meeting including talks/Guest speakers every 3rd Monday of the month. Training to all levels of Licence available.

#### SOUTH GLOUCESTERSHIRE

Thornbury and South Gloucestershire ARC Tony. Tel: (01454) 417048 E-mail: tonytsgarc@sky.com

The Thornbury and South Gloucestershire Amateur Radio Club meets in the United Reformed Church Hall, on the corner of Chapel Street and Rock Street, Thornbury BS35 2BA at 7.30 - 9.30pm. ioht.

# SOUTH WALES

#### Barry ARS Glyn Jones. Tel: (01446) 774522 E-mail: glyndxis@talktalk.net www.bars.btik.com

The Barry Amateur Radio Society meets on Tuesdays from 7.30 to 10.30pm in the Sully Sports & Social Club, South Road, Sully CF64 9TG.

### SOUTH YORKSHIRE

Axholme Radio Club John Fennell. Tel: (01427) 872522 E-mail: g4hoy@tiscali.co.uk

The Axholme Radio Club meets at Hollytree Farm, Westend Road, Sandtoft, Epworth DN9 1LB on Wednesdays at 10amm to 4pm, Thursdays at 7 - 9pm and Saturdays from 10am - 4pm (other times by arrangement).

#### Sheffield ARC

Trevor Wood. Tel: 0114 2216947 E-mail: trevorwood6@yahoo.co.uk www.sheffieldarc.org.uk

The Sheffield Amateur Radio Club meets at the SYPTE Social Club, Greenhill Main Road, Sheffield S8 7RH every Monday at 7.15pm. We hold classes for all licence levels.

#### **STAFFORDSHIRE**

Tamworth Amateur Radio Society Colin Marks.

Tel: (01827) 700893

E-mail: colin.marks2@ntlworld.com The Tamworth Amateur Radio Society meets every Thursday at 7.30pm at St Francis Church, Masefield Road, Leyfields, Tamworth B77 8JB.

#### SUFFOLK

Bury St Edmund's ARS George Woods G3LPT. Tel:01359 259518 Darren Coe G7SDC Tel: (01284) 701732 storno@yahoo.co.uk

www.radioclubs.net/bsears/

The Club meets on the third Wednesday of the month (except August and December) at the Culford school, Culford, Bury St. Edmunds, Suffolk IP28 6TX at 7.30PM. Visitors are welcome. Please see our web site for further details.

#### SURREY

#### Coulsden Amateur Transmitting Society Steve Conway G7SYO Tel: (01737) 353517 E-mail: steve conway@landq.com

#### E-mail: steve.conway@landg.com www.sthost.co.uk/webspace/cats/

Regular meetings are held on the second Monday in each month at-: St. Swithun's Church Hall, Grovelands Road, Purley, Surrey CR8 4LA at 20:00 to 22:00hrs. On the first Saturday of month at 1715 Crescenta Valley / CATS Net on Echolink Normally via MB7IPL node on 145.2875 MHz.

#### SRCC - Surrey Radio Contact Club Ray Howells G4FYY Tel: 0208 644 7589

#### www.g3src.org.uk/

The club meet 1st and 3rd monday evenings of each month at Trinity School, Shirley Park, CROYDON, CR9 7AT with meetings starting at 7.45p.m.

#### Sutton & Cheam RS John Puttock. Tel: 020 8644 9945 E-mail: info@scrs.org.uk www.scrs.org.uk

The Sutton & Cheam Radio Society meets on the third Thursday of the month at 7.30pm in Sutton United Football Club, The Borough Sports Ground, Gander Green Lane, Sutton, Surrey SM1 2EY. In addition to monthly meetings, licence training courses are held at regular intervals in Banstead Surrey.

#### TYNE & WEAR

#### Angel of the North RARC Nancy Bone. Tel: 0191 477 0036 E-mail: nancybe2001@yahoo.co.uk www.anarc.net

The Angel of the North Radio Amateur Radio Club meets every Monday 7 to 9pm at Whitehall Road Methodist Church Hall at the corner of Whitehall Road and Coatsworth Road, Bensham, Gateshead NE8 4LH. The entrance to radio club room is through door at the side of building next to the car park. The car park entrance is on Whitehall Road.

#### Tynemouth ARC Tony Regnart G8YFA. Tel: 0191 280 1981 E-mail: mail@g0nwm.com www.g0nwm.co.uk

The Tynemouth Amateur Radio Club meets each Friday from 7 to 9pm at St. Hilda's Church, Stanton Rd, North Shields, Tyne & Wear NE29 9QB. It's known locally as 'the church near the fire station'.

#### WARWICKSHIRE

Coventry Amateur Radio Society John Beech G8SEQ. Tel: 079 58777 363

#### www.coventryradio.org.uk

Coventry Amateur Radio Society meets most Fridays at 2030hrs in St Bartholomew's Church Hall, Brinklow Road, Binley, Coventry CV3 2DT. Further details on CARS activities can be obtained from the Secretary – John G8SEQ

#### WEST MIDLANDS

#### Aldridge & Barr Beacon ARC Ted Roberts. Tel:(01922) 614169 E-mail: albertg0kfs@raynet-uk.net www.radioclubs.net/aldridgearc The Aldridge & Barr Beacon Amsteur F

The Aldridge & Barr Beacon Amateur Radio Club is a daytime club and meets at the Aldridge Community Centre, Middlemore Lane, Aldridge, Walsall WS9 8AN on the first and third Monday of every month at 2pm to 4pm. They have a long wire and a v.h.f. antenna for radio operation using the club callsign M0GRX.

#### Midland AX25 Packet Radio Users Group Miles. Tel: (01384) 254199 www.maxpak.org.uk

The Midland AX25 Packet Radio Users Group, MaxPak, meets on the first Monday of the month at The Sir Robert Peel, 104 Bell Lane, Bloxwich, Walsall WS3 2JS.

#### South Midlands RS Don. Tel: 0121 458 1603

South Midlands RS meet in the West Heath Community Centre, Condover Rd., West Heath Birmingham B31 3QY. macrh 13th and 20th are construction evenings. 223rd is a 'ragchewing' evening.

#### Stourbridge and District ARS John. Tel: (01562) 700513 www.g6oi.org.uk

The Stourbridge and District Amateur Radio Society meets on Monday evenings, except for Bank Holidays at The Radio Shack, Old Swinford Hospital School, Heath Lane, Stourbridge, West Midlands DY8 1QX at 8pm. We have Open Shack Nights - Tea/ Coffee always available, along with an opportunity to get on the air or just a natter with whoever attends

#### Sutton Coldfield RS Rob 2E0ZAP: (01827) 288 483 E-mail: spirit.guide@hotmail.co.uk www.hamradio.piczo.com

The Sutton Coldfield Radio Society Meets on the second and fourth Monday of the month at 7.30pm (no meeting on bank holiday Mondays) in the Sutton Coldfield Rugby Club, 160 Walmley Road, Sutton Coldfield, West Midlands B762QA.

#### Wythall Radio Club Chris Pettitt. Tel: (07710) 412 819 E-mail: g0eyo@wythallradioclub.co.uk www.wythallradioclub.co.uk

The Wythall Radio Club is based at Wythall House, Silver Street, Wythall, near Birmingham B47 6LZ. They meet every Tuesday at 8pm and meetings are informal and friendly.

#### WEST SUSSEX

Horsham ARC Andrew Vine. Tel: (01483) 272456 http://www.harc.org.uk/

The Horsham Amateur Radio Club meets on the first Thursday of the month at The Guide Hall, Denne Road, Horsham, West Sussex.

#### Mid Sussex ARS Sue Davis: 01273 845103 E-mail: g6ypy@msars.org.uk www.msars.org.uk

The Mid Sussex ARS meets at 1945hrs on most Friday evenings at Cyprus Hall. Cyprus Rd.Burgess Hill.W Sussex. RH15 8DX. Tuition is available for all Licence levels and the club is a registered exam centre. Our permanent and well equipped radio room is available for all to use. We offer regular talks, demonstrations quizzes etc. and radio use on all bands. Visitors always warmly welcomed.

Worthing & DARC Roy or Joyce. Tel: (01903) 753893 www.wadarc.org.uk The Worthing & District ,

The Worthing & District Amateur Radio Club meets every Wednesday at 8pm in the Lancing Parish Hall, South Street, Lancing, BN15 8AJ. There's a free car park at the rear and full disabled access. Visitors are always welcome.

### WEST YORKSHIRE

Denby Dale Amateur Radio Club Gerald, G3SDY. Tel: (01484) 602905 www.g4cdd.net/

The Denby Dale club meat at Pie Hall, Denby Dale, Huddersfield HD8 8RX. October 7th Mini-rally, surplus sale and flea market. 21st Annual General Meeting.

#### Otley ARS G3XNO & M8Y Paul (2E0PAK) Tel: 07768 996370 E-mail: 2e0pak@otleyradio.org www.otleyradio.org

Otley Amateur Radio Society meets every Tuesday at Clifton Village Hall, LS21 2ES, (north of Otley just before The Spite public house on Newall Carr Rd). Meetings alternate between a shack night and members' presentations/forums/educational events refreshments always available. The Club, a registered RSGB examination centre, also maintains the local repeater station callsign GB3WF. (Input: 434.950MHz Output: 433.350MHz CTCSS 82.5 Hz).

#### Pontefract & District Radio Club Colin. Tel: (01977) 677006 E-mail:

info@pontefractradioclub.org www.pdars.com

The Pontefract & District Radio Club meets every Tuesday from 7pm and Thursday from 8pm at the Carleton Centre, Carleton Grange, Carleton Road, Pontefract, West Yorkshire WF8 3RJ.

#### WIGTOWNSHIRE (SW Scotland) Ellis Gaston 01776 820413 www.gm4riv.co.uk

Wigtownshire ARC meet weekly at The Aird Unit, Stranraer Academy, Stranraer DG9 8BQ. Visitors always most welcome

#### WILTSHIRE

Trowbridge & District AR lan Carter. Tel: (01225) 864698 E-mail: ian.Lcarter@btinternet.com www.radioclubs.net/trowbridgedarc/ The Trowbridge & District Amateur Radio Club meets at Southwick Village Hall, Southwick (nearest postcode is BA14 9QN).

# WORCESTERSHIRE

Worcester RAA Martin Carter. Tel: (07976) 917987 E-mail: secretary@m0zoo.co.uk www.wraa.co.uk

The Worcester Radio Amateurs Association meets on the second and fourth Tuesday at the Hallow Scout HQ, off Main Road, Hallow, Worcester WR2 6PP. Visitors, as always, will find a warm welcome at the new clubhouse, as will potential new members.

# **Club Secretaries**

Please remember to include full details of your club, E-mail and telephone contact details and the postcode of your meeting venue - it helps potential visitors to find you!

# **Roger Cooke's**

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# morse mode

This time Roger Cooke G3LDI starts with a request, suggests a starting age for learning Morse and mentions web resources.

elcome to the world of Morse! Gerald Smith. **ZS6IG** wrote to me in September but space is tight at times! In his letter he wrote about his time in the RAF and his experience with sideswiper keys. Gerald wrote, "As a J/T GW Fitter at Salt Pans Transmitters, in Aden, I monitored, what I thought were operators practicing with their 'home brew side-swipers' on night shifts. Apparently they used crocodile clips to wire into the straight key terminals. Using illegal keys was supposedly out of the question but the Duty Signals Master at the Signals Centre, Steamer Point seemed to turn a blind eye to it!"

Gerald would like to know if there's anyone who served at Salt Pans during their time in Aden. He would really "love to chew the rag" with someone from those days, especially former c.w. operators. Gerald was In Aden from July 1957 to July 1958, not as an operator but he's doing some now with an iambic Bencher and CMOS keyer. If you were in Aden at that time then E-mail Gerald at **zs6ig@** worldonline.co.za

In an E-mail from **Elwood Downey WB00EW**, in Tucson, Arizona, USA, he says he's been practising Morse for 50 years but can't get beyond 15w.p.m. and is concerned about his lack of progress.

Personally, in replying Elwood, I think to attain speeds in excess of 20-25w.p.m. it's necessary to set this sort of target when we're somewhat younger!

I taught musical keyboard at night school for several years and it was frustrating for both the students and myself to see little real progress over the course. One chap, aged about 80 and with arthritic hands, asked me how he could play like me. Though not really an answer, it made him laugh anyway, when I said "start when you're five years old." The same applies to Morse! The younger you start, the easier it is, brains are like sponges when young, and fingers are nimble. It takes a lot more effort and time the older we get.

# On The Air QSOs

l've noticed over the last decade or so, that 'normal' on the QSOs seem to have been relegated to history. When I was first licenced in 1956, a "CQ" that attracted a response usually led to a contact lasting as long as the participants wanted to carry on, 'chewing the rag' as it used to be called. In fact, I have the Rag-Chewers Award! However, nowadays I've noted many contacts are now only '599 (often just '5nn') TU 73' – and that's all there is.

Why is it that everybody seems to want to just try to make as many contacts as possible in as short a time as possible? Is nobody capable of having a conversation any more?

I know that the younger generation

is not very articulate. Indeed, I only have to listen to them talking on TV to confirm that fact! Oh for the teaching and discipline of the 1950s.

Just remember that we're not in a perpetual contest and a normal QSO would be appreciated sometimes. Of course, I'm not talking about a rare DX station, a short exchange from them is understandable!

Dave Gemmell,

**ZS6AAW**, E-mailed me a copy of the covers from an early edition of *The Morse Code for Radio Amateurs*, by **Margaret** 

Mills G3ACC. It's a 5th edition and was priced at two shillings (10 pence) so, I guess it was a while ago! He asks if anybody can remember any details of the Morse Practice Unit from Signalling Equipment Ltd. They were specialists in Morse equipment and were situated in Potters Bar, Hertfordshire in England. If you can help, Dave's E-mail is: dave@zs6mus. org.za

I'd have thought that not many people would remember anything from those days! There is no date

# Roger Cooke G3LDI

.....

PW Publishing Ltd., Arrowsmith Court, Station Approach, Broadstone, Dorset BH18 8PW E-mail: roger@g3ldi.co.uk Packet: g3ldi@gb7ldi.#35.gbr.eu

mentioned anywhere. Looking at that page there is also a Morse Code Training scheme called The Candler System. Can anybody remember what that entailed? I'd be interested to know.

## **Learning Morse**

On the subject of learning Morse, you may find it a chore to download and install a Morse training program. Well, just for you, there's an on-line site you can log onto, that has all the training facilities while not affecting your computer at all.

Have a look at http://lcwo.net/ It's called Learn CW On-line. If you create an account here, you can then take advantage of all that's on offer. Using the Koch method, you can

> convert text to Morse, downloading them as MP3 files for practice. There's also a forum for discussion with likeminded people.

The speed practice is the most important part of the site however, and it's possible to keep a check on your progress. Once you set up your account, which is free, you can then access it from any PC in the world. It has been set up by **Fabian Kurz DL1YFK**, who has just managed to crack the 200 wpm barrier by reading a callsign at that speed!

# **Old Morse Keys**

I'll leave you with a website of interest if you are interested in old Morse keys. Take a look at this web site. You will find lots of keys, dating back to the early part of the 20th century. There are pictures and description of the keys, some with quite amusing names too!

www.morsemad.com/bugs.htm

73 and May the Morse be with you!



Fig. 1: A page from Mrs. Mills'

book about learning Morse

Code.



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The equipment for sale on this page is secondhand or ex-demonstration

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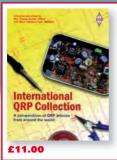






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# Rob Mannion's topical talk

Rob Mannion G3XFD discusses the reasons behind the mistaken publication of the LA3KY callsign with an obituary.

he unfortunate problems caused by my mistake in attaching the callsign LA3KY to the obituary of Knut Haugland (March issue of PW) could have been avoided if I had been able to contact my friend Nørlief Bjorneseth LA9FG (Fig. 1) in the first place! Unfortunately, Norlief had changed his E-mail address. Such is life! However, without the help of Norlief and his friend Knut Kolstad LA2WRA. I would not have been able to contact the real LA3KY, Kurt Haugland to apologise.

Unfortunately, the type of mistake is all too easily made and in publishing you can't hide your mistakes! Premature obituaries are legion in the newspaper publishing world and there are many examples to make us laugh, including Mark Twain's, and closer to home, I missed a reference by a reader who quoted that **Jack Hum G5UM** (who was still very much with us at the time) was a Silent Key. Happily, I'm pleased to say, Jack enjoyed the joke and replied in Mark Twain style in *PW Letters* pages!

Fortunately, Nørlief LA9FG (photo above), with his friend Knut LA2WRA, (as explained briefly above and in full in the *Letters* pages) put me into contact with Kurt LA3KY and I received a most friendly, polite and forgiving E-mail from him.



Fig. 2: Kurt Haugland LA3KY – very much alive – enjoying his skiing and Amateur Radio at the same time.



Fig. 1: Nørlief Bjorneseth LA9FG in his shack.

"Thanks for your E-mail Rob. Great that you're taking the trouble to write a correction to the wrong event that mentioned LA3KY. The first time I saw that my callsign was associated with Knut Haugland, I believe it was on the ARRL's website. I sent an E-mail to the ARRL and they have corrected the error. but otherwise there was no comment. I see that the fault now lies on very many web-pages, so I understand very well that the people who search with Google LA3KY will believe that Knut Haugland had the callsign LA3KY. Finally, of course, I accept your apologies and attach several photos to show I'm still active!" Best 73, Kurt LA3KY.

#### Kurt's Understanding

Kurt's understanding made my mistake easier to bear. However, in my defence I did try to match up a callsign to an extremely well known Norwegian war hero, who I was convinced was a Radio Amateur.

My mistake was accepting the callsign attached to Mr Knut Haugland's obituary on the ARRL website. Knowing the ARRL is cautious about such things, I accepted it at face value.

In future, I'll be extra careful and do as I advise everyone who provides obituary details – make sure all the details are correct!

------

**Rob Mannion G3XFD/EI5IW** 

# coming next month

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#### It's 144MHz Contest Time!

**Colin Redwood G6MXL** presents the introduction to the *PW* annual 2010 'Fun' event, together with the up-dated contest rules.

#### In Focus – The Cockenzie & Port Seton Amateur Radio Club

**Bob Glasgow GM4UYZ** turns the spotlight onto his club, an extremely active Amateur Radio group that's based near Edinburgh in Scotland. The members even find time to support a major charity!

#### Valve Classification Part III

**Stef Niewiadomski** present the latest in the series that aims to remove the mysteries from those valve numbers.

#### **Technical For The Terrified**

**Tony Nailer G4CFY** presents his regular series where he aims to remove the fear from those 'technicalities'. This month Tony takes an informed peek at active filters.

#### Introduction To DXing

Mark Dumpleton 2E0NCG has been so successful on his own introduction DX bands he's now aiming to encourage others to 'have a go'. Mark says that it's amazing what can be achieved – even in the Sun Spot doldrums!

Plus *HF Highlights*, *Carrying on the Practical Way*, *VHF DXer* and much, much more!

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# Japanese antennas - when only the best will do!

Kenny Mackintosh's CHA-250B is installed on a North Sea oil platform, it has to withstand winds up to gale and hurricane force - all without guys.

Here's what Kenny said about this tough antenna:

"I am the Platform's Radio and Telecomms engineer and work MM0GKB/P when on rota 2 on and 3 off, the locator being 1098UK. The performance is excellent with max VSWR on a few bands approx 1.5:1, radio is KW 570DGE @ 100W o/p and I use CW only. You will notice near base of antenna a slight bend this due to a whack from a container on crane some time ago, must say the antenna is one hell of a strong 'beast' taking into consideration the batterings it takes from the weather'.

#### CHA 250B Wide-Band Vertical Covers 80m to 6m with no ATU and no gaps

The Comet CHA 250B vertical covers all the way from 80m through to 6m with a VSWR of less than 1.5:1. It's probably the easiest vertical to install, simply mounting on any pole and requiring no radials. If you are restricted for antenna installation space, the CHA-250B could be the perfect answer.

- Mounts at any height needs no radials
   Transmit 80m through to 6m
- Receive 2 MHz 90 MHz
   Transmit VSWR better than 1.5:1 throughout
   Rated at 250W PEP
- Only 7.2m high, weighs a mere 3.2kg
- · Great performance on all bands
- Very low visual impact & low wind resistance





Freq bands: 7, 14, 21, 28 MHz
Impedance: 50 Ohms nominal

Max wind speed: 35m/sec
 Length: 10.4m (straight), 7.4m (V)

£269.95

Weight: 5.4kg
 Suitable mast dia: 38-62mm

Input connector: SO239

Power rating: 1kW PEP

#### H422 Rotary Dipole Covers 40/20/15/10M

Put out a bigger signal with this 4 Band trapped dipole. Use it as a fixed or rotary antenna. Rotate it to put the maximum signal where you need it and to reject interference from the sides. Use it as a Vee or straight dipole from as low as 10ft high! With high quality Japanese construction the H422 handles IWW PEP with ease. It's ideal for 1kW PEP with ease. It's ideal for home or portable operation.

HB9CV Wideband 6 Metre Beams	SWR/Power Meters
These antennas are perfect for Portable, Travel and Dxpedition use, being lightweight with butterfly nuts, for quick assembly. Dual driven elements, give 50 - 53.5 MHz coverage with low SWR. CA-52HB2 2 el Yagi6.3 dBi 910g£79.95 CA-52HB4 4 el Yagi10.4 dBi 2.1kg£119.00	<ul> <li>Meter 1 range - 1.8-200 MHz Power 30/300/3kW</li> <li>Meter 2 range - 140-525MHz Power 20/50/200 Watts £149.95</li> <li>CD 300HV</li> <li>Meter 1 range - 1.8-200 MHz</li> </ul>
CWA 1000 Trapped Dipole • Operating bands: 80, 40, 20, 15, 10m • Maximum power: 500W PEP • Total length: 19.9m £99.95	• 30/300/3kW • Measures PEP £129.00 Baluns CBL-1000 1.7 - 30MHz 1kW (PEP) 1:1
Handheld Antennas CH-501 SMA For 144/430 MHz£19.95 CH-701 SMA FMA 144/430/1200£19.95 BNC-750 HF Telescopic Whip 7-50 MHz with base loading£79.95	CBL-22000         0.5         60MHz 2kW (PEP) 1:1£39.95           CBL-2500         1.8         56MHz 2.5kW (PEP) 1:1.£44.95           Lightning Arrestor         CS-400P           • DC-500MHz         500W           500W         £22.95 P&P £5



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# Yaesu FT-950 Transceiver

Direct lineage from the legendary FT DX 9000 and FT-2000



- Triple-conversion super-heterodyne receiver architecture, using 69.450 MHz 1st IF
- Eight narrow, band-pass filters in the RF stage eliminate out of band interference and protect the powerful 1st IF
- 1st IF 3 kHz Roofing filter included
- High-speed Direct Digital Synthesizer (DDS) and high-spec Digital PLL for outstanding Local Oscillator performance
- Original YAESU IF DSP advanced design, provides comfortable and effective reception. IF SHIFT / IF WIDTH / CONTOUR / NOTCH / DNR
- DSP enhancement of Transmit SSB/AM signal quality with Parametric Microphone Equalizer and Speech Processor

#### Optional, YAESU Exclusive, Fully-Automatic -Tuning Preselector System!

## Fully automatic, Ultra-sharp, External µ-Tuning Preselector (optional) features a 1.1" (28 mm) Coil for High Q

On the lower Amateur bands, strong signal voltages can impinge on a receiver and create noise and intermod that can cover up the weak signals you're trying to pull through. YAESU engineers developed the  $\mu$  (Mu) Tuning system for the FT DX 9000/FT-2000, which is now available as an option for the FT-950. There are three modules available, the MTU-160,

MTU-80/40, and MTU-30/20); these may be connected externally, using the optional base kit, with no internal modification required.

When the µ-Tuning module is engaged, the VRF system is bypassed, but the fixed Bandpass Filters are still in the received signal path.



# HF/50 MHz 100 W Transceiver FT-950

- Built-in high stability TCXO (0.5 ppm at room temperature)
- Built-in automatic antenna tuner ATU, with 100 memories
- Powerful CW operating capabilities for CW enthusiasts including CW Zero-in and CW Spot features
- Five Voice Message memories, with the optional DVS-6 unit
- Large Multi-colour VFD (Vacuum Fluorescent Display)
- Optional Data Management Unit (DMU-2000) permits display of various operating conditions, transceiver status and station logging.
- Optional RF µ-Tune Ultra Sharp Preselector System for 160 m, 80/40 m and 30/20 m Bands

#### Optional External Data Management Unit (DMU-2000) Provides Many Display Capabilities

#### Enjoy the ultimate in operating ease by adding the DMU-2000!

Enjoy the same displays that are available with the FT DX 9000 and FT-2000: Band Scope, Audio Scope, X-Y Oscilloscope, World Clock, Rotator Control, Extensive Transceiver Status Displays, and Station Logging Capability. These extensive functions are displayed on your user-supplied computer monitor.



Shown with after-market keyer paddle, keyboard, and monitor (not supplied).

DMU-2000 Data Management Unit (option

For the latest Yaesu news, visit us on the Internet: http://www.yaesu.co.uk Specifications subject to change without notice. Some accessories and/or options may be standard in some areas. Frequency coverage may differ in some countries. Check with your local Yaesu dealer for specific details.

